

**Robertson
Champions
Federal Levy
On Purchases****Knutson Reports
GOP Against
Plan as Victory
Tax Substitute**

Conflicting Democratic and Republican statements on the sales tax proposal yesterday enlivened the current efforts of the House Ways and Means Committee to write a new revenue bill, as Congress began another week that promised to bring decisions on a number of important domestic or war-connected issues.

As Representative Robertson (Democrat of Virginia, a member of the Ways and Means Committee, issued a formal statement recounting what he considered the advantages of a retail sales levy, Representative Knutson of Minnesota, ranking Republican member of the committee, declared in another statement that he and his party colleagues in that tax-writing unit "would be very reluctant to replace the victory tax with the sales tax."

May Have No Alternative

"But," he added, "if the exigencies of the war require, we, of course, have no alternative."

Other questions scheduled to be before Senate or House in the course of the week are:

1. The bill to provide 300 million dollars annually in Federal aid to public schools, to be called up in the Senate tomorrow, bearing the approval of the Senate Education Committee.

2. Liberalization of allowances for dependents of enlisted men in the armed services. The House is set to debate, on Wednesday and Thursday, the allowance provisions which it will take out of the Senate-passed bill designed to tighten restrictions on draft deferments in industry and the Government service.

3. Draft deferment legislation substituted in the Senate for the Wheeler bill that would have delayed the induction of fathers at least until the first of next year. The bill is to be taken up by the House Military Committee for consideration of changes before it is passed on to the House.

4. Repeal of the Chinese Exclusion Act, cleared by the Rules Committee after a favorable 8-to-4 vote by the Immigration Committee. Various attempts to amend the measure are anticipated.

To Continue Hearings

The Ways and Means Committee will continue today its hearings on the tax proposals, with members having definitely shelved the Administration's suggestions, presented by Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, for 10 billions 500 millions of new taxes, levied chiefly on individual incomes. The Administration has consistently opposed the sales tax idea, but Representative Robertson's statement, as carried in CONGRESS, Page 6, Column 1.

**Straus Among Four
Saved From River
As Boat Capsizes**

Michael W. Straus, First Assistant Secretary of the Interior, and three others were rescued from the Washington Channel yesterday when their sailboat capsized.

Others in the boat were Lieut. Carlton Skinner, USN, 30, of 2456 20th st. nw.; Mrs. Jean Skinner, 32, his wife; and Miss Isabelle McDonald, 35, of 1915 Kalorama rd. nw. Straus, 38, resides at Lincoln Hill, Kline rd. and Porter st. nw.

They were rescued by a Coast Guard patrol boat under the command of Bowdoin's Mate Second Class, L. W. Henderson and the Harbor Police boat.

No one was injured.

**Dr. Pierce Dies
Of Heart Attack**

Dr. Ulysses Grant Baker Pierce, 78, for 42 years pastor of All Souls' Unitarian Church in Washington, and former chaplain of the Senate and confidant of Presidents, died at 10 o'clock last night.

Death of Dr. Pierce came unexpectedly as he had not been ill. He was active during the day and preached at the usual Sunday service.

"Our church must prepare—with all our hearts we believe that the

**Yanks Beat Cardinals, 2-1;
Redskins Rout Dodgers, 27-0**

Southpaw Marius Russo tossed off his ailments, threw a seven-hit game at the St. Louis Cardinals and scored the winning run after his second double as the New York Yankees moved into a commanding position with a 2-1 victory in the fourth World Series game yesterday. The Yankees lead, 3-1, and can clinch it today.

The Yankees scored the winning run off Relief Hurler Harry Brecheen in the eighth inning after Walker Cooper's "bouncer" cut short a Cardinal rally in the seventh. Russo was in full command after the Cards put men on base in the last two innings.

The Redskins entertained their largest opening-game crowd, 35,540, by beating the Brooklyn Dodgers, 27-0, as Sammy Baugh threw three touchdown passes and Wilbur Moore caught two of them and scored once from scrimmage. The Dodgers did not seriously threaten.

Green Bay moved on as the outstanding team in pro football's Western division by beating the Detroit Lions, 35-14, while the Chicago Bears won over the Cardinals, 20-0, after a scoreless first half.

(Details in Sports Section.)

**Hospital Probe
Turns to Death
Of 'Well' Nurse****'Cured' of Tuberculosis,
She Died of Diabetes,
Bushfield Is Told**

By Linton Burkett
Post Staff Writer

Reports of a "well" patient dying of diabetes eight days after her discharge from Gallinger Hospital will be investigated today by Senator Harlan Bushfield (Republican of South Dakota, while at the same time he expects to file with the Senate District Committee a report based on evidence taken at open hearings and investigations.

Reported to Senator Bushfield was the death of Miss Adie Mae Carroll, 42, a former nurse at Gallinger.

Miss Carroll was said to have died last March, eight days after her discharge as cured and after spending nine months in the tuberculosis and the psychiatric wards.

Had Been a Gallinger Nurse

According to Mrs. Flora Schroeder, also a registered nurse, of 2000 16th st. nw., with whom Miss Carroll lived at the time of her death, Miss Carroll was taken ill while serving as a nurse at Gallinger. The illness was diagnosed as tuberculosis on the basis of X-ray examinations. However, it also was reported by Mrs. Schroeder, whom Mrs. Carroll frequently visited, that she was a patient and she was familiar with the case.

She asserted that Miss Carroll complained of the quality of the food and the sanitary condition of the tuberculosis ward and as a result she was lodged in the psychiatric ward.

Told Diabetes Was Dormant

After remaining in that ward, she was discharged and went to live with Mrs. Schroeder.

After she was discovered in a diabetic coma, some difficulty was experienced in getting her admitted to another hospital, due to her tuberculosis record. Her death followed 24 hours later.

Mrs. Schroeder also stated that she was informed at Gallinger that Miss Carroll had been lodged in the psychiatric ward after she had said that she no longer had anything for which to live.

She said further that an interne there had told her that Miss Carroll had been suffering from a dormant case of diabetes which would not have been disclosed by examination and after she was released it became malignant, probably due to the food she ate.

Bocock Tells of Suicide Threat

While Senator Bushfield would not disclose the nature of his report, it is expected to contain sharp criticism of those responsible for the conduct of hospital affairs.

Dr. Ernest A. Bocock, superintendent of Gallinger Hospital, last night said that Miss Carroll had been in the psychiatric ward at 13th and Constitution ave. nw.

See GALLINGER, Page 6, Col. 2.

Bishops' Postwar Plea**Episcopal Pastoral Letter
Catalogues Faults of World**

Cleveland, Oct. 10.—Urging Christian influence to help solve postwar problems, bishops of the Protestant Episcopal Church today issued a pastoral letter "confessing corporate sins which are grievous and in part responsible for the darkness that covers the earth."

Summarizing the spirit of the church's fifty-fourth triennial convention, the pastoral letter was read at Trinity Cathedral by Bishop Edwin A. Penick of North Carolina before delivery to Episcopal congregations throughout the country next Sunday.

"Our church must prepare—with all our hearts we believe that the

church is girding herself—to witness a war-sick world by confessing now her corporate sins which are grievous and in part responsible for the darkness that covers the earth," the letter read.

"We do not need to prolong the mourning category of our social misgivings in order to feel convicted of our corporate faults. The concentration of wealth in the hands of comparatively few people; a separatist policy of isolationism that beguiled us into imagining that we were not our brother's keeper, though now we have discovered that our neighbors need us, and that we need our neighbors' help."

See EPISCOPAL, Page 6, Column 1.

**Yanks Bag 102 German Planes;
Allies Fight 7 Divisions in Italy;
U.S. Occupies Vila as Japs Flee****Kolombangara
Positions Taken;
Tokyo Hints Fall
Of Rekata Base**

By C. Yates McDaniel
Associated Press Staff Writer

Allied Headquarters, Southwest Pacific (Monday), Oct. 11.—American forces captured Villa Airfield without opposition October 6 and completed their occupation of Japanese positions on Kolombangara Island three days later.

Seizure of Kolombangara, directly northwest of Allied-held New Georgia, gave the United States full domination of all the southern and central Solomon Islands as far north as Choiseul.

It gave them also, in Vila, another airfield strategically situated to carry the attack northward to the Japanese bastion of Bougainville and even to Rabaul, New Britain, keystone of enemy defenses in the Southwest Pacific.

No Word of Resistance

Advices to Gen. Douglas MacArthur's headquarters today said nothing of enemy resistance to the American landings at Vila or to the subsequent spread of the occupying troops over the breadth of Kolombangara, an island of some 100 square miles.

The reports from the Southwest Pacific which announced these new successes, however, told of the seizure of much abandoned enemy equipment. Artillery, munitions and 16 wrecked planes were among the booty.

Vila, together with Munda airfield and the Bakoro supply center on New Georgia, formed the triangular base of Japanese strength in the central Solomons. With the capture of Munda, New Georgia, August 5 and not long after the fall of Bakoro, across the strait from Vila, the latter became seriously imperiled.

Japs Tried to Flee

Later, as the Americans seized Vella Lavella Island to the northwest and Arundel, scarcely a mile away, the Japanese position grew virtually untenable, and the enemy attempted to withdraw from Kolombangara.

The American occupation of the island followed progressively as the Japanese evacuation that began in mid-September and reached its climax five days before the Americans took possession of the island.

In trying to get away, the Japanese suffered disastrous losses of men and equipment as their troop and supply-carrying barges came under almost incessant attack by torpedoes, patrol boats and, finally, American destroyers.

The last Japanese off Kolombangara apparently left as late as

See PACIFIC, Page 4, Column 3.

61 Planes Destroyed

Pearl Harbor, Oct. 10.—Japanese positions on Wake Island were smashed heavily and more than 61 enemy planes were destroyed in a two-day bombing and shelling of Wake's three tiny atolls Tuesday and Wednesday, Admiral Chester W. Nimitz reported today.

The commander in chief of the Pacific Fleet said the destruction on the enemy-held position in the Central Pacific was carried out jointly by an aircraft carrier task force under the command of Rear Admiral Alfred E. Montgomery and land-based Liberator bombers.

More than 30 Japanese planes were shot down, 31 more destroyed on the ground and "we lost 13 planes in combat," Nimitz announced. "Damage to our ships and personnel was negligible," the commander asserted.

In spite of the enemy's resistance, the Wake defenses, barracks, shops and airfield were shattered by a total of 320 tons of bombs dropped on the island in the three-phase operation.

This is believed to be the greatest weight of explosives un-

loosed on the Japanese in a single action in all the Pacific theaters of war thus far.

Besides being blasted in the greatest bombing strike, Wake's garrison also was bombed Tuesday morning by warships.

Casualties among enemy personnel were not mentioned in Nimitz's communique. But Commander John T. Hayward of Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y., who got a close-up look in a strafing run at 300 feet in a Liberator said:

"We saw a considerable number of dead Japs scattered around the landscape."

Detailing the damage caused, the communique said:

"Enemy defenses were so neutralized in the initial bombardment that heavy bombers encountered only weak, ineffective antiaircraft fire and no air opposition in their low-altitude bombing attack in the late afternoon of October 8."

In addition to the planes, "two small vessels, one loaded with gasoline, were destroyed," the communique said.

See WAKE, Page 4, Column 4.

**Clark Increases
Pressure Along
Volturno, British
Inch Forward**

By Noland Norgaard
Associated Press Staff Writer

Allied Headquarters, Algiers, Oct. 10.—Pushing ahead against seven German divisions in Italy the Allied Fifth Army has increased the pressure along a 44-mile line on the Volturno and Calore Rivers, and the Eighth Army has cut 2 to 4 miles deeper on the Adriatic flank, Allied headquarters announced today.

Lieut. Gen. Mark W. Clark's fighters now are all along the southern bank of the Volturno and Calore for a distance of 44 airline miles from the sea to Ponte, near Benevento, and astride both banks.

Chechniks Reported
Under Eisenhower

San Francisco, Oct. 10 (INS).—Gen. Draja Mihailovic, famous leader of the Balkan Chetniks, is now directly under command of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, Miss Ruth Mitchell, sister of the late Gen. William (Billy) Mitchell, who was the chief of his guerrillas, declared upon her arrival here today.

of the Calore beyond Ponte, menacing the Germans' left flank.

From there, the Allied line runs northeastward to San Marco, six miles west of Motta and directly east of Campobasso.

Junction Reported

The Eighth Army beat back the enemy along the 30-mile line from San Marco to the Adriatic with gains of one to four miles, taking the towns of Gugliese, Larino, Colletoroto, and Gambatesa, and adding a strip two miles wide to the area held around Termoli.

The advance in the central sector swept up the towns of Pescosolza, Campoli, Molinara, San Giorgio and Pietrelcina.

The International News Service said the Fifth and Eighth Armies have formed a junction in the center of the peninsula, establishing a front of 104 miles across Italy.

Units of the Indian army and Indian state forces are now operating in Italy, it was disclosed officially.

A headquarters officer said the Germans have forced Italian labor to build hasty defenses along the Volturno, largest river in Italy south of the Tiber.

They are believed to be preparing another line between that river and Rome for another delaying action.

It is therefore likely to be several weeks before the Allies smash through the 100 airline miles between the Fifth Army and the

See ITALY, Page 4, Column 3.

Lost on 13th Mission**Winant's Son Shot Down,
His Men Gunned in 'Chutes**

By the Associated Press

A U. S. Bomber Station in England (Monday), Oct. 11.—Lieut. John G. Winant, Jr., 22-year-old son of the American Ambassador to Britain, was reported missing from a raid over Muenster, Germany, yesterday and returning fliers said they saw German fighters machine-gunning the parachutes blossoming from his stricken Flying Fortress.

Winant, on his thirteenth mission, was piloting "Tech Supply" home 15 minutes after the raid, when it was attacked by three German planes. Other fliers in his group said the plane went down under a rocket-gun attack.

Staff Sgt. Fred P. Livingston, 21, of Sayre, Okla., said he saw three parachutes floating below Winant's Fortress and one man falling free about half a mile in the rear of his own plane.

"Then the ship straightened out and flew toward the left," he said. "The ship was under attack by three fighters. They each made a pass at each of the 'chutes and then resumed their attacks on the Fortress."

Other fliers said as many as five parachutes opened under the plane and a sixth crewman of the nine or ten men aboard jumped free. (A Fortress normally carries 10 men.)

Both Focke Wulfs and Messerschmitts awarded at Winant's formation and a terrific aerial battle developed, returning fliers said. One declared German aircraft

were so thick that Fortress gunners hardly had to aim, that they just pulled triggers and sent enemy planes crashing down.

For instance, the crew of "Cabin in the Sky" claimed 12 kills on today's raid which, if substantiated, will equal the present record total of Flying Fortresses.

Capt. Louis W. Dolan, Denver, who flew in the "Cabin" said "That

See WINANT, Page 3, Column 6.

**Reds Capture
Strategic Hill
On Dnieper**

By James M. Long
Associated Press Staff Writer

London (Monday), Oct. 11.—The Red army has captured an important height and village on the western side of the shattered Dnieper River line, Moscow announced early today, smashing ahead over the bodies of 2000 Germans to win the second round of the "battle of the bridgeheads."

The Russians apparently were nearing Kiev, Ukraine capital, in a pincer move. The communique said coordinated guerrilla detachments had seized several villages "in the Kiev region."

To the north, the Russians plunged on toward the Polish and Latvian borders, sweeping through nearly 200 villages and killing 2000 Germans in the White Russian and Nevel theaters. One Russian column captured a town only 11 miles east of Gomel, strategic rail hub in lower White Russia.

Moscow dispatches said the three Dnieper River bridgeheads above and below Kiev, won in the first round, now appeared to be secured. German forces had been hurled back westward out of artillery range of the crossings, it was said.

The communique, recorded by the Soviet monitor here, said a total

See RUSSIA, Page 5, Column 1.

Merry-Go-Round**Kimmel to Demand Trial Now;
Reverses Pearl Harbor Stand**

By Drew Pearson

Admiral Husband E. Kimmel, ousted commander of Pearl Harbor, is laying a hot potato on the step of Secretary of the Navy Knox and the President which will be hard to handle.

Admiral Kimmel has drafted a letter to Secretary Knox demanding that he be allowed to take his case before a court-martial now.

Previously Admiral Kimmel had agreed that the court-martial be postponed until after the end of the war and recently he waived expiration of the statute of limitations.

But now the admiral has completely changed his position and

put forward reasons which his friends in the Navy believe are sound and will be hard for Secretary Knox and the President to meet.

Furthermore, it is reported that Admiral Kimmel has retained as his lawyer fighting, one-armed Col. Harry Leonard, the U. S. Marine officer who defended the late Gen. Smedley Butler in his court-martial row with Herbert Hoover and Mussolini. Gen. Butler, who fought side by side with Colonel Leonard in the Boxer Rebellion, where the latter lost his arm, had told a lecture audience how Mus-

MERRY-GO-ROUND, Pt. 19, Col. 1.

**30 Bombers, 2
Fighters Missing
In 3d Successive
Blast at Reich**

Eaker Predicts

GENERAL EAKER predicts Allied invasion "across English Channel and North Sea," and reports Americans made record raids Friday and Saturday, Page 3.

Incessant Blows

By Gladwin Hill
Associated Press Staff Writer

London, Oct. 10.—U. S. Flying Fortresses ripped Nazi installations at Muenster and Coesfeld and the Netherlands airfield at Enschede today and, with their Thunderbolt escort, destroyed 102 German fighters, it was announced tonight.

Thirty bombers and two fighters were reported missing from these forays, making up the third successive American daylight raid on Germany, less than 24 hours after a record penetration of Poland and East Prussia, in which the Fortresses severely hit enemy aircraft production and shipping.

The Fortresses were credited with destruction of 81 Nazi fighters; the Thunderbolts, 21.

Berlin Hit 14th Time in Month

Today's raids followed by only a few hours an attack on Berlin by RAF Mosquito bombers for the 14th time in less than a month.

Rail installations were the targets at both Muenster, which is situated 50 miles northeast of the Ruhr, on the Dortmund-Ems Canal and the Bremen-Cologne railroad, and at Coesfeld, about 20 miles west of Muenster. Muenster, a city of about 100,000, is an army garrison town and manufacturing center.

Enschede, near which the Fortresses raided an airfield, is a Dutch city at the German-Netherlands frontier 82 miles east of Amsterdam.

Muenster has been hit many times at night by the RAF—the last big raid having been June 11, 1943—and at one time reconnaissance showed 200 acres devastated. The city's industries manufacture chemicals, nuclear instruments and machinery.

A DNB dispatch broadcast by the Berlin radio and recorded by the British Ministry of Information said the American planes dropped bombs at the heart of the city in good visibility, but that Nazi antiaircraft and fighters "dispersed the enemy formations."

See RAIDS, Page 2, Column 3.

**Nazi Time Bomb
At Naples Kills
25 U. S. Soldiers**

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Naples, Oct. 10.—Another German time bomb concealed in an underground passage of an Italian artillery barracks exploded today, killing at least 25 American soldiers.

The blast shook the entire city, demolishing the rear wing of the barracks and burying the soldiers under tons of concrete. Hundreds of Neapolitans aided troops in clearing away the debris in a search for bodies.

The tragedy was the worst of the week-long occupation, doubling the toll of the postoffice blast last week and inspiring fresh terror in the citizens, already jittery from the frequent explosions in the downtown area.

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Who? ME?

HUMAN NATURE is a funny thing. For example, no one likes to be told what he MUST do. Just the same, this is a real war we are in, and war calls for war measures. We on the home front have a three-fold responsibility. Whether

we like it or not, we MUST meet this responsibility and fully. *We MUST help our neighbors who are sick and friendless. *We MUST take care of the social needs of our men and women in service. *We MUST ease the suffering

of the tortured people in war-torn countries. These things MUST be done! Don't let others bear YOUR share. By giving generously to the Community War Fund, you give ONCE for all these worthy causes.



Yugoslavs Thrust Nazis Back And Advance Toward Trieste

London, Oct. 10.—Red-starred Yugoslav Partisans have pushed German troops back toward the Italian port of Trieste in heavy fighting, and now hold hundreds of square miles of their homeland, two communiques said today.

A recapitulation of the recent fighting against five German divisions said the army of liberation led by "Drug Tito" (Josip Broz), had accomplished the following results:

"The Partisan armies now hold the whole of the Province of Sandjak (in Bosnia), and eastern Bosnia, the larger part of Montenegro, parts of Herzegovina, the greater part of Dalmatia and the Dalmatian Islands, Croatian coastal regions and those areas of western Croatia from Susak northeast along the Susak-Ogulin-Karlovac railway, and in district in northeast Croatia east of Zagreb toward Varazdin and the Hungarian border."

The Yugoslav raids said Ogulin itself remains in German possession, but that the garrison has been surrounded, and is being supplied from the air.

One band of Yugoslavs was reported yesterday to be fighting the Nazis in the suburbs of Trieste, and today's broadcast said the Nazis were bringing up reinforcements in an attempt to counter pressure along the vital rail line

from Trieste to Ljubljana. The patriot army was reported also to have gained control of the greater part of the railway between Gagrab and Koprivnica near the Hungarian border, and to have cut the Prijedor-Bosanski Novi Railway in Bosnia.

Another band was said to be still holding out on the heights commanding the Italian port of Fiume, although the Germans had thrown an entire division against the position.

Today's German communique said that Nazi forces "mopping up the Istrian Peninsula," which includes both Trieste and Fiume, had killed more than 4000 of Tito's men, captured 6850 others, and taken 32 guns 2000 small arms and 100 vehicles.

Million in Bonds Buys Sgt. Mann's Literary Trove

Kansas City, Oct. 10 (AP).—A literary collection owned by Sgt. Klaus Mann, of Camp Crowder, Mo., the son of Thomas Mann, the exiled German author, sold last night at an auction for one million dollars in war bonds.

W. T. Grant, insurance company executive, made the purchase on behalf of his firm for the University of Kansas City Library.

The collection included original manuscripts, musical scores and autographed books, and totaled 150 items.

"In a world dominated by Hitler almost none of these books could have been published," Sergeant Mann said.

Captured Bombs Still Wicked Looking



TAKEN AT TARANTO—Troops of the British Eighth Army which took the Italian naval base of Taranto early in their invasion drive up the Adriatic coast to Foggia examine bombs abandoned beside a wrecked train on a railway at the edge of Taranto airfield

Yank Raiders Bag 102 German Planes in One-Day Blast at Reich

RAIDS, from Page 1. thereby depriving the attack of its concentric effects.

"Casualties among the population were considerable," it said, "as well as damage to residential

quarters, churches and public buildings."

Today's foray, reinforcing the aerial iron ring about Hitler's fortress which was forged yesterday by Liberators and Flying Fortresses in their epochal 1800-mile round trip into the Russians' raiding grounds, came as the U. S. Bomber Command announced remarkable successes in Saturday's four-ally attack on Poland, East Prussia and Pomerania.

The big Focke-Wulf assembly plant at Marienburg, East Prussia, where half of Germany's prime fighter planes are estimated to be assembled, was virtually destroyed. The airplane parts plant at Anklam, Pomerania, was set afire and continued to blaze furiously several hours later.

At the Polish Corridor port of Gdynia, the 550-foot, 13,387-ton German liner Stuttgart and three other ships were set afire. Submarine and shipbuilding yards, docks, workshops, oil storage tanks and railroad yards both at Gdynia and at the former free city of Danzig, across the bay, were damaged.

At least 91 of possibly 200 German fighters sent up in desperate attempts to halt the American armada's bold journey across all of Germany were shot down, and 25 others probably were destroyed. Twenty-nine bombers failed to return, but the crews of three were safe in Sweden. Seven Poles flying an RAF bomber parachuted to safety Sunday in Sweden after abandoning their flaming craft.

Saturday's heavy toll brought the score for 8 days to at least 539 Nazi planes destroyed in the European and Mediterranean theaters, against an Allied loss of 241 bombers and fighters.

American bomber-gunners and fighters shot down 389 enemy fighters and lost 124 bombers and 5 fighters. The RAF shot down 72 planes in North Africa, 49 over German-occupied Europe, two in the Middle East and six over Britain, and lost 132 planes, of which 107 went down over Europe.

Saturday's attack completely confounded Germany's defenses. The first formations reaching Marienburg fought off 100 to 200 German fighters armed with rocket guns along under their wings, but other formations weeping in later on Danzig and Gdynia saw only a half dozen fighters.

Berlin's version of the bitter aerial combats, which it said were waged for several hours, had 62 bombers shot down, as against 13 of their own planes.

"Fresh Messerschmitt and Focke-Wulf fighters were thrown into the battle time and time again," said the Berlin account. "When the United States Army bombers approached the coastal area (of the Baltic) German flak divisions joined the battle with heavy and the heaviest caliber."

"A captured American gunner spoke of the terrible and devastating effect of German fighter ammunition. One German Messerschmitt squadron within nine minutes shot down one 'element,' consisting of four enemy aircraft."

Large-scale day-and-night operations against Germany since Thursday now stand at five.

Thursday night, the southern German industrial city of Stuttgart was the target of a heavy RAF raid.

Friday, one of the greatest heavy bombers forces ever sent out by the U. S. Air Force blasted the North Sea ship and submarine yards at Bremen and Vegesack.

The RAF returned to Bremen for a follow-up blow Friday night and also hit the rubber and railroad center of Hanover for the fourth time in less than three weeks, and mosquitos raided Berlin. The Mosquito crewmen en route back to Berlin last night said they saw fires still raging in Hanover.

Germany, France, Poland, Czech-

oslovakia, Hungary and Rumania now are blanketed by the zones of operation of United Nations planes based in Britain, the Mediterranean area and Russia.

A further indication of the airborne destruction being dealt German industry came today from Air Ministry News Service reports on the August 9, September 5 and September 23 RAF raids on the twin German industrial cities of Mannheim and Ludwigshafen.

More than 300 industrial plants were damaged, including those making tanks and submarine engines, and chemical units of I. G. Farben which stretch for three miles along the waterfront.

The main railroad stations in both cities, which are among the most important communications areas in Germany, were badly damaged and warehouses and docks on both sides of the Rhine River were leveled, burned out or showed gaping bomb holes, the report said.

Vessel Launched At Tampa Honors Solomons Hero

Tampa, Fla., Oct. 10 (AP).—A 300-foot destroyer escort, named for a Navy hero in the Solomons battle last November, was launched from the yard of Tampa Shipbuilding Company today.

As the Navy citation was read describing the heroism of Seaman William F. Cates, Miss Mary Malnar of Memphis, Tenn., his fiancée, broke into sobs.

Mrs. Pearl Ryer, aunt of the 23-year-old seaman, christened the vessel the U. S. S. Cates.

Young Cates of Tipton, Tenn., was killed by a Jap torpedo plane he shot down November 12 from the U. S. cruiser San Francisco.

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Frederick Hurdman Named by Treasury

Frederick H. Hurdman of White Plains, N. Y., and New York City, has been appointed a member of the Treasury Department's committee on practice, it was announced yesterday. The committee supervises the so-called "Treasury Bar."

The bar comprises approximately 70,000 lawyers and accountants who practice before various Treasury agencies, usually in matters having to do with taxes. Hurdman is a member of the firm of Hurdman & Cranston, certified public accountants.

Ka'rajah

IS A PRINCELY OVERCOAT



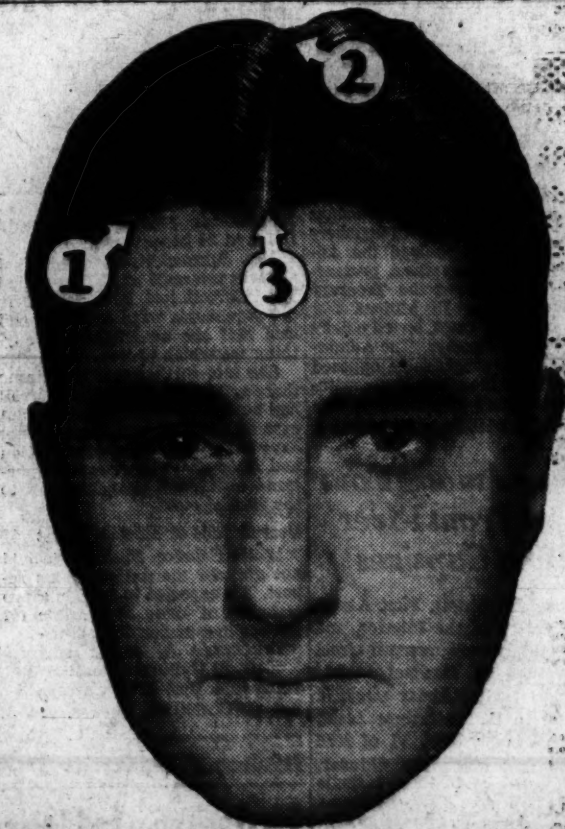
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WHEN you first notice ugly, itchy dandruff scales at your (1) temples, (2) crown, or (3) frontal point, let a Thomas expert remove them. Without dandruff scales, your hair will look better and your scalp will feel better. The reliable, 20-year proved Thomas method provides proper hygienic care for your hair and scalp. It leaves your scalp with a fresh, clean, healthy feeling—even after the very first treatment.

Consult a Thomas expert today—in private—without charge or obligation. He'll advise you in detail concerning your hair problems. He'll show you exactly what Thomas treatment is, and how it works. You'll see for yourself why 1600 other persons each day entrust Thomas with their problems of hair care. Come in today!

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FLORSHEIM SHOES
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LONGER RATIONED WEAR

Men who think twice before buying any shoes, think first of Florsheim Shoes with Feature Arch—for the "two-way hinged comfort" that keeps them going all day every day—for the longer rationed wear that adds months and miles and saves stamps in the bargain. Yes! The best post-war plan we know for tomorrow is to make today's Florsheim Shoes feel better, last longer.

* Places with the foot in motion; rigid support at rest.

Most Styles \$10.50 and \$11

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ICE CREAM
Quality CONTINUES AS ALWAYS

300,000 Serbs Held Ready to Fight

In Indo-China

U.S. Bombers Pound Jap Airdrome

Chungking, Oct. 10.—Heavy Chinese-based American bombers raided Jap airdrome near Hanoi in Indo-China Friday without loss, dropping 20 tons of high explosives on barracks and hangar areas and probably destroying a number of Japanese planes in the hangars, Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's headquarters announced today.

Chinese Fight For 3 Cities

Chungking, Oct. 10 (P).—Counterattacking Chinese forces which halted new Japanese drives through the Chekiang-Anhui border region of East China are still engaging the invaders in severe battles, a Chinese communiqué said today. It described the main fighting as raging southwest of Siancheng, south of Kwangeth and near Suancheng without disclosing whether those cities had been retaken.

Jap Barracks Bombed

New Delhi, Oct. 10 (P).—American and RAF bombers and fighters carried the aerial offensive in Burma through Friday and Saturday, joint announcements said today.

Japanese barracks at Lashio, in south central Burma, were blanketed with bombs by American medium bombers Friday, and RAF bombers and fighters struck in the Kalemoy area Saturday.

American mediums on Saturday smashed at rail targets at Naba junction. The rail station at Halpaw, buildings at Maymyo and Chinthein River villages also were wrecked by the American medium bombers.

RAF Liberators heavily attacked the Mingaladon airfield near Mandalay in a moonlight assault last night. One RAF plane was reported missing.

First Lady to Address CIO Women's Auxiliaries

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will address a luncheon of the CIO women's auxiliaries at Philadelphia November 3, auxiliary headquarters said yesterday.

The announcement said Mrs. Roosevelt and Mrs. Philip Murray, wife of the CIO president, will be honor guests at the luncheon, to be attended by delegates attending the auxiliaries' third annual conference.

In Congress

Senate
In recess; meets at noon tomorrow.
House
Meets at noon.

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TODAY'S LUNCHEON SPECIAL
MINCED CHICKEN WITH A LA KING SAUCE—creamy and tasty with flavor. Served with sweet Sifted Potatoes and—served with a side of—Baked Potato
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NEW CHARM FOR OLD
Still radiating its traditional mellow charm, plus a brand new one, created by the touch of the masters of decoration whose art presents a brand new Parrot. Your eyes feast as your taste buds thrill.
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Open Sundays
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Connecticut Avenue at H Street

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty



"I insisted she learn the piano it'll mean a lot to be able to say to her husband, later, that she had to give up a career to get married!"

400 U.S. Planes Flew on 2 Raids

London, Monday, Oct. 11.—Predicting an Allied invasion of Germany "across the English Channel and the North Sea," Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker disclosed today that the United States Eighth Air Force sent fleets of more than 400 bombers—its largest attacking force on record—against the Nazis both Friday and Saturday.

On Friday British-based American Flying Fortresses and Liberators bombed the Stuka factory in Bremen, Germany, and the submarine shipbuilding yards at Vegesack nearby. Saturday the American bombers in their deepest penetration of Nazi territory flew a round trip of 1800 miles to blast the ports of the former Free City of Danzig, the former Polish City of Gdynia and other targets in eastern Germany.

General Eaker, commander of the Eighth Air Force, in a transatlantic broadcast for a Columbia Broadcasting System program, said there were 4000 men in each mission. United States heavy bombers have crews of 10 each.

Friday was the first anniversary of the Americans' 100-bomber raid on Lille, France. The size of the force would indicate that the weight of bombs dropped each day possibly amounted to as much as 1800 American tons.

General Eaker said that in September the weight of bombs dropped by U. S. heavy bomber forces was 50 per cent higher than in any previous month and that 262 Nazi fighter planes were destroyed. Already in October more than 4400 tons have been dropped, and 450 German fighters have been shot out of the sky.

Eaker, in referring to the possibility of invasion, said: "Before Hitler can be crushed like Mussolini, American land and sea forces must join the British in pushing across the English Channel and North Sea."

"The big push into Germany, when it comes, will cost lives just as the landings at Salerno did. It is the task of the Eighth Air Force and the RAF to destroy factories and transport and weapons of the Germans so our invasion casualties will be cut down."

"That is our stern assignment this winter. We shall not shrink it. We are not going to relax here, and you must not relax at home."

"We are not going to relax here, and you must not relax at home."

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Nearing War Entry, Portugal Rushes Air-Raid Defenses

By the Associated Press

Lisbon, Oct. 10.—Neutral Portugal began a program of civil defense exercises today and one Lisbon newspaper, commenting on the fact that many wealthy persons were evacuating the capital with their families, called upon the people for calm.

A Madrid dispatch said communications between Portugal and the Azores Islands were limited to official traffic as elaborate preparations were taken for war. Rumors grew that Portugal would enter the conflict on the Allied side shortly.

Lisbon windows were crisscrossed with antishatter paper and air-raid wardens patrolled rooftops with shovels and buckets of sand and water.

Premier Antonio Salazar, who had been out of the city, returned to the capital and military maneuvers continued.

Strict instructions were given the population that the civil defense exercises were serious, but it was emphasized that Portugal has not changed her neutrality policy and that her military preparedness would be used only to defend the country's integrity and honor.

Madrid dispatches suggested Portugal might go to war with Japan over Japanese occupation of Portuguese Timor, but that any action might be a matter of days or months.

Portugal recently acquired a large quantity of modern arms and munitions, has ordered an indefinite blackout in coastal cities and has mobilized private vehicles. (Spanish dispatches said relations between Salazar's government and that of Franco in Madrid have seldom been better.)

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China Honored At Services In St. Paul's

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Church Editor

The Right Rev. Y. Y. Tso, Episcopal Bishop of Kunming, China, yesterday extolled the heroism and spiritual stamina of General Chen-nan's "Flying Tigers" in China.

The prelate, whose diocese covers the China end of the Burma Road lifeline, preached at St. Paul's Episcopal Church, near Washington Circle, before a congregation that included Vice President Wallace, Dr. Wei Tuo-ming, Chinese Ambassador, and other dignitaries. The service was one of several of the 32d anniversary of the Chinese Republic's founding.

The prelate, also assistant Bishop of Hongkong, is a weekend guest of the Rev. John G. Magee, assistant pastor of St. John's Episcopal Church, Lafayette Square, and former missionary to China.

Dr. Magee, who participated in the services at St. Paul's, which was conducted in Chinese and English by the Rev. Robert E. Wood, rector of the Church of St. Michael's and All Angels, Wuchang. The sermon was in English. Dr. Wei Tuo-ming read the will of Dr. Sun Yat-sen, founder of the Chinese Republic.

Members of Washington's Chinese colony worshiped at a special service at the Chinese Community Church, 1011 L st. n.w., led by Dr. C. C. Hung, native-born Chinese pastor. The Chinese went later to a reception at the Chinese Embassy, where they were greeted by the Ambassador.

Jap Surrender Seen

Unconditional surrender of Japan within the not too distant future was forecast yesterday by Vice President Henry Wallace in a radio address commemorating the 32d anniversary of the founding of the Chinese Republic.

He asserted the Japanese attack on China in 1932 stemmed from Japan's fear that a strong democracy would result from Dr. Sun Yat-sen's work in founding the republic.

Russians Repel Nazi Counterblows

RUSSIA, from Page 1.

of 36 enemy tanks had been destroyed and 19 planes shot down during yesterday's fighting as the Germans hurled large forces of infantry against the Russians fanning out on the west bank.

A Pravda correspondent, however, said flatly that Germany's "plans to use the Dnieper as a defense line have failed."

The Russians were reported steadily increasing their tanks and artillery strength on the west bank north of Kiev, and below Pereyaslav and Kremenchuk to the southeast despite desperate German efforts to plug these three holes in their natural defense wall.

Berlin Reports New Thrusts

The Berlin radio announced fresh Soviet attempts to force the Dnieper at other points, but said these were "broken up."

Pravda said captured documents from prisoners disclosed beyond doubt that Adolf Hitler's headquarters had decided the Dnieper was the limit of retreat, beyond which the Germans must contest every inch of ground.

On the central and north central fronts the Russians rolled ahead.

Deirush, only 11 miles east of the Gomel rail hub in lower White Russia, was overwhelmed, the communiques said. Another Soviet unit previously had been reported fighting toward Gomel from Zyborka, 11 miles from the city on the southeast.

62 Miles From Latvia

With one Russian column hammering beyond Liozno, 25 miles from Vitebsk on the southeast another turned southward to capture Krasnoe, only 28 miles from the rail junction of Orsha, another German defense bastion on the 200-mile railway between Gomel and Vitebsk. It is 48 miles south of Vitebsk.

Less than 60 miles north of Vitebsk in the Nevel sector, where the Russians were only 62 miles from Latvia, the Reds captured 40 more populated points.

This offensive threatened to split German communications with Leningrad.

In the extreme south, the Russians apparently were marshaling their troops to leap the narrow Kerch Strait into the Crimea after finally liberating the northwest Caucasus.

Besides this threat to the Crimea, the Berlin high command said the Red army had brought up fresh forces in its attacks "at Melitopol," 70 miles above the peninsula.

5 to 7 Die in Hurricane

Mexico City, Oct. 10 (AP).—Francisco Postlethwaite, Pan American Airways airport manager at Manzanillo, said today in an unofficial report that from five to seven persons were killed yesterday in the hurricane that struck that Pacific Coast port.

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Chiang Is Seated as President of China

By the Associated Press

Chungking, Oct. 10.—Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek took the oath of President of China today on the thirty-second anniversary of the founding of the republic, and declared that China's policy was to achieve early establishment of constitutional government and to defeat aggressor nations in cooperation with the United Nations.

"I will observe all laws and re-

spect public opinion to set an example of democratic rule in China," Chiang said.

"Now that our ultimate victory is in sight and a great future for China is dawning, I will strive for the nation's advancement conscientiously with my fellow countrymen."

War Minister Gen. Ho Ying-chin declared that "by employing the ever-increasing production and

strength of the United Nations against the repeatedly demoralized aggressors," final victory might be celebrated at this time next year. Maj. Gen. Thomas Hearn, chief of staff for Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell, who is in New Delhi, replied that the United Nations are "moving in for the kill" and that "the end is in sight, but it is not near."

Firecrackers exploded throughout the capital in enthusiastic rejoicing as the 56-year-old generalissimo, in full dress uniform of a field marshal, participated in the ceremonies at the National Government Building.

Chiang took the oath of office facing an assembly of about 400 of the highest officials of state and the highest officials of the military, one woman—his wife. There were no foreigners present.

Kermit Eby to Speak At Calvary Church

Kermit Eby, CIO department of education and research, will speak Wednesday at 8 p. m. in Calvary Methodist Church, 1459 Columbia rd. n.w., on "The Economic Basis of World Peace."

City Tax Reform Seen Needed to Aid Postwar Economy

Unless there is drastic reform of municipal taxation methods, city real estate taxes may hinder establishment of a stable postwar economy and prevent reemployment of millions of workers, including returning war veterans, declared Bror Dahlberg, president of Celotex Corp. recently.

Present real estate taxes may well strangle the expansion of the postwar building industry without which there can be no full recovery of peacetime business and no full employment, stated Dahlberg, in part. "The industry," he pointed out, is now bearing almost the entire burden of city operating costs.

Collectors Club To Hear Greek Envoy

Greek Ambassador C. P. Diamantopoulos will address the Collectors Club, Branch 5, S.P.A., at 8 p. m. tomorrow at the Thomson Community Center, 12 th and L sts. n.w., in connection with the issuance of a commemorative stamp for Greece.

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REVELATION TOOTH POWDER
The Armed Forces have first call.

French Guerilla Chieftains Bear Colorful Names of 'The Beard,' 'Razor Blade'

By the Associated Press

Madrid, Oct. 10.—The two most famous guerilla leaders in France rejoice in the remarkable names of La Barbe and La Barbe de Rasoir—Beard and Razor Blade. Each commands more than 200 men of an estimated 30,000 guerillas now fighting in four zones, a former leader said today.

This man gave the first complete picture to reach here of the discipline and organization of the guerillas. Organized in groups ranging from 20 to 300 men, each commands an area.

There are four zones, the largest of which is the Alpine zone, where it is estimated there are 14,000 armed Frenchmen. This zone also is alive with about 5,000 disbanded Italian soldiers with quantities of supplies from

their army stores. The second strongest zone is in the mountains of the Plateau de Millesche, where there are about 8,000 guerillas.

The other two zones are in the Pyrenees foothills, where it is estimated 4,000 are operating, and Brit-

tany, where guerillas are believed to number about 3,000.

Once a volunteer is accepted, he turns over all his papers to his leader, who burns them and gives the member a new name, usually

based on his personal appearance. The leader known as La Barbe de Rasoir got his name because of his prominent thin nose, while La Barbe is a bearded giant operating in the hills west of Annecy.

Most of the guerillas are armed with sub-machine-guns, modern rifles and pistols. A number of bands operating in the Savoy region have batteries of light mountain artillery, given to them by the Italians or manned by Italian gunners.

In the Alpine area the guerillas live in mountain chalets taken over for the duration.

The groups have such names as Marguerite, Chêne, Résistance, Nancy.

Radio technicians and other experts among them are reported to include Britons and Americans, all volunteers.

William S. Falk Funeral Held

Funeral services for William S. Falk, 64, who had been in charge of a Phillips Petroleum Co. station at Halpine, Md., for the last two years, were held yesterday afternoon at the Presbyterian Church, Rockville, Md. Burial will be at Mount Kisco, N. Y.

Mr. Falk, a native of Iowa, died Saturday in a Washington hospital. He had been associated with

the Phillips department of the Phillips Petroleum Co. for 13 years. Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Zula N. Falk; a daughter, Mrs. Roderick B. Travis of Chappaqua, N. Y.; two sisters, Mrs. Harry Glem of Medford, Ore., and Mrs. Ross Glem of Long View, Calif.; four brothers, Dr. Rollin Falk, John L. Falk and Clinton Falk, all of Los Angeles, Calif., and Alva Falk of Spokane, Wash.

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The Scene Changes

—and rich new draperies play their important role

Perhaps the "scene" is your new home, or possibly your familiar setting but with the change in tempo and the "cast of characters" that wartime brings. Certainly, you wish it to reflect your taste, graciously. Then consider with care, the draperies that are to hang at your windows, their glowing beauty almost as focal as a fireplace.

We picture possibilities in rayon-and-cotton damask pinch-pleated draperies, 2 3/4 yards long by 48 inches wide—in colors that bring to your home decorative distinction and friendly warmth.

Upper illustration, pair \$16.95 Lower, pair \$14.95

The curtains—Quaker cotton net, filmy beauty in Brussels-type design.

Two yards, 33 inches—eggshell, pair \$11

Two yards, 15 inches—white, pair \$8.75

W&L—Draperies, Seventh Floor



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COMMUNITY
WAR FUND
MONTH

How big is your heart? Let your gift to the Community War Fund be the answer.

For your own protection—wherever you buy—do not purchase any rationed merchandise without a coupon—and do not pay more than the top legal prices.

Rep. Robertson Forces Test On Sales Tax

CONGRESS, from Page 1.

ried by the Associated Press, listed these "advantages" of a per cent levy on retail sales:

"1. It would produce an additional six billion dollars of much needed revenue.

"2. Permit present income tax exemptions to be raised instead of lowered, thus simplifying the entire tax structure.

"3. It would afford a convenient and fair method for all to contribute to war financing while being no substitute for the ability to pay program embodied in the income tax laws.

"4. Since a sales tax is regressive, by which we mean it tends to restrict consumption, it is a device that should be employed when there is an inflationary money gap of 30 or more billion dollars between purchasing power and available goods at present prices.

"5. Since a sales tax is a taxpayer economy option not afforded by an income tax.

"6. A sales tax has the virtue of simplicity, plus full current collection.

"7. We have mobilized one-half of our productive capacity for war, which leaves one-half for consumer production. The Treasury income tax proposals will reach primarily money that would go into savings and ultimately into enlarged production, while a sales tax will reach the money to be actually spent on the purchase of goods. The Treasury tax proposals would dry up gifts to charity. A sales tax would not.

"8. The very quality that makes a general sales tax politically unpopular is its highest attribute in the period of grave war emergency—it reaches everyone and can be evaded by no one.

"9. Since the Ways and Means Committee will not accept the Treasury plan the alternative to a sales tax is a further increase in the cost of living."

Butson's statement for the Republicans said:

"Republican members of the committee are hopeful it will be possible to raise necessary revenues without recourse to a sales tax. The consumer is already paying heavily in invisible taxes, and what complicates the picture is that so many States already have a sales tax. To add a national sales tax would in many instances work a positive hardship."

In addition to the questions enumerated, continued repercussions are expected from the executive-session reports last week by five Senators who had just returned from a tour of fighting fronts. Some of their comments were critical of some British policies, Russian refusal of bases from which the United States might bomb Japan, and various phases of the American war effort.

Episcopal Letter Lists World Sins

EPISCOPAL, from Page 1.

perately:

"Social injustices that we have tolerated until they now return to plague us with an ugly breed of antagonisms and tensions that tend to disrupt rather than to unify our economic structure and our body politic.

"Class distinctions that are anything but brotherly, and racial discriminations that are anything but just. These are some of the things that have crept into the life of our day. We confess that they are sin, trusting that He who is faithful and just will forgive us our sins."

The convention, meanwhile, chose San Francisco for the 1946 meeting.

Sidelights on the War

British Gun Can Blast Turret Off Nazi Tank at 1500 Yards

London, Oct. 10 (AP)—Britain's new "secret" tank-busting gun was disclosed tonight to be a 17-pounder capable of blowing the turret from a German tank at 1500 yards.

An official statement asserted that "it is the complete answer to the Tiger," the German 60-ton Mark VI tank. Its first battle test was in Africa. Reports spoke of the gun's "astounding accuracy."

The gun measures slightly more than 24 feet from the muzzle to the

end of the trail and fires fixed ammunition—shell and cartridge fitted together as with rifle ammunition. It has semiautomatic breech action, facilitating a high rate of fire.

Nelson Sees Spoils

Moscow, Oct. 10 (AP)—Donald Nelson, United States War Production Board chairman, spent this his first morning in Moscow viewing captured German armament. He planned an early visit to Soviet factories.

Bushfield to Probe Death of Nurse

GALLINGER, from Page 1.

come to work there in 1941 and had either developed or showed indications of having had tuberculosis, in midsummer of 1942.

She was placed on the sixth story of the tuberculosis building, he said, and while there she talked of her intentions of jumping out of a window. She was then removed to the second story, he said.

She continued to talk strangely, he explained, until she was taken to the psychiatric ward in December of 1942. There she remained until March, when, he asserted, she was discharged, against the advice of psychiatrists, to "a woman friend."

No Signs of Diabetes, He Says

He said that a bottle containing "a potent drug" was found at her bedside after her death.

He stated further that no indica-

tions of diabetes had been found in

her case while she was at Gallinger.

He said he was under the im-

pression that she had died in Cas-

ualty Hospital.

He also asserted there was no

truth in the report of her having

complained about the food in the

tuberculosis ward.

Dr. Bocock repeated several

times his assertion that Miss Car-

roll had threatened to commit sui-

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Truck Farmers UAW Demands Pay Controls Of Florida See Be Scrapped, Prices Cut Back

By Bert Collier
Associated Press Staff Writer
Cleveland, Fla., Oct. 10.—Florida truck farmers, who produce almost half the Nation's winter vegetables, met here over the weekend to determine if they could equal last year's record crop and predicted failure.

Nathan Mayo, State commissioner of agriculture, said they expect to fall short because of uncertainty over ceiling prices and a serious shortage of labor.

John Ford, executive secretary of the Florida Farm Bureau Federation, said a number of farmers were unable to break even under last year's ceiling prices.

"We think the prices should be high enough to give farmers the incentive to produce," Ford said. "If we had such ceilings, production would mushroom."

Chairman of the Florida vegetable committee, said: "The Government doesn't expect an aircraft manufacturer to turn out planes without knowing the price he can expect in relation to his costs. How can the Administration ask the farmers of Florida to invest millions in production until they are assured they will not be wiped out by natural diseases under a low ceiling."

Chicago, Oct. 10 (AP)—The National Association of Retail Grocers, expressing opposition to Government subsidies, contended today "America must pay as it eats, instead of leaving today's grocery bills for tomorrow's citizens to pay."

Mrs. B. M. Kiefer, secretary-manager, presented the association's stand in telegrams to the House and Senate Committees on Banking and Currency.

"We believe that a few cents more added to the prices of today's food will not only mean increased production of Florida but the least costly way to the taxpayers of solving the chaotic food situation. . . . We believe that subsidies will ultimately mean curtailed production of food and credit inflation," she said.

"To increase production and stop inflation we suggest, first, establishment of basic prices at processor levels in such relationship as will encourage production and distribution; second, setting maximum ceilings at levels which will allow efficient distributors to remain in business; third, simplification of price control and of rationing to cover essential foods only; fourth, declaration of essentiality for the food industry; fifth, simplification of regulations and orders so that compliance is possible for everyone."

By the Associated Press
Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 10.—The CIO United Automobile Workers today reaffirmed their "no-strike" pledge without qualification, demanded scrapping of the Little Steel formula and President Roosevelt's "hold-the-line" order and urged a rollback of prices to September, 1942, levels.

Concluding their convention, the delegates asked modification of the rules of the War Labor Board to permit direct settlement between the union and management on wage problems and other disputed issues. The "no-strike" pledge, demanded the Federal Government operate plants where "management is not bargaining in good faith."

Ernest Maizey, president of Local 212, Detroit, sought outright revocation of the pledge, asserting it was "fantastic" to expect the Government to take over plants and maintain "if we have the strike weapon in our hands, there will be fewer strikes because we can force management to bargain with us." The resolution asked any Government seizure of plants be accompanied by a strike.

A.C. Trigger to Be Buried At King George, Va.

The funeral of Ashley C. Trigger, 83, who died on Friday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Kenneth Stubbs, near Rockville, will be held at 2 p. m. today from Potomac Church, King George, Va., where the burial will take place.

Besides Mrs. Stubbs, he is survived by another daughter, Mrs. Lansing, Broadhurst of Middlebrook, Md.; two sons, Henry Trigger, California, and James A. Trigger, Laurel, Md.; four sisters, Mrs. Jennie Smith, Mrs. Ellen Dillon and Mrs. Mollie Sorrell, all of Virginia, and Mrs. Lucy Ferrell, Washington. He was born in Virginia and had lived in Montgomery County, Md., many years.

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AFL Pledges Effort to Free Freight Jam, Induce Truckers to End Strike

By the Associated Press
Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 10.—With more than 3200 truck drivers and helpers on strike amid indications that others would join them by tomorrow, motor freight transportation in the Midwest tonight virtually was paralyzed.

Millions of pounds of freight, including war materials, were piled up in warehouses at major terminals.

The Army announced, however, that Robert Borden, international representative of the American Federation of Labor at Birmingham, had pledged "every effort would be made to continue the movement of materials intended for war purposes" and to get the drivers back on the job.

58 Companies Affected
Fifty-eight truck companies were affected by the walkouts which both union and company spokesmen said were in protest of delay by the War Labor Board (WLB).

in ruling on requests for increased wages and longer vacations. At Birmingham, union representatives estimated between 500 and 600 men had walked out and said they had voted yesterday not to resume driving their trucks.

Tobin Urged to Act
A union representative said in Atlanta the entire union membership of 1300 would be out there by tomorrow. Five hundred joined the walkout there last night.

The War Labor Board has called on Daniel J. Tobin, president of the Teamsters' Union, to instruct the striking members to return to work immediately.

An official Army announcement said the uninterrupted movement of the materials of war is of vital concern to the Army and development of the strike situation are being followed, but no Army interference is contemplated.

Help Kidneys If Back Aches

Do you feel older than you are or suffer from Getting Up Right, Backache, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Dizziness, Swollen Ankles, Rheumatic Pains, Burning, stony or frequent urination? If so, remember that your kidneys are vital to your health and that these symptoms may be due to non-organic and non-systemic kidney and bladder trouble. In such cases, Cystex (a prescription) usually gives prompt and permanent relief by helping the kidneys flush out poisonous wastes and toxins. You have everything to gain and nothing to lose in trying Cystex. An iron-clad guarantee assures a refund of your money on return of empty package unless fully satisfied. Cystex (dis-text) from your druggist today. Only 25c.

Rites Tomorrow For Mrs. Gebhardt Of Silver Spring

Funeral services for Mrs. Marion E. Gebhardt, 51, of 710 Wayne ave., Silver Spring, Md., resident of Washington and vicinity for 30 years, will be held tomorrow at the Holy Comforter Episcopal Church, 701 Ogilthorpe st. n.w., at 2 p. m. Prayers will be said at her residence at 1:30 p. m. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Mrs. Gebhardt died suddenly last Tuesday at her home. The wife of Charles E. Gebhardt, an employee of the Federal Tax Court, she was active in Red Cross and Parent-Teacher work. Born in Alexandria, Va., she had lived in Washington 15 years before moving to Silver Spring 14 years ago.

Besides her husband, Mrs. Gebhardt leaves six children, Corpl. John Richard Gebhardt, USA, stationed at Camp Reynolds, Pa.; Air Cadet Allan E. Gebhardt, at the University of West Virginia; Corpl. Charles M. Gebhardt, USA, on duty in Honolulu; Russell G. Gebhardt, Washington; Marion E. and Robert Gebhardt of Silver Spring.

PITTSBURGH'S HOTEL ROOSEVELT
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Disciples of Christ To Meet Wednesday

Ministers of the Disciples of Christ will hold an executive session Wednesday at 10 a. m. at Ninth Street Christian Church, 9th and D sts. n.e., to consider church problems arising from the war. Leaders will be the Rev. Franklin H. Minck, minister of the High Street Christian Church, Akron, Ohio; Willard M. Wickizer, national executive secretary for the department of church development and evangelism of the United Christian Missionary Society, and the Rev. J. Lloyd Black, executive secretary of the Capital Area Missionary Society.

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If you lack the strength and endurance to do a good job . . . if you're pale and peevish, weak and underweight, because of shortages of iron in your blood, then Gud's Pepto-Mangan can do you a lot of good! Pepto-Mangan helps make the blood redder and richer in iron. Many doctors prescribe Pepto-Mangan for pale, weak, run-down men, women and children who need more iron to build them up and to help them get back their strength, appetite and pep.

Has proved its benefits for more than 50 years. Pleasant to take. Sold by all druggists with a money-back guarantee of satisfaction. Ask for the original and only Gud's Pepto-Mangan!

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SULFA DRUG COMPOUND BRINGS BATTLE FRONT MIRACLES TO HOMEFRONT

Skin Sufferers Receive New Hope For Painful, Embarrassing Skin Ailments

SULFANILAMIDE was discovered by mistake during the process of developing color-fast dyes, but it was almost 30 years later that chemists discovered its phenomenal power to destroy bacteria. Much has been written about the success of the Sulfa drugs in treatment of pneumonia, scarlet fever, peritonitis and streptococcal throat infections. More recently, news from the battlefronts of the world reach here of the high percentage of lives saved. Wounds on the battlefront can be treated with Sulfa drugs, and the injured men moved back to field hospitals for proper medical care without danger of infection.

Probably one of the most outstanding derivatives of the Sulfa drug, the one which offers relief to the greatest number here on the homefront, the one which can be used safely in every household is Nu-Basic Sulfa Drug Compound, PSO-RIDISAL for the relief of painful, embarrassing and stubborn skin diseases.

Clinical tests and thousands of users credit this compound with as dramatic results as those of other Sulfa derivatives . . . particularly with stubborn and long-standing cases of PSORIASIS—an unsightly skin disease that appears on the face, scalp, arms, elbows, hands, fingers, nails, legs, knees and torso.

Similarly amazing results have been attested to by those who

suffer with ATHLETE'S FOOT, IMPETIGO, DANDRUFF and ECZEMA.

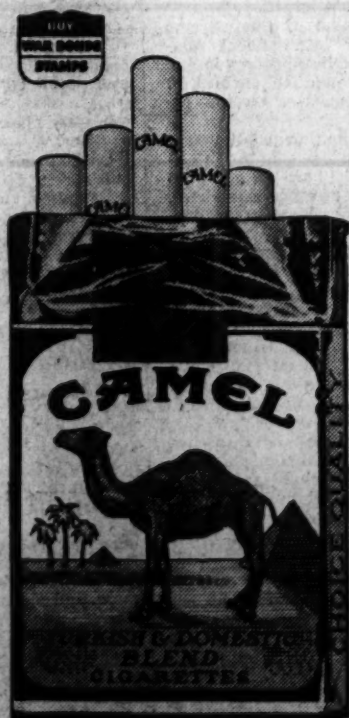
PSO-RIDISAL is a liquid compound for external use . . . is safe, simple, clean to use. Just rub it on. Each bottle is uniform through laboratory control . . . and is sold only on absolute 14 day money-back guarantee.

If you suffer from an aggravating skin condition, you at least owe yourself a test trial with this miracle SULFA DRUG COMPOUND: PSO-RIDISAL. But before you order send for our unusually informative booklet describing the treatment and giving you the facts about results. Send 5c in stamps to cover mailing. Nu-Basic Product Co., Dept. E-32, Royal Oak, Mich.

If your dealer is occasionally out of CAMEL cigarettes...

—it's because hundreds of millions of Camel cigarettes are now being sent to men in the service. In addition to the government's own purchases for our fighting men, veterans' organizations, fraternal orders, clubs, friends and relatives everywhere are sending them Camels. Yes, Camels! After all, Camels are the favorite cigarette with men in all the services—Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard.*

• While we have pushed Camel's production to new peaks to meet this overwhelming demand from Uncle Sam's fighting men and from the folks at home, yet if your dealer does not always have Camels for you, he asks you to be patient while he is temporarily out of them, believing you will agree that the men in the service should come first.



First in the Service

* With men in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, the favorite cigarette is Camel. (Based on actual sales records.)

...and the Service comes FIRST!



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PARKS JOHNSON
WARREN HULL!

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TONITE 8:00 TONITE

America's TOP quizzers interview courageous Red Cross Nurses at Walter Reed Hospital

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Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Monday, October 11, 1943.

Price Of Victory

Our air offensive against Hitler's roofless fortress continues relentlessly and with punishing effectiveness. There can be no doubt that its blows have contributed significantly, not only to the destruction of Germany's war potential, but also to the weakening of her current defenses even on the remote fighting fronts in Russia and Italy. But it would be well for us to face realistically the fact that this assault entails a heavy toll. The men of the United States Eighth Air Force who are carrying the war to the Reich with so much vigor have been forced to pay dearly for their achievements.

On Saturday the Eighth Air Force pounded the Baltic region of Poland, East Prussia and Pomerania. The communique revealing this 1800-mile round-trip raid announced that we had downed at least 91 German fighter planes while losing 29 of our own big bombers. Yesterday's raids netted us 103 German planes at a cost of 30 of our bombers and two of our fighters. The ratio is a good deal less favorable to us than might be supposed. For each of our Liberators and Flying Fortress carries a crew of 10 highly trained men. Most of the crew shot down must have been killed or captured.

It is worth remembering, in addition, that many of the giant ships which managed to return to their bases must have been badly damaged, with serious casualties among the men on board. This is warfare of the sternest and most terrible order. It is waged against an enemy still tough, resourceful and determined. Our men who take part in it deserve at the very least that we who read about their exploits here at home should have a sober recognition of the ordeal which they are called upon to endure.

Equality For China

The House of Representatives now has before it a simple proposal to put Chinese on a parity with other peoples under our immigration laws. It would repeal the ugly and antiquated Chinese exclusion act—which serves no purpose save as propaganda fuel for our Japanese enemies who persistently hold it up before the Chinese people as evidence of American racial prejudice. It would give the Chinese no special privileges. All that it would do would be to put them under a quota system for immigration—the same system that applies to Frenchmen, Norwegians or Russians. At most, 105 Chinese would be permitted to enter this country in the course of a year.

The House cannot fail to pass this bill without dealing a serious blow to one of our allies—and thus to ourselves and the whole United Nations cause. If the bill is enacted speedily and overwhelmingly, as it should be, it will do much to cement the good relations between China and the United States and to spur the war effort in the Far East. These are considerations which, of themselves, should insure its prompt passage. Beyond them is the important fact that the bill would at last expunge from our national record a piece of wanton discrimination which has always been a source of shame.

Aid For Teachers

One of the dangerous dislocations occasioned by the war has been a large-scale exodus from the teaching profession. In many parts of the United States the salaries paid to teachers are shockingly inadequate. As a result, there has been a steady withdrawal from the profession for better-paid jobs in war industries. It is in part to arrest this movement, which threatens a general deterioration of our public school system, that Senator Thomas of Utah and Senator Hill of Alabama are seeking a Federal appropriation of 300 million dollars for aid to schools.

Two-thirds of this appropriation would be used exclusively to help pay teachers' salaries during the war emergency. In order to avoid any reduction of State expenditures for teachers, the bill provides that a State shall receive a Federal allotment only if it continues to pay average salaries to teachers equal to those paid on February 1, 1943. This would not necessarily raise the wage scales which obtain in some

States, but it would at least facilitate the employment of a sufficient number of teachers to provide education for all school-age children.

Support of education is very decidedly a matter of national concern. For the consequences of inferior schooling are never localized. They are certain to be felt throughout the country. The Thomas-Hill proposal constitutes a useful start in the right direction. We hope that Congress will enact it without delay—as an essential emergency measure—and then take additional steps to raise the caliber of the teaching profession in all our elementary and high schools. No single factor will so affect our national future as the quality of the education we afford our children.

German Morale

Just as our own experts and wisecracks were earnestly warning us that there had been "no appreciable deterioration in German morale," and that, in consequence of this and other factors, it is going to be a long war even in Europe, comes Herr Hitler to plead with his countrymen not to lose heart or their faith in victory. Now it has not been the Fuehrer's habit to plead with his followers or anyone else about anything. Thus, when he does so, it would seem to be news. Moreover, Hitler's plea has been pointed up by a grim announcement from Herr Himmler that every German who even considers the notion of defeat will be "ruthlessly (that familiar word!) exterminated... as an atonement for his deed and as a warning for others."

If these statements can be taken at face value, the implication is unmistakable. Germany is actually rife with demoralization and defeatism. This, if true, constitutes military information of such vast importance to the enemies of Germany that it actually amounts to a treasonable communication. Why, then, have Hitler and Himmler gone to such lengths? One possible answer might be that the British, American and Russian intelligences have already informed themselves accurately about the moral and psychological state of affairs within Germany, so that it is, in the military sense, no secret at all. Another answer might be that the situation is now such that it was felt necessary to apply further measures of intimidation on war-torn German civilians even at the cost of informing the enemy. Still another possible answer might be that it is just another complicated propaganda trick, another trap for wishful thinkers in America, and perhaps even an audacious effort to decoy the Allied leadership into a catastrophic frontal attack against western Europe, in which case they would discover, that so far from deteriorating, German morale has actually thrived on a year of ferocious bombardments at home and of disastrous reverses in the field.

Of these three possibilities the last strikes us as the least plausible. First of all, a careful study of Nazi propaganda tactics over the years shows that they have not been as disaboliingly ingenious as we have been encouraged to believe—neither as cleverly conceived nor as consistently applied, for example, as some of our American advertising campaigns in behalf of soap, cigarettes and the painless acquisition of culture. Secondly, the Gestapo for nearly a decade has been "ruthlessly exterminating" internal enemies of one variety and another and now, it seems, the purges have to begin all over again. This would certainly indicate that many who formerly had faith in the Fuehrer's power to direct the course of history no longer have it. Again we must remember how many thousands or even millions of people who are not Germans are now in Germany and that moral contagions can under certain circumstances spread as rapidly as bacteriological contagion.

Finally, even if we have come to consider the Germans as a race somehow inhuman or even "subhuman" (their own favorite adjective for their enemies), we must at least grant them nervous systems and animal brains somewhat similar to our own. It is contrary to all historical evidence to suppose that the morale of a population in a state of siege tends to improve as the siege progresses. And this seems all the more probable when we consider the frightful nature of modern siege warfare. Just because the British did not crack completely under the great "blitz" of 1940-41, does not prove that there was not a point at which they might have cracked, had the Luftwaffe been able to continue the pressure or to spread such devastation as the Allied air forces have been visiting upon German cities.

We are told, for example, that in the bombardment of Hamburg last August more than 20,000 men, women and children perished in the city's shelters in a single night, many of them because the flames had devoured every atom of oxygen. It would be easy to believe that German civilians in these devastated cities have been subjected to a horror as great as, or greater than, any that their armies or police have visited on other peoples. Thousands of the survivors, apparently, are still homeless and as the area of the bombings is extended, millions more live under a nightly threat of a similar fate or a worse one. It would be absurd to suppose that there has been no "deterioration of morale" (to use again that dull and inadequate military euphemism) among the Germans who have suffered or expect to suffer. One wonders with what new terrors, worse than the bombings themselves, Herr Himmler can now frighten them.

But though the hysteria or despair of German civilians may impede or eventually dis-

rupt German war production, it does not follow that there will be a military collapse today or the day after. Not until civilian despair has infected the army—as sooner or later it must—will Germany collapse, as it did in 1918.

McCarran Bill

Senator McCarran's bill to set up an elected local government in Washington should command the thoughtful scrutiny of every civic group. That measure is not the result of a brainstorm. On the contrary, it reflects the considered judgment of a man who, as chairman of the Senate District Committee, has long been profoundly disturbed by the lack of a cohesive and responsible city government in the Nation's Capital. The Senator and his associates began work on the problem months ago. The least that can be said of their handiwork is that it provides a sensible working basis for consideration of the whole problem of District government.

City-manager systems of the type this bill would create are usually successful to the degree that highly competent managers are hired. The most that Congress can be expected to do is to make it possible for the proposed District commission to secure an outstanding executive for this post. That would be accomplished in Senator McCarran's bill by providing a \$20,000 salary for the city manager. Possibly that salary is too large, but in any event a substantial sum should be allowed to attract an administrator of the highest caliber.

The city manager would properly be chosen by seven elected commissioners, although these legislative agents might be more properly called councilmen. All the legislative powers of the local government would be vested in the commissioners. But their duties would not be arduous and probably would not require their full time. For that reason, it seems to us, the \$20,000 salary suggested is too high. It is high enough to make mediocre office-seekers fight for it, but not high enough to compensate some citizens who would be able councilmen for their full time. A lower salary on the understanding that commissioners would give only part of their time to District legislation might have a greater appeal for citizens of real stature in civic affairs.

But these details are insignificant beside the point that the bill would confer very broad ordinance-making powers upon the proposed commission. It would succeed to all the local legislative powers exercised by the present appointed Board of Commissioners. In addition it could pass various other ordinances and regulations for the benefit of the District if approved by the chairman of the Senate and House District Committees or not disapproved by Congress. Here, we think, the bill wisely confers too much power upon two committee chairmen. Certainly Congress must always reserve the right to modify or repeal any act of a local government in the Capital, but that power should not be delegated to two individuals in Congress. It would be sufficient safeguard to require submission of local ordinances to the District Committee chairman so that they could promptly ask Congress for action if a local ordinance should run counter to Federal interests.

Denial of the appropriating power to the proposed commission is the bill's most serious defect. But this could be overcome when once the local government had been set up and proved its worth. Congress could demonstrate its faith in a new local regime by appropriating a lump sum to cover all District expenditures, leaving its specific allocation to the commissioners. That might soon lead to direct appropriation of local funds by local representatives.

What is most important is that Senator McCarran proposes to relieve Congress of responsibility for the minute details of city government. That would be a step of the greatest significance. It would not, however, obviate the need for a delegate or for more complete representation of Washingtonians in Congress. The plan for a local regime may well go hand in hand with Representative Walter's delegate bill. Public hearings will probably demonstrate that the McCarran bill needs a good many detailed changes—for example, extension of the power of the proposed commission over the Board of Public Welfare and other local ends of the local government. But a start has been made, and the urgency of this reform makes it desirable to follow up that start with all the energy at the command of this voteless community.

MORNING AND EVENING AT TYBEE

This is the country of the old, the young and the wanderers:

They break my light between me and the sun.

I feel my heart go out to them: each one stirs

Remembrance of the things that may yet be done.

Somewhere beyond them a flicker shakes his

song.

Disturbing the southern trees: there will be

many more

In the days beyond counting, to find the hours

too long.

Like the sands that pile on the firm and

moving shore.

Though the sunset strews its gold upon the

beach,

It does not mean that all is over at last.

There will be more for a burden, and more

to reach,

For we are the brow of the present with the

wake of the past.

DANIEL SMYTHE.

World Union

By Mark Sullivan

Stassen Candidacy

PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS OF 1944 erupted last week—so accompanied by startling surprise. It came in the shape of formal filing of the name of former Gov. Harold G. Stassen of Minnesota as a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination. The filing was made in Nebraska, in which the presidential primary will take place next April. This was the first filing of any name in any State.

Hurried inquiry by newsmen brought out facts which added pungency to surprise. The filing of Mr. Stassen's name was without his participation or knowledge. At the same time, it was inspired or induced by persons politically close to Mr. Stassen in his home State and elsewhere. The filing is seriously meant by those who made it. The man who made the filing in Nebraska, Mr. John B. Quinn, is a responsible person, a public official, assistant Secretary of State. Responsible backers of the action say that Mr. Stassen's name will be filed in other States.

PRECEDING THIS ACTION, Republican leaders and newsmen who follow politics had had a definite impression about Mr. Stassen's status. It was that Mr. Stassen was not a candidate for the 1944 nomination; that his name would not be filed, except perhaps in a kind of honorary sense in his home State, Minnesota; that his aspiration for the Presidency was not directed toward 1944, but toward a later year—Mr. Stassen is only 38 years old.

This practically universal impression about Mr. Stassen's position was borne out by a step he took last spring. After being reelected Governor last year and serving some four months, he resigned and governorship and entered the Navy. This was itself a bar to political activity, for under naval regulations a man cannot campaign for office; and if he wishes to campaign must resign—though naval regulations would not prevent the filing of his name as was done in Nebraska last week. This condition led to surmise the some word might come from Mr. Stassen expressing his attitude about the filing of his name. Up to this writing no word has come from him—he is at a remote point, serving on the staff of Admiral Halsey in the South Pacific.

If Mr. Stassen lets his name remain filed in Nebraska, and if it is filed in other States, the Republican presidential situation will be materially changed—especially as respects one important issue.

AMONG REPUBLICAN possibilities or aspirants, Mr. Stassen is the outstanding exponent and symbol of one point of view about international relations. Mr. Stassen's position is the extreme one. He believes in an international government with an international parliament—a federated union of nations analogous to the American union of States; an international parliament analogous to our Congress at Washington. This international government would not be confined to the mere preservation of peace—it would have other functions, some of which Mr. Stassen enumerates: Control of international airports and airways, control of international sea communications, a world court of justice, a commission to work out increased world trade, a "United Nations Legion" to police the world, promotion of literacy.

Mr. Stassen does not shrink from some surrender of citizenship, some surrender of sovereignty by the United States and other nations in his proposed union. Speaking to a Minnesota audience last January, when he expounded his program, he said: "On this basis, the citizens in this room, the citizens of this State, in the years ahead, would be not only citizens of Minnesota, but also citizens of the United States of America, but also citizens of the United Nations of the World."

IF MR. STASSEN'S NAME continues to have a candidate for the presidential nomination, he will be the symbol of the extreme view about international relations—though Mr. Willkie's position, so far as he has expressed it, is materially short of Mr. Stassen's. (Incidentally, it is possible Mr. Willkie may make his position definite, in a speech he is scheduled to make in St. Louis next Friday.)

Two candidates, both sharing the internationalistic point of view, but differing as between each other, might divide voters who favor that position.

Public Opinion

By Paul Schubert

Home And Abroad

HERE IN the United States we think of public opinion as a power—and we are right in terms of United States public opinion.

We live in a democracy—not only a democracy in form but a democracy in practice. It is a democracy in which the United States, that a man who adopts a "public be damned" attitude, is inviting disaster. He may get by for a while, but in the long run the public will get him, no matter how lofty his position.

"You can fool all of the people some of the time, and some of the people all of the time, but you cannot fool all of the people all of the time."

That, as far as we are concerned, is a maxim. As a result, most American legislators keep an "ear to the ground." We are the home of Gallup polls and numerous other methods of sampling public opinion, and when the public speaks the mighty tremble. If our young women happen to be wearing their hair in a particular fashion, we find it quite understandable that our Army and Navy design uniforms for women in conformity with that fashion—instead of demanding that the damsels alter their hair-do to conform with a uniform. If our soldiers want to wear wind-breakers, we supply them with wind-breakers. And if public opinion demands anything within reason—or even a good many unreasonable things—the public gets what it wants. Remember prohibition.

AS PART of the "war effort," the public has insisted that Washington be "tough." "Realistic." "Stick it to us. We can take it." But the same people who ask a firm governmental hand and gas rationing "mismanned," and feel it quite within their rights to pick up a tankful of black market gas if their coupons run out and they "need" to use the car.

It was found to discontinue the manufacture of such "luxury" items as radio sets. It is also normal, in America, to have a lively traffic in second-hand radio sets at fantastic prices—for if our public takes a notion that it really wants a thing, it goes after that thing and devil take the hindmost.

As for used cars, the situation in that market has been something incredible... unless you remember prohibition, when the citizen paid any sum demanded for wares which he knew to be inferior if not downright deleterious.

Public opinion in the United States is a raging, bucking, untamed thing, used to the imperial powers of sovereignty, almost

impossible to discipline... prodigious in its willingness to reward those who please it, cajole it, win it through advertising or sly flattery. Public opinion demands the right to make a national fool of itself if necessary to try out the merits of anything on which it has set its heart. But more often than not, public opinion is sound, moderate, wise, temperate. Public opinion in America, it is ourselves—we believe in it as we believe in ourselves. And we have had close to a couple of centuries of experience as evidence that our democracy works; it is well founded, efficient in practice; it has made us a great power.

PUBLIC OPINION is a power in Great Britain, too. For all the Britons' dependence on forms and precedent, our British allies are no less sensitive to the will of the people than are we ourselves. Their will may take a somewhat different form than ours. But they, like us, have come to rely upon the wisdom of the national viewpoint. The opinion of the public controls the evolution of British history.

There is a great tendency in this country to assume that public opinion is a force and factor in Germany, too. We take it for granted, unconsciously, that the war will be over as soon as German public opinion swings "away" from the desire for war—as soon as the German people "see" that they have nothing to gain by the war. We feel that if we could only convince the Germans of "their" folly, they would automatically take steps to alter the situation. But this is attributing to the Germans powers they have never had, have never wanted—powers they mistrust.

In Germany it is quite chronic for the people to oppose the mandates of the government, and in both people and government to accept this opposition as normal and desirable. The Germans do not believe that a man should have what he "wants"—he should get what is "good for him," and that is something only his "superiors" can know.

German parliamentary gatherings almost always end in futile rage and argument over difference of opinion. German elections never had a majority in favor of anything—Hitler elections are not elections but obedient "yesing." German cabinet will not be caused by public opinion. It will be caused by panic, which is something quite different.

Listen to Paul Schubert Tonight at 10:30 on WOL

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Home In One Piece

I am a sailor who just recently came back from over on the dark side of the world. I am speaking for many of my shipmates, both the living and the dead.

We all heard of the Third War Loan drive and we didn't know just how it was going up until now. I sure am glad to know it has been pretty successful so far, but there could be some way to let the people of Washington, which is my home, know what the real idea of it is. I, sure would be satisfied. I know you had several good systems of showing the public what the money was for, but did you show them some of the fellows who have actually been over and come back not in one piece, but with a leg, an arm or maybe both off? I don't believe some of the people in the D. C. know that there's even a war going on. I had a young girl who works for the Government, and makes pretty good money too, tell me that her boss had the nerve to come up and ask her to buy another bond after she already put 10 per cent of her earnings in war bonds. I know that for the most part people who aren't in the service are doing all they can for the war effort, but how about the rest of them?

The quicker the war is over the quicker we can all come home to our families and in one piece, too, so if there is any way you or your paper can explain it to the public we sure would appreciate it as we're doing all we can to shorten the war.

A SAILOR.
Washington, Oct. 5.

Dryland Sailors

Whenever WAVES, SPARS and LADY MARINES sail around to "shoot the breeze" the main topic is always of the overseas assignment. Every girl has her heart set on doing her best and really wants to feel that when peace is won and victory declared she has done her share and can bask in the glory and pomp. At present we are pretty useless, sitting at our desks and putting in eight hours a day of idly dilly when what we want is to be doing good hard manual labor that will bring at the close of day a feeling of "well done."

Can't someone do something about giving us a chance to prove that we are willing and stout-hearted to be as courageous and well-doing WACS?

PARADISE FLEET.
Washington, Oct. 5.

Snooping Senators

We Americans seem to be a peculiar people, especially in regard to our foreign policy. Not content with trying to stir up trouble with Russia, we have sent five of our smart Senators around the world to snoop into the affairs of other nations and to criticize our conduct of the war and thus create discord. "Twisting the lion's tail" seems to be a favorite pastime, particularly with our Congressmen, who do not seem to have read history; nor to realize that the British, for the past hundred years or more, have kept the European and Asiatic nations away from our shores, blocking German effort to intervene in the Spanish-American War in 1898 and defying Japan to declare war on us over the California Exclusion Act in the early part of the present century.

For some unknown reason there seems to be an enmity among certain of our people against England, who is the only great power in the world outside of China that is friendly to us. It must be German and Japanese propaganda, as I cannot ascribe it to any other reason.

Naturally there are political as well as economic differences between England and America, but they are of a minor nature compared with the winning of the war and can be adjusted satisfactorily after peace is declared.

WELLINGTON SMITH.
Washington, Oct. 5.

Psychoneurotics

The Post carries the news that Representative Cortello has introduced a bill in Congress which would bar men from Federal service who had been rejected by the armed forces for mental deficiencies.

The 4-F classification is given for physical, mental or moral unfitness. There are a number of men rejected for obvious mental deficiencies and since it would be impossible for most of them to obtain Government employment, we must conclude that Mr. Cortello is concerned with the much larger group of 4-F's who are rejected as "psychoneurotics." But Mr. Cortello is incredibly naive if he believes "mentally deficient" and "psychoneurotic" to be synonymous terms. He is obviously unaware (I hope) of the bedlam which would result if his bill became law and every 4-F "psychoneurotic" in Federal employ, and there are thousands of them, were summarily discharged as being "mentally deficient" for his job.

A GOVERNMENT 4-F.
Washington, Oct. 1.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Foxhole Reaction To A World Series

Hey, but this talk seems funny: "Sluggish" . . . and "Awful" . . . and "Chump!" . . . Used in a baseball series; Say, do I get a cramp!

"Here, the always tell me—Yeah, and a 'scoring ace' . . . All for a guy well paid for Making a stolen base!"

"Dashing . . . and tough . . . and daring . . . That's what they called a guy Beatin' a throw to second Home 'neath a peaceful sky!"

"Cool and all-out scrapper! That's what I heard 'em about, Paintin' some smart young fellow Waitin' the pitcher out!"

"Full of offensive power! Boy, I ain't kiddin' you! That's what they said that led wa Stetehin' one base to two!"

"Though in the hottest pinches—Full of that do or die! (Honest, they meant a better Tryin' to break a tie!)"

"Willin' and rough and rugged . . . Tops with great things at stake! Here in this fetid jungle, Gee, but that's hard to take!"

"Fightin' with raw, red courage! That was the very words . . . 'Wagin' an epic contest' . . . This of them lucky birds!"

"Eager and lion-hearted, Blatin' the stubborn foe! Here it is or not that goulash Came by the radio!"

"Brave in an uphill battle! 'Winnin' against great odds! 'Takin' the biggest chances! 'Mowin' 'em down! . . . Ye gods!"

"Forty-three's Epic Struggle! That was the sentence stat—'Fight That the Whole World's Watchin'! . . . Say, Kid, He's Right, at That!"

The OPA says there was no misuse of gasoline in John L. Lewis' extended trip from Richmond, Va., to Springfield, Ill., last summer.

Mr. Lewis, we take it, was entitled to extra gas to carry those eyebrows.

Taxes, the President once said, are paid from the sweat of every man's brow. It sounded reasonable then, but it seems damned silly today. There isn't that much sweat in the whole human body!

Brenner Pass won a race at Belmont the other day. Shudda! Had-den says there was a big drop in the weight. Mussolini, having been set down.

Can You Remember—

Away back when you used antifreeze solution to keep the auto from freezing instead of the furnace?

Marshall Dogolio says Mussolini fell "like a rotten pear." That was where Italy made its original mistake—going into the game with "one pear," good or bad.

Polygonal Penny

I address my suggestion to you, feeling that any attempt to discuss the appearance of a penny directly with the United States Treasury, would be dismissed by any of its officials as the limit in triviality.

My proposition would put an end to the nightmares of short-changing, deliberate and unpremeditated; differentiate the penny and dime both in sight and touch; and, finally, show a 10 per cent profit to the Treasury on coinage. This could be effected by changing the form of the penny from circular to octagonal with the following justification. If a circle be described around an octagon touching its eight points, eight angles are formed by the difference in the two contours. To learn the ratio between their areas I referred the calculation to my friend Rutherford Boyd, an eminent geometer, who advised me that the octagon occupies nine-tenths of the area of the circle. This means that an octagonal penny of the same diameter and thickness as the new penny, could be minted with one-tenth less metal.

Reduced to Treasury terms, 10 million octagonal coins could be minted with the same amount of metal it takes to make nine million of the present issue. The same principle might be applied to the minting of the 25-cent piece, making it with 10 or 11 slides with a corresponding economy in silver. The polygonal coins would fit as well in change machines as the round, and be easier to pick up from a counter.

LEON V. SOLON.
Lakeland, Fla., Oct. 9.

Animal Day

I have just read with delight your news item on World Day for Animals, enumerating its several humane objects, and stating that an observance had been held at Aspen Hill Cemetery for Animals. Such consideration for "our little brothers," as St. Francis of Assisi, the inspiration of world day, called them, is most refreshing and encouraging in a period when the killing of man on battlefields is absorbing so much of human attention. It shows that minds are not completely oblivious to the claims of helpless animals to our love and protection in return for all that they lavish so freely on us.

EMILY PALMER STRAINS
Brandy Station, Va., Oct. 8.

Siberian Bases

By Ernest Lindley

United Nations Global Strategy

IT SHOULD have been unnecessary for any Senator to visit the Southwest Pacific or China in order to discover that the Siberian air bases would be extremely useful in the war against Japan. Presumably every Senator realizes also not only why they have not been used but why, up to now, it probably would have been to our disadvantage to have them used.

Obviously the bases could be used only so long as they could be protected and to the extent that they could be supplied. The Japanese are acutely aware of the danger of these bases. According to the best information available they have at all times kept large, well-equipped and well-trained ground forces in Manchukuo and Korea, ready to invade eastern Siberia and capture these bases. They are also understood to have kept in readiness in the same area important elements of their army air forces, prepared to attack at least the nearest of these bases. On several occasions during the last two years—indeed, during most of the summer of 1943—competent military strategists believed that the Japanese were at the point of taking the precaution of removing this potential threat to their rear. It is possible that the offensive in the Solomon Islands had a restraining influence.

THE RUSSIANS have kept defensive forces in eastern Siberia, but these probably have been weakened at times to reinforce the front against Germany. Certainly, strained as they have been, they have been in no condition to take on another major enemy. If Japan had attacked, we could have given only a trickle of direct aid by air transport. The Japanese fleet and their airfields in the Kuriles bar our way to the main Siberian ports. Since the Aleutians have been cleared of Japan, we might get some men and equipment by water to the Kamchatka Peninsula, which is in turn separated by a wide stretch of water from the important mainland areas.

With good fortune, we might have been able to ferry in enough supplies by air and enough bombers to make a few air attacks on Japan at relatively close range, before the secret bases were lost or made unusable. If the Russians had been able to hold their own, it probably would have been at the expense of their victories on the western front. If the Japanese had attacked in the summer of 1943,

Stalingrad might have been lost and the Volga Army closed.

ON BALANCE, hostilities between Russia and Japan would have been against our interests. They might have prolonged indefinitely the defeat of both Germany and Japan. Any estimate that the use of the Siberian bases would save any particular number of lives is meaningless, and hardly would be ventured in terms of the defeat of both our major enemies. War between Russia and Japan in 1943 might have increased substantially the cost of victory in American lives.

Our interest in the Siberian bases has been somewhat similar in nature to our interest in the French North African colonies before November, 1941. We were chiefly concerned that they should not be seized by the enemy until we, or our allies, were able to make them secure and use them to attack him. The time will come when the Siberian bases can be more certainly protected by the Russians, although, at best, the appendage of the Russian provinces on which Vladivostok is situated might be clipped off quickly by a strong Japanese offensive, and the long, thin lines of supply from the Russian war production centers in western Siberia and eastern Russia limit the size of the forces that the Russians can maintain in action in the Far East. This time may not be until some little time after Germany has surrendered. Under a closely coordinated British-American-Russian global strategy plan, it might come a little sooner.

The Russians and the Japanese are bound by a pact of neutrality, which differs in degree from a pact of nonaggression. It does not exclude Russian aid to the enemies of Japan. In fact, the Russians continued to send some aid to China after signing it.

AT THE PROPER TIME, we probably will welcome Russian participation in the war against Japan. Indeed, it is unlikely that the Russians will stay out indefinitely, since they will want to have a voice in prescribing the terms of the peace in the Far East. The critical question may well be whether they will enter the war at the moment and under the circumstances that will serve to bring about the defeat of Japan the most rapidly and at the lowest cost, or whether they will wait until they can enter it at the least risk and expense to themselves. In other words, will they act as a true military ally, or not?

Probably no harm can be done by reminding the Russians of the importance which we attach to their joining the war against Japan at the right moment, provided we do not imply that they have failed to do so up to now for political rather than justifiable military reasons.

Foreign Policy Group Cites Dangers in Rebuilding Italy

The obligation resting on the victorious Allies in the rehabilitation of Italy was stressed by the Foreign Policy Association last night in a report which said that "Allied action can inspire confidence, hope and courage, or it can create disillusionment, despair and fear" in much of the emerging postwar world.

The report was prepared by C. Grove Haines, professor of history and director of the research and language studies of the armed service program at Syracuse University.

Concerning Italy's political destiny, it declared that "whatever other developments may occur, the fate of the Savoy dynasty seems already sealed."

"The future of relations between church and state is a thorny question on which opinions are sharply divided, although exponents of both factions are in substantial agreement that very great changes are in prospect. Whether or not loyal churchmen justify Fascism, there are indications today that the church as a whole stands to suffer, at least temporarily, for alliance with Fascism on the part of some of its most important figures."

Regarding Italy's economic and social prospects, the author declared that for 20 years the working classes have been the principal victims of the Fascist dictatorship. "Whatever forms labor organization may take, we may be sure that workers will demand a fuller share in the nation's economic life."

"Correspondingly, such rights and privileges as capital enjoyed in the Fascist era will be radically diminished."

The author pointed out that while "Fascism was always more tender in its treatment of property than of labor," depression needs had brought encroachments on private enterprise and led to business mergers, cartels and monopoly organizations. He added:

"One of the great problems of the postwar period, therefore, will be the disposition of monopolies directly controlled by the state and of the great producers' combinations, which the state supported and encouraged but did not own."

Balkan Invasion Held Impossible Until Next Spring

Stockholm, Oct. 10 (AP).—The correspondent of the Stockholm Tidningen said today that Hungarians had told him "the danger of invasion of the Balkans this year is over."

"It is too late to start before next spring," he said today. "But by then the situation may have changed so much Hungarians won't have to face it."

He said the Hungarian people wanted to get out of the war, and were resigned, feeling that "for us there is only one question—who will come first, Germany, Russia or the Anglo-Americans."

The former, insofar as they are charged with the public interest, may be nationalized. This would not be difficult to arrange, since they are already under state control. The latter may be nationalized and dissolved.

"Important as will be Italy's industrial problems after the war, its agricultural problems will be even

PT Pair Spent Weird Night In Palermo

By John Steinbeck

Somewhere in the Mediterranean War Theater—The sea off Sicily was running in long, smooth waves without whitecaps and the day was bright and the sea that Mediterranean blue that is unlike any other blue in the world. The PT boat ground its way through, making a great churning wake and taking even what little sea there was over the bow. It's the wettest boat of all, the torpedo boat. The crew, in their rubber clothes, huddled on the deck trying to keep out of the constant spray and on each side of the bridge the machine gunners, at their stations, sat in their turrets behind their guns and the water glistened on their faces. The carriage cases of the 50-caliber shells were green from contact with the sea water.

Off to the right a body was floating in the sea, rising and falling on the long waves. It was pretty swollen, and the brown lifebelt and collar made it float pretty high in the water.

The captain was dressed in a bathing suit and he was barefooted. The first had a rubber coat on but his trousers were rolled up and his feet were bare, too. The two of them looked off across the port torpedo tube at the floating body.

Had to Make Schedule

"Should we go over and take a look?" the first said.

"Not in the shape it's in," the captain said. "Besides, we have to make our schedule."

The first said: "I think that's the loneliest looking thing in the world. A body floating at sea. I don't know anything that looks so alone."

The captain let go his hold on the torpedo tube and turned and held onto the rail behind the port gun turret. "Before you came on I had one that gave me the willies," he said. He broke abruptly into his story.

"After Palermo fell," he said, "there was a night and a part of a day before the Seventh Army got to the city. I was on patrol with five PT's and we got the flash and we were in the neighborhood anyway, so we came to take a look. You know what Palermo looks like. That great, big, strong mountain right beside the city and the city lights that get on it and then the city spilled down there at the base. It looks like Ulysses has just left there. You can really get the sense of Homer from that mountain, from the whole northern coast of Sicily, for that matter. It just stinks of the classics."

"Anyway, it was fairly late in the afternoon when we came opposite the city and crept in next to the mole and sneaked through. We were fixed to run if anything shot at us, but nothing did. We went into the harbor and it was really shot to pieces. There were ships sunk all over and twisted cranes and one little Italian destroyer lying over on its side.

Air Force Does a Job

"The air force really did a job on the waterfront there. Buildings and docks and machinery and boats just floated into junk. What a junk man's dream that was! What made me think of it was that the water was oily from all the busted ships and there was a dead woman floating on the oily water, face down and with her hair fanned out and floating behind her. She bobbed up and down when our wake spread out in the harbor."

"At first," the captain said, "I didn't know what gave me a queer feeling and then it came to me. There wasn't anybody moving about on the shore at all. You take a wrecked city. Why, there's usually some one poking around. But not here. I got the idea I'd like to go ashore. So the first I had then and I, we pulled up between two wrecked fishing boats and we got out a Tommy gun and we tied up and jumped ashore."

"Well, I wish you had been there because it's kind of hard to imagine. Palermo is a pretty big city. Except for the harbor and the waterfront, our bombers hadn't hurt it very much. Oh, there were some wrecks, but not to amount to anything. I tell you, there wasn't one living soul in that city. The population moved right out into the hills and the troops hadn't come yet. There wasn't a soul."

"You'd walk up a street where there were big houses and the doors would be open and—just not anybody. I did see a cat go streaking across the street, a pure white cat, but that's the only living thing there was."

Caris Lying on Side

"You know those little, painted carts the Sicilians have, with scenes from the Bible painted on them? Well, there were some of those lying on their sides and the

Off The Record

By Ed Reed



"Remember, anything deeper than six feet is not a fox-hole—ITS DESERTION!"

Justice Stone Is 71 Today; Will Be on Bench as Usual

By James W. Douthett

Chief Justice Harlan F. Stone, the only member of the Supreme Court eligible to retire because of age, will be 71 years old today, but friends say he is too engrossed in his work to consider leaving the bench.

They have predicted he would continue to serve as long as his health permitted. It now is described as excellent.

donkeys that pulled them were lying there dead, too.

"The first and I walked up into the town. Every once in a while I'd get the idea of going into one of the houses and just seeing what they were like, but I couldn't. It was quiet and there wasn't a breath of wind and the doors were open and I just couldn't make myself go into one of those houses."

"We'd walked quite a good distance up into the town, farther than we thought, when it began to get dark. Neither of us had thought of being a flashlight. Well when we saw the dark coming, I think we both got panicky without any reason. We started to walk back to the waterfront and kept going faster and faster and then we finally broke into a run."

"There was something about that town that didn't want us there after dark. The open doors were black already and the deep shadows were falling. We dog-trotted through the narrow streets and then I got to thinking—there's nobody here, but now if I see anybody it's going to scare me. It gets dark awfully quick there. It was pitch black in the narrow streets, but you could see light above the houses."

Know They Were Scared

"It got so we were really running and when we broke out on the dock and climbed over the wrecks, we were panting. The first said to me: 'A guy might have got lost in there and not got back all night.' But he knew we had been scared and I knew it, too."

A hard dash of spray came over the bow of the PT and splashed him in the face.

"That gave me the willies," the captain said. "I think that scared me more than I've been scared for a long time. I got to thinking about it and once or twice I had a dream about it. Come to think of it, the whole thing was like a dream, anyway, from that dead woman right on through. But if I ever wanted to say how it was to be alone and panicky, I think I'd think of that right away."

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Group Urged to Keep Congress Posted on Postwar Plans

By Alex H. Singleton

Creation of a joint House-Senate committee to "keep Congress in touch with the Administration's postwar plans" was demanded yesterday by Representative Dirksen (Republican) of Illinois amid increasing legislative concern over international affairs.

"Unless some sort of liaison is set up between the Hill and the White House and the State Department," he said, "the end of the war will come and we'll be called upon to wrestle with international plans and policies about which we know little or nothing."

Mme. Sun Urges Aid For All Fighting Japan

New York, Oct. 10 (AP).—American friends can "best help Chinese democracy by equally supporting all who are actually engaged in fighting Japan," Mme. Sun Yat-sen, widow of the founder of the Chinese Republic, said in a message today. Issued on the anniversary of the founding of the Chinese Republic and released by the China Aid Council, participating agency of United China Relief.

"The problem of readjustment by business, by civic groups and they have made considerable progress. This committee could call them in and coordinate their efforts."

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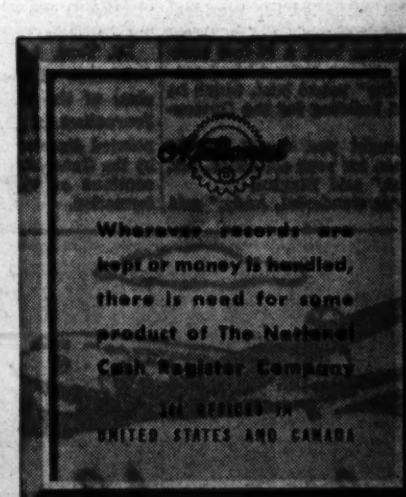
Restaurants, like housewives, are known by the "POINTS" they serve

RESTAURANT owners and housewives know from experience that ration points are just as necessary ingredients in wartime menus as money. They know, too, that only strict accounting of these two items provides a popular bill of fare.

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The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

MERRY-GO-ROUND, from Page 1. solini ran over a child and did not let his chauffeur stop the car.

Hoover ordered Butler court-martialed. But hard-boiled Colonel Leonard handled the case with such skill that in the end the Navy let Leonard and Butler write out their own statement dropping the trial.

When the Navy's new Judge Advocate General Admiral Tommy Gatch, former commander of the U. S. S. South Dakota, heard that the one-armed Leonard had been retained by Admiral Kimmel, he remarked to friends: "We're in for a tough fight."

Says Higher-Ups Shared Guilt

The letter drafted by Kimmel to Secretary Knox recalls that Knox had asked him on August 27 not to plead the statute of limitations when his court-martial came up after the war; and that Kimmel had agreed.

Admiral Kimmel then reviewed his earlier acquiescence to the argument that it was not for the best interests of the country to press for trial until the end of the war, even though his own public vindication might be prejudiced and even though the public considered him guilty.

The admiral added that his defense would necessarily be that "higher authority" shared in the tragic events, and he did not want to air these facts during the early stages of the war.

However, Kimmel continued, witnesses regarding the Pearl Harbor disaster and its responsibility are bound to die, in fact one has died already. Human memory may become obscure, he also pointed out, and this is one reason why the statute of limitations was enacted into law.

Furthermore, Kimmel argued, we are no longer losing the war. Therefore, he said he felt he could no longer bear the burden of obloquy alone without trial, "which I herewith request."

In preparation for the trial, Kimmel demanded that he and his attorney have access to the records of the Navy Department immediately in order to prepare his defense. He pointed out that these records might be lost or misplaced, and that he must have access to them.

Kimmel told Knox that he did not doubt his good faith in wanting to permit him a fair trial after the war, but on the other hand he was not so sure about the interest of the Secretary of the Navy who might follow Knox. Therefore, he demanded a trial now.

Kimmel also demanded that his letter to Knox be given the same publicity as the Navy Department's statement that Kimmel had waived the statute of limitations. Finally he told Knox that he would expect a reply.

This leaves the next move up to Knox and the White House. It will not be an easy decision for them to make.

Roosevelt's New Boats

Colorful, go-getting Andrew J. Higgins, the New Orleans boat-building wizard, usually bowls over everyone he meets, including his good friend, President Roosevelt.

However, it was the President who did the bowing over when Higgins called at the White House for a confidential chat on war shipping problems the other day.

Higgins presented the President with miniature models of a 36-foot troop-landing boat, a 50-foot tank-carrying lighter, and a 37-foot general "utility" patrol boat, which he has been building for the Government.

"I thought you would like to have these for your collection, Mr. President," said Higgins.

"They're wonderful, Andy," said

Private Lives

By Paul Ford



COL. FLORENCE A. BLANCHFIELD, SUPV. ARMY NURSE CORPS, ONE OF THE TWO AMERICAN WOMEN WHO CAN WEAR A COLONEL'S INSIGNIA OF THE U.S.A., HAS SERVED IN FRANCE, CHINA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

the President, as he examined each of the models carefully. "Perfect in all details." Then, with a quizzical glance at Higgins, he added: "But how about that new P-T (torpedo patrol) boat you're turning out? I'm very anxious to get a model of that, also."

"We're making a model for you now," replied Higgins. "You'll have it within a month."

FDR's Inboard Turn

"THAT'S FINE," said Roosevelt. "You know, I've had occasion to look over the reports of your PT boats in battle areas, and I understand that they actually bank inboard on a sharp turn."

"Yes," Higgins replied, "these photos will show that."

"Remarkable, remarkable," observed the President.

(NOTE: Banking on the "inboard turn" is the nautical equivalent of a "bank" on a level area, such as the sea. With an automobile, as with most boats, this is impossible when traveling at a fast speed. That is why race courses are banked at the turn. The sea can't be banked, but Higgins' PT boats are especially constructed to defy the law of centrifugal force, so that they can make a turn within two lengths at a speed of 50 miles an hour, without upsetting or throwing the crew overboard.)

Higgins usually has an answer for everything, but this one stopped him.

"Mr. President, you amaze me," he said. "I didn't think anyone outside of the shipbuilding trade

Columbia Backs Chinese School Of Journalism

The Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism is sponsoring a Chinese graduate school of journalism that will open today in Chungking, according to simultaneous announcements yesterday by Dean Carl W. Ackerman of the Columbia School of Journalism, and Hollington K. Tong, vice minister of information for China, who is in Chungking.

Harold L. Gross, New York attorney, has been appointed dean of the new school, which is affiliated with the Central Political Institute of which Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek is chancellor. The project is being financed in part by two anonymous gifts to the trustees of Columbia U., amounting to \$75,000, and by additional funds made available in China.

Dr. Tong, a member with Dean Ackerman of the first graduating class of the Columbia School of Journalism in 1913, has been appointed director of the new school by the Generalissimo. He also will continue as vice minister of information.

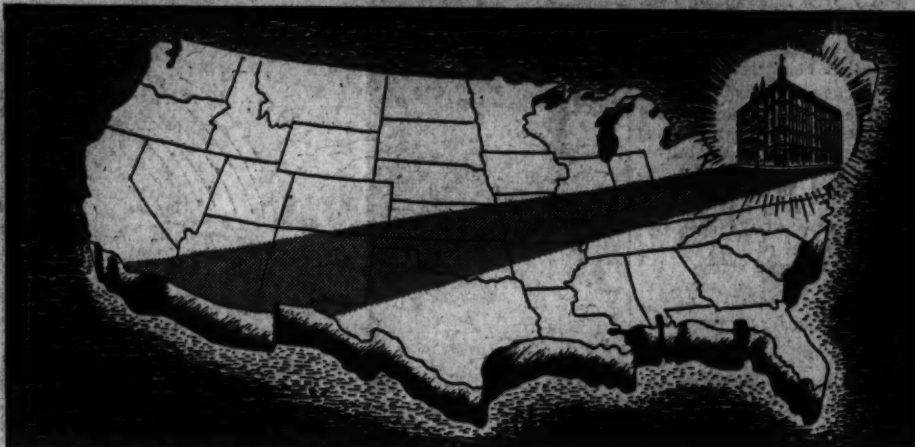
Chinese Republic Honored in Mass

The Catholic observance of the thirty-second anniversary of the Chinese Republic's founding was highlighted by a mass yesterday in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Catholic University, celebrated by the Right Rev. Magr. G. Barry O'Toole, former rector of the Catholic University in Peiping.

Fennelly to Speak

John J. Fennelly, executive director, Committee for Economic Development, will address the District Bar Association in the Mayflower at 8 p. m. tomorrow.

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The women of the C.A.P. (Civil Air Patrol) perform a brave, patriotic duty. Flying by day and by night, they observe and report forest fires, submarines, salvage—anything that appears strange or unusual.

We at Norge, completely in war work, pay tribute to these gallant women, as we do to their sister workers in other O.C.D. activities. We honor, too, the women factory workers; the volunteers in the Red Cross, the A.W.V.S. and the armed forces; the women who "also serve" by keeping the

homes of the nation intact—doing their own cooking, washing, ironing, garden-growing and preserving—practicing economy and conservation in every way possible.

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Kitty Foyle is the dramatic, expertly told tale of a girl's life, her trials and difficulties, her shining moments, her triumphs over obstacles. An unusual story when originally published, it's fresh and bright on the air five times a week.



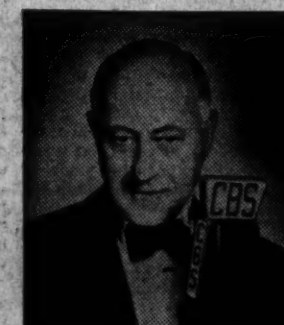
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Bowie Beats Barse to Win Columbia Crown

Drops 30-Ft. Chip Shot to Rout Rival

Eddie Ault Bows In Indian Spring Semifinal Round To Cliff Andrews

Four over par golf for 12 holes by J. Tyler (Buddy) Bowie stopped Joe Barse by a 7 and 6 margin in the final of the Columbia Club championship yesterday as the expected close match between the youngsters turned into a rout.

Bowie was five up at the turn as Barse was way off his usual game, pulling and pushing shots wide of the roomy greens and losing to pars and bogeys.

Bowie dropped a 30-foot chip shot on the tenth hole for a birdie three to go six up and after halving the eleventh in five Barse lost the six five twelfth to a regulation par and the match was over.

INDIAN SPRING

Cliff Andrews, one of Indian Spring's most improved linkers, turned back defending champion finals of the club championship with a two-over par brand of golf. In the longest of eight extra hole matches in all flights, Harold Gordon qualified for the championship semifinals with a par on the twenty-third hole which gave him a 1-up victory over George Thornton. Volney Burnett, medalist, won 3 and 2 over Ted Burrows but brother Fred Burrows defeated Arthur Urban, 2 and 1, to complete the round of four.

WOODMONT

Howard Nordlinger, perennial club champion at Woodmont, won 3 and 2 over Dr. L. E. Johnson, of the U. S. Naval Hospital in Bethesda, to advance to the final where he will meet the winner of the Major Max Felix-William Ilich match.

ARGYLE

A par 5 on the twenty-first, or third extra hole, gave Richard H. Mothershead a 1-up victory over F. W. LeDuc in the feature match in the first round of the Argyle Club championship. LeDuc's second shot caught the ditch, costing him the match.

In other championship flight encounters Andy Fritz defeated M. W. Whittlesley, 1 up; G. A. McCoy won over Fritz Manning, 5 and 3; F. M. Johnson defeated C. Fuchs, 1 up; D. L. Myers defeated R. Jacobs, 4 and 3; Fritz Williams defeated Phil Broussard, 5 and 4; Jess Baggett won over Dr. J. J. Fields, 6 and 5, and Line Johnston won by default over Jim Jett.

Mrs. Mary Belin Wins Women's Net League Tourney

Mrs. Mary Cootes Belin, seeded No. 2, upset Mrs. Ann Gray, top-seeded player, yesterday in the final round to win the Women's District Tennis League Tournament, after a grueling three-set battle, 6-1, 2-6, 6-4, at 16th and Kennedy sts. courts.

Mrs. Belin later teamed with Sara Moore to annex the doubles crown, defeating Dorothy Dyer and Miss Kamilar in straight sets, 6-1, 6-4.

QUARTER-FINALS

Ann Gray defeated Dorothy Jefferson, 6-0, 6-0; Mrs. Dorett Miller defeated Pearl McCoy, 10-0, 6-3.

SEMI-FINALS

Ann Gray defeated Mrs. Dorett Miller, 5-0, 6-1; Mary Cootes Belin defeated Sara Moore, 6-2, 6-5, 6-2.

FINAL

Gray defeated Belin, 6-1, 3-6, 6-4.

DOUBLES SEMI-FINALS

Ann Gray-Sara Moore defeated Margaret Graham-Connie Root, 6-2, 6-1; Dorothy Dyer-Miss Kamilar defeated Mrs. Dorett Miller-Miss Patricia Miller, 6-3, 6-1.

DOUBLES FINAL

Gray-Moore defeated Dyer-Kamilar, 6-1, 6-4.

No. 4 Eleven Defeats No. 11 in Tight Game

Sparked by Warren Shaffer's running and Jack Sanford's passing, Police Boys Club No. 4 won its third straight 140-pound victory yesterday to protect its league lead, defeating No. 11 in a close game, 12-6. Shaffer's 30-yard romp accounted for the first score and Sanford's flip to Crowell chalked up the second. No. 11 scored on a blocked kick in the fourth period. It was the final game for Shaffer, who leaves shortly for Army duty.

No. 4

Shaffer.....R.E.....Ridgeway

Donahue.....R.C.....Dewling

McBride.....R.G.....France

Frady.....C.M.....Kramer

Takas.....L.G.....Robert

Robert.....L.T.....Elliot

Crowell.....L.E.....Hays

Sanford.....G.B.....Burboch

Shaffer.....R.B.....Shodet

Clinton.....R.B.....Jones

Funk.....L.H.....

No. 11

Touchdowns—Shaffer, Crowell, Jones.

Substitutes: No. 4—Hanner, Haynes, Sander; No. 11—Howard, Gallacher, Perrie, Steves.

Barnes Wins National Pro Tennis Tournament

Fort Knox, Ky., Oct. 10 (AP).—Bruce Barnes, Alameda, Calif., ousted John Nogrady, New York City, today to win the singles championship of the Seventeenth Annual National Professional Tennis Tournament, 6-1, 7-9, 7-5, 4-6, 6-3.

Barnes teamed with Gene Mako, South Pasadena, Calif., to sweep the doubles final in a 6-4, 6-0, 3-0 victory over Nogrady and Berkeley Hall, New York City.

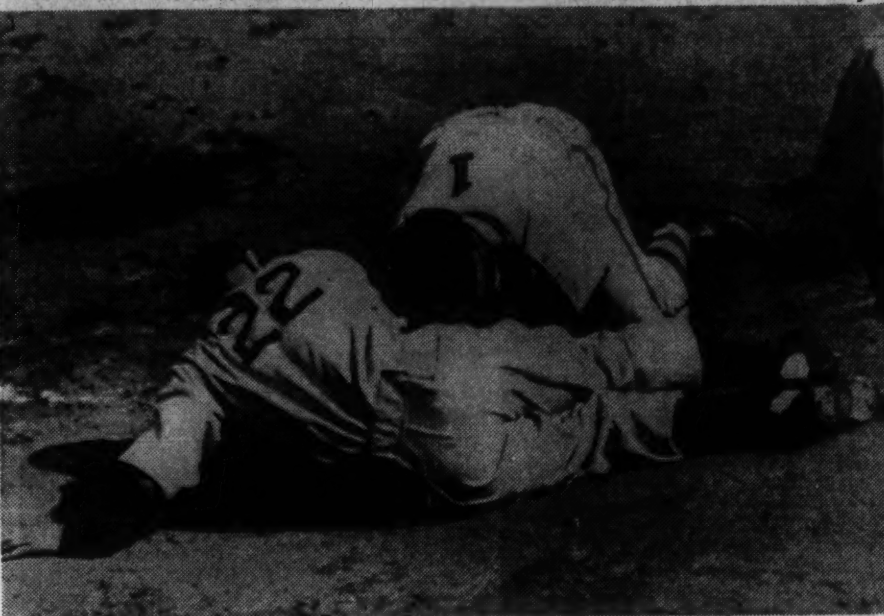
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RAY RIGGS OVER NIGHT

TURKISH BATHS

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Russo Too Ambitious—and Paid Penalty



After doubling in the third inning, Stan Musial, Yankee hurler, changed his mind about trying to score from second on Frank Crosetti's single after he had rounded third and tried to get back. But a fine relay, Stan Musial to Ray Sanders to Whitney Kurovski, nailed him as he desperately threw himself into the bag. He wasn't a Lindell, so Kurovski held onto the ball. But the Yanks, thanks to the heretofore sore-armed southpaw, won, 2-1, to take a 3-1 lead in games and need only one more victory to win the series.

Russo Holds Cards to 7 Safeties As Yanks Win Fourth Game, 2-1

Sore-Armed Hurler Gives New York 3-to-1 Edge in Games

SERIES, from Page 11.

Cardinals had both tying and winning runs on base.

Musial put the tying run on when he beat out a high-hopping single to Johnson with one out, and he moved to second when Walker Cooper banged a single that Frankie Crosetti could only knock down. In this crisis, Danny Litwhiler strived manfully to get a run home but Keller backed close to the left-field wall to pull down his long smash, and Ray Sanders now held the Cards' hopes of tying the score.

Sanders lashed a vicious grounder toward second base, and Gordon made a fancy play on the ball, flipping it to Crosetti at second for an attempted force play. The throw was late and Cooper barged into the base, but stupidly neglected to slide. His momentum carried him past the base and Crosetti whirled and tagged him out before he could regain the bag. For the Cardinals, instead of a bases-filled situation, the inning was over as Cooper sheepishly made his way to the bench for his catching paraphernalia.

Great Yankee Defense

The Yankees threw up a magnificent defense behind Russo, despite their two errors which gave the Cardinals the run that tied the score. All afternoon they were turning in fancy plays for Russo, and even in the seventh, when the Cardinals scored, they held the damage to one run with plays that were out of this world.

Back in the second inning, Right-fielder Johnny Lindell dashed far toward the foul line to rob Kurovski of a Texas league two-bagger, just before Sanders singled, and with a man on base in the fourth, Joe Gordon made the third out with a plunging catch of Kurovski's line drive. Nick Etten went sprawling into the box seats to pull down Litwhiler's foul in the fifth.

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Redskins Smother Dodgers, 27 to 0

REDSKINS, from Page 11.

coffin corner at the end of it: Right. As the Dodgers backed chased it without a chance of catching up, the ball crossed the corner of the goal line, hitting the red marker, just inches short of going out of bounds before it crossed into the end zone.

In contrast to the Redskins' first touchdown on a surprise play they marched 80 yards for a second and scored after 9 minutes of the first period. Farkas and Moore each made a first down rushing and on the same pass play which scored the first touchdown Moore made it a first down on the Brooklyn 28. Farkas smashed through center for 9 but the Redskins didn't go for the first down.

Baugh crossed the Dodgers by sending Farkas down the opposite side from Moore and Andy made a leaping catch 3 yards from the goal and he was pounced on as he hit the ground but fought his way for the score. Masterson again converted.

Farkas and Moore teamed on the third 6-pointer in the third period. Farkas went over his own left tackle and down the sidelines for 26 yards before he was knocked out of bounds. Moore went wide on the next play and aided by a beautiful block from Steve Silivinski which knocked three Dodgers out of the play Moore scampered for the score, trotting across. Joe Azulire's try for the extra point hit the crossbar. Masterson was out of the game at the time with a slight sprain.

Clyde Shugart recovered a Dean McAdams fumble to set the Redskins' final score on motion. Rymkus was the force behind the tackle and a Baugh pass to Farkas and two first downs by the driving Jack Jenkins placed the ball on the seven.

This time Baugh sent Moore into the end zone where the Dodgers found him with the ball and six points after Baugh carefully measured Wilbur for a touchdown pass.

Bill Johnson preceded his grievous fumble in the seventh with a brilliant play that staved off immediate trouble, a brave pick-up of Kurovski's grounder for the second out. The Cardinals got the tying run on base when Crosetti half lost Sanders' pop fly in the sun. Litwhiler provided the big blow of the inning, a smash down the first base line which hit the bag and bounded away for a double as Sanders moved to third with the tying run.

Mob Gives Voice

Now the mob in the park was beseeching the Cardinals for a hit, but Manager Joe McCarthy ordered Marion purposely passed. Up to the plate stood ancient Frank Demaree, pudgy pinch hitter and veteran of a World Series 11 years before.

Russo quickly got two strikes on him, and then he grounded to Johnson for what seemed to be the third out, but wasn't. Johnson, wondering at which base to make the play, took his eye off the ball for a split second and fumbled it, as Sanders scampered home from third to tie the game at 1-1 and leaving the bases still filled.

Here again the Yankees atoned for their lapses with a spectacular play. Lou Kipin smashed a fierce grounder toward second base and two more Cardinal runs were in the making. But Joe Gordon choked them off with a fancy stop and fancier flip to Crosetti for a force play that ended the inning.

Russo was in trouble again in the eighth when Musial's infield hit put the tying run on with one out. Walker Cooper's smash seemed headed toward center for a single that would move the fleet Musial to third easily, but Crosetti succeeded in knocking the ball down and holding it to an infield single that limited Musial to a one-base advance. Thus Kurovski's long fly that followed was useless.

The Cards gave out a final ninth-inning gasp when Slat's Marion put the tying run on base again with a two-bagger down the left-field line with one out. Sam Narron, a third-string catcher, batted for Brecheen and grounded out. Lou Klein filed out meekly to Stainback and the Cardinals were a gone gang in this ball game.

There was only one brief flash of Cardinal alertness today. That was in the third inning when, with two out, Russo walked and reached second on Klein's fumble of Stainback's grounder.

Crosetti singled to right, but Musial's throwing arm panicked Coach Art Fletcher at third base and he warned Russo to hold up at third. It was too late. Russo had rounded the bag too far and was cut down in his attempt to regain it when Sanders took the throw from Musial and rifled it to Kurovski.

For Lanier, it was another painful experience against the Yankees in this series, although he escaped being charged with the defeat. He pitched four-hit ball until removed for a pinch hitter in the seventh at a time when he was trailing, 1-0, but at that point that is what Russo was also doing, pitching four-hit ball.

Dean McAdams' soaring punts, which made for a sizable profit in the kicking column as Baugh and Frank Akins each had one blocked, got the Dodgers out of trouble time and again. Brooklyn's outstanding running back was the rookie from East Texas Teachers, Cecil Johnson, who made the play of the game with a great catch of a 60-yard Cafego pass, only to have the play called back.

Outstanding offensively among the Redskin rookies was G. W.'s former Frank Seno, who totaled 54 yards in 10 ball carrying attempts and turned pass catcher for Baugh and Leo Stasica. Seno was on the point of being away several times, but he wasn't getting the blocking which helped Moore and Farkas.

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AMBASSADOR HOTEL POOL 14th & K

Parks, Mitchell Meet At Turner's Tonight

Negro Heavyweights Collide in Feature; Aaron Perry to Tackle Maxie Starr

Two Negro heavyweights, each possessing a knockout punch that may end things all of a sudden, meet tonight at Turner's Arena when George Parks, 21-year-old local boy, and Nap Mitchell of Philadelphia collide in a bout that is supposed to go ten rounds.

Parks, against his more experienced opponent, is a slight favorite of odds of 6 or 7 to 5. Mitchell never has fought locally, but his record in Eastern competition indicates that he has considerable on the glove. He's a big boy, willing to trade punch for punch and not back away, according to Jimmy Toppi, his manager.

Mitchell's last three fights saw him stop Joe Soffi, whip Big Ben Moroz, and lose to Wally Gross. He also has fought among others Gus Dorazio, Lem Franklin, Clint Conway, Larry Lane Brooks and Al Hart.

Parks realizes he needs a triumph tonight if he hopes to get further recognition in headline roles. George's last outing was a defeat at the hands of Lee Oma, but in his last two appearances here Parks whipped George Brothers of New York, and stopped Vince Pimpinella of New York, in seven rounds.

Promoter Joe Turner may pit the winner against either Al Hart, local soldier, or Buddy Walker, a Dayton scrapper.

Another local boy, Aaron Perry, will step up a peg tonight, meeting Sgt. Maxie Starr of Edgewood Arsenal, in a six-round semi-win. Last week the youngster set a record in knocking out Mario Gentile in 24 seconds of the first round, and created a sensation with his one punch.

Waddie Forcey, Washington heavyweight, who is managed by his mother, will debut in a six against Tommy Mollos of Baltimore; Joe Woodley will oppose Wayman Stewart and Lee Rosan takes on Nat Palmer.

Navy-Penn State Tickets on Sale

Tickets for the Navy-Penn football game this Saturday at the Naval Academy in Annapolis, Md., will go on sale at the AAA Ticket Bureau at 17th and Pennsylvania ave., today. The tickets will be sold on a first-come first-served basis. No reservations will be accepted. Seats available at the AAA are located in all parts of the stadium.

Hanbury Halts Workout Until 'Spy' Gets Gate

A resumption of the "Trow d'bum out!" battle, this time with the tables turned, marked an otherwise quiet day at Goldie Ahearn's gym yesterday as Lew Hanbury and Danny Petro skipped through workouts in preparation for their "strictly local" 10-round battle at Uline Arena, Wednesday night.

Several days ago, Petro suddenly quit training and left the gym in a huff when he spied Ray Hanbury, Lew's brother, sitting concernedly in the audience. Yesterday Hanbury was going through his drill when all of a sudden he spotted Glen Drake, Petro's manager, watching with interest.

Lew yelled murder, called Drake a "spy" and an intruder and refused to continue until Drake removed his presence. Drake did, induced by the Hanbury clan, "Pa" and "Ma." Lew's sister, Mrs. Audrey Hanbury Goolsby, and his fiancé, pretty Agnes Sproesser, who acted as amateur-but highly effective bouncers.

Meanwhile, Promoter Goldie Ahearn rounded out his show with announcement that Herbert Marshall, hard-hitting Brooklyn Negro, boxes Indian Foran of Scranton, Pa., and three bouts of five rounds each are to pair off Sailor Eddie White vs. Soldier Otis Harris, Ossie Rodriguez vs. Jimmy Jericho, and Victor Creelman vs. an opponent to be named.



Rabbi Gerstenfeld to Attend Boys Town Game as Guest of Father Flanagan

Rabbi Norman Gerstenfeld, spiritual leader of the Washington Hebrew Reformed Congregation, last night endorsed the interfaith football game bringing together Father Flanagan's Boys Town, Nebr., football squad and Gonzaga High School's Eagles at Griffith Stadium Sunday, November 7.

Rabbi Gerstenfeld has accepted an invitation to be seated in Father Flanagan's box for this game.

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NO RAZOR BURN!

PALMOLIVE BRUSHLESS SHAVE CREAM, MADE WITH REAL OLIVE OIL, IS EASY TO SPREAD AND GUARANTEES YOU SMOOTH, COOL, PAINLESS SHAVES EVERY TIME!

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2 Palmolive Brushless lubricates your skin with real olive oil. Your razor simply glides along, with no irritation—no scraping or scratching—No Razor Burn.

3 Throw away your shaving brush and get Palmolive Brushless in the big, money-saving jar. It guarantees the cleanest, most comfortable shave you ever had.

*YOUR GUARANTEE OF NO RAZOR BURN

Buy Palmolive Brushless. Use it day after day. If you don't agree it gives you the cleanest, most comfortable shave you ever had—with No Razor Burn—mail the coupon top to Palmolive, Jersey City 2, New Jersey, and we will immediately refund your money!



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Immediately with Old Overholt,

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He will shortly receive

A new shipment—and then



*The supply is limited because the Old Overholt distillery is engaged in production of alcohol for war purposes.

BACK THE ATTACK—BUY MORE WAR BONDS

National Distillers Products Corporation, New York

Yanks Lavish Praise on Russo For Brilliant Mound Effort

By Charles Dunkley
Associated Press Staff Writer

Sportsman's Park, St. Louis, Oct. 10.—The triumphant New York Yankees, eight times baseball champions of the world, are getting ready to lay their hands on the lion's share of a record \$485,000.74 World Series swag. And they like the prospect very much.

Marius Russo, 30-year-old left hander, was the whole show on the ball field and the whole show in the Yankees' dressing room.

George (Tuck) Staigback, the Yankees' centerfielder, jumped on top of a trunk and yelled: "This is Russo day; all honors go to Russo." Manager Joe McCarthy and all other Yanks were warm in their praise of Russo's pitching effort in holding the Cardinals in seven hits and hurling what would have been shut-out ball if it hadn't been for the fielding lapses behind him.

"That was as well a pitched game as I ever want to look at," said the veteran catcher Bill Dickey.

McCarthy dropped wearily on a bench in front of his locker alongside of his coaches Earl Combs, Art Fletcher and Johnny Schulte. Puffing on a big black cigar, he said:

"Yes, sir, Russo pitched a great ball game—a helluva game. He was good and strong all the way through. He pitched just as I expected him."

"I know what the break of the game was! It was in the eighth inning after Stan Musial singled, when Frank Crosetti made that stop behind second on Walker Cooper's hit. If the ball got through Stan Musial would have gone all the way to third on the hit and might have scored on Kuroski's fly."

But McCarthy, with his team needing only one victory to clinch the championship, refused to smile.

"Hell, it isn't time to smile yet," he grunted.

Coch Schulte, cutting loose with a blood-curdling yell, raised the index finger of his right hand.

"That's just what we want—more," he bellowed.

Russo, whose ailing arm had only rounded into form in the fading weeks of the season, said it gave him no trouble at all.

"It was loosey-goosey all the way," he said.

Just a Good Hitter

"You're not much pitcher; you are just a good hitter," reserve outfielder Bud Metheny yelled, gazing about the two doubles Russo blasted to lead the Yankee attack.

McCarthy said he felt it was a mistake to announce his pitching selection in advance of the game, but that his choice for tomorrow was Spurgeon (Spud) Chandler, who upset the Cardinals in the opening game, 4-2.

Some one called, "Any chance you'll change your mind, Joe?"

"There's only one guy who gets a guess," McCarthy retorted. "And that's me."

"It's Cooper tomorrow," Manager Scotty Smith said tersely as his third crew trudged silently into the Cardinal dressing room.

80,000 See Irish Game

Dublin, Ireland, Oct. 10 (AP).—Roscommon defeated Sligo, 7 to 2, today in the all-Ireland football final. The two teams played in a 6-to-6 tie before 80,000 spectators two weeks ago and today's game gave Roscommon the championship.

Fleet Rock, Recall Tied In Horse Show

Charles Carrio's Fleet Rock and Recall deadlocked with eight points each to win the hunter championship and reserve of the Washington Bridle Trails Association Horse Show on East-West highway show grounds yesterday.

Fleet Rock, who won the same show title last year, earned a blue in the working hunters and several minor awards for his poise, and Carrio elected to have the championship pinned on his bridle.

Among the jumpers, Yankee Doodle, ridden by Mrs. F. S. Hughes, Jr., captured his fifth tricolor in two months as he piled up 13 points for his owner, Jackie Warren, an engineering cadet at Purdue University.

Beserve went to Caddy's Trump, from the stables of Anita Mammie and ridden alternately by Danny Durham and Gardner Hallman.

Close behind the championship winners in the jumper division was Pvt. Bobbie Lee's Bon Fille, ridden by his sister Dorothy, who leaped to victory in the open jumper's class to win over Caddy's Trump.

In the ladies hunters class, Mrs. Hughes captured the first three places as she won with her Mr. and Mrs. George Mueller's Ballala, Carrio's Fleet Rock and U. S. Randle's Geo Ray Geo.

Two New Faces Booked on Arena Wrestling Card

A couple of new faces will appear on Wednesday night's wrestling show at Turner's Arena, featuring Babe Sharkey and Cowboy Luttrell in the third "grudge" battle.

Sino Serio of Wyoming will wrestle Maurice LeChappelle, popular French-Canadian, in the semi-main event, while Bill Darnell of Pittsburgh, another new face, will oppose Michele Leone, Boston villain, in a 30-minute scrap.

The Blind Streak, sensational hooded grappler, also has been signed, with an opponent to be named today.

Bill Bennings

AT PIMLICO

1—Starway, Browning, Martin entry.

2—Copy Boy, Ally Bal, Rampage.

3—Mad Polky, Rokey entry, Danny Devers.

4—Portage Trail, Sweet Prince, Shit Up.

5—Cherrydale, Tellmenow, Woodford entry.

6—Connachie, Mightily, Misty Lady.

7—Challinore, Porters Cap, One Only.

8—Camille, Legation, Scotch Abbot.

Best bet—PORTAGE TRAIL.

AT ROCKINGHAM

1—Pure Ore, Fleming High, Madeline.

2—Born to Love, Flying Red, Ned's Queen.

3—Chatter Box, Fire Lion.

4—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

5—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

6—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

7—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

8—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

9—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

10—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

11—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

12—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

13—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

14—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

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37—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

38—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

39—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

40—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

41—Boat and Spur, Star Wars, Pete Gino.

42—Toss Gallop, Speed Up, Cher Up.

Hawthorne Entries

1—4½; \$1200; 3-yr-olds up; claiming.

Crumpet 127 Knight Call 105

Star 128 Black 110

Star 129 Black 110

Star 130 Black 110

Star 131 Black 110

Star 132 Black 110

Star 133 Black 110

Star 134 Black 110

Star 135 Black 110

Star 136 Black 110

Star 137 Black 110

Star 138 Black 110

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Star 194 Black 110

Star 195 Black 110

Star 196 Black 110

Star 197 Black 110

Star 198 Black 110

Star 199 Black 110

Star 200 Black 110

Pimlico Entries, Jockeys, Odds, Marvel Ratings

1—4½; \$1200; 3-yr-olds up; claiming.

Crumpet 127 Knight Call 105

Star 128 Black 110

Star 129 Black 110

Star 130 Black 110

Star 131 Black 110

Star 132 Black 110

Star 133 Black 110

Star 134 Black 110

Star 135 Black 110

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Star 137 Black 110

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Star 197 Black 110

HOW TO KEEP WARM WITH 10% LESS COAL

How to CONSERVE ANTHRACITE AND IMPROVE YOUR Heating

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Your House	3
Cleaning Your Boiler or Furnace	4
Checking Your Heating Plant	4-A
Chimney	4-B
Smoke-pipe	4-C
Grates	4-D
Dampers	4-E
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FREE! This free booklet gives detailed instructions for heater care and coal conservation. Ask your local dealer for a copy, or write Anthracite Industries, Inc., 101 Park Ave., New York 17, N. Y.

Here's how you can cut coal consumption 10 per cent, save yourself cash, and help insure Anthracite for all. Pin up these conservation tips beside your heater, follow them out in practice, and you'll obtain increased heating efficiency while doing your part in making supplies go around.

1 How to Conserve Anthracite and Eliminate Heating Trouble

Most causes of heating trouble are coal wasters as well. Air leaks in a house can result in a 25 per cent waste of coal—or more. Dirty and faulty equipment can cost another 10 per cent. Additional amounts are wasted by incorrect firing and banking methods, improper fire control. Correcting these conditions is your first duty as a coal conservationist.

2 Your House

Are there cracks and crevices around doors and windows? Felt weather stripping from the 5 and 10 will remedy this. You can install it yourself.

Do you have storm doors and windows; are attics and outside walls insulated? If you own your home, it's a wise investment to add storm doors and windows. Storm windows, for

the most exposed rooms, are a big help. Insulation of attic and walls also cuts down your heat loss.

Aside from sleeping rooms, do you lock all windows? Do so. Locked windows fit more snugly, reduce heat loss.

Window shades or blinds usually up? They shouldn't be. Save heat by pulling them down at dusk and leaving them down until morning.

Cleaning Your Boiler or Furnace

Has your boiler or furnace been thoroughly cleaned? If not, you should attend to that now. If you want to do it yourself, here's how:

Open heater clean-out door or doors. With a metal furnace scraper, push accumulated ashes into the fire-pot. Clean all inside surfaces with a long-handled wire fine brush.

Wherever possible, detach the smoke-pipe and dump the fly ash. If the smoke-pipe is corroded or perforated beyond repair, order a new one right away.

Shake the grates, shovel out the ashes, clean the outside of the heater.

See folder offered by your dealer for other recommendations on cleaning your boiler and furnace.

4 Checking Your Heating Plant

CHIMNEY

See that your chimney extends above nearby trees, roofs or other obstructions by at least three feet.

Does your chimney have two heaters connected to it? Then, if only one heater is in use, the turn damper in the connecting smoke-pipe of the unused one should be closed.

SMOKE-PIPE

Smoke-pipe should be flush with the wall inside the chimney nearest the opening.

Smoke-pipe should be short and slant upward, with unnecessary elbows eliminated.

GRATES

If grates are warped or broken, you are wasting fuel. Order repairs or replacements.

DAMPERS

Is the turn damper in operating condition? Sometimes it sticks due to rust. Better check this and determine the exact position of the inside blade in reference to the handle, for it might have slipped from its initial position so that when you think the damper is open, it may really be shut, and vice versa.

DOORS

If firing, ashpit, and damper doors are warped, they will either have to be scraped and filed and made to fit or replaced. You'll never get a satisfactory draft control otherwise. These are the doors that are in constant use.

If clean-out and chimney doors do not fit, they can be sealed with asbestos cement.

AIR LEAKS

Have you checked to see if there are any air leaks about your heater or chimney? If not, you'd better do so, for air leaks are greedy coal thieves. They are likely to occur around the smoke box and smoke-pipe joints, around the base of the heater, around doors, and around chimney connections. To find air leaks, go over all these surfaces with the flame of a lighted candle with full drafts on the heater. If flame is drawn into the furnace or chimney, you have discovered an air leak. It is easily sealed with asbestos cement, which can be purchased in any hardware store.

HUMIDIFIER

If you have a warm air furnace, empty water in humidifier and remove any incrustations.

FILTERS IN FORCED CIRCULATION WARM AIR FURNACES

Clean or replace dirty filters.

SAFETY VALVES ON STEAM BOILERS

Have these checked by a heating contractor.

RADIATOR AIR VALVES

If the top part of a hot water radiator does not feel as hot as the lower part, it is probably air-bound. With a key provided for the purpose, open the air valve and the air will flow out.

It is important that the air valves on steam radiators work freely. Ask your contractor to examine them and either put them in good working order or replace them.

5 Average Tonnage Burned

This chart was developed as a guide to help consumers determine what their actual monthly requirements should be so that any excess fuel consumption can be detected.

Yearly Tonnage	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Oct.	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4
Nov.	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4
Dec.	3/4	3/4	1	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	2	2 1/4
Jan.	3/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	2	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4
Feb.	3/4	3/4	1	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	2	2 1/4
Mar.	3/4	3/4	1	1	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4
Apr.	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1	1	1	1
May	—	—	—	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4
Total Tons	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

6 Large Sizes of Anthracite Respond More Quickly to Draft

A fire made of small coal is compact. A fire made of large coal allows more air to pass through. It is wise to select the size of Anthracite that especially meets the requirements of your particular heater—Egg, Stove, Chestnut or Pea. If you'll give your local dealer the diameter and depth of the firepot of your heater, he will gladly advise you.

7 Starting the First Fire of the Season

Shake grates to loosen up the ashes. If there are more than two or three inches of ash on the grates, reduce the bed to that depth by shaking grates. If grates are clean, place on them that thickness of ashes—or a three or four inch thickness of coal.

On top of ashes or coal, put a generous amount of paper and kindling.

Open wide the turn damper in the smoke-pipe, and the ashpit draft damper. Close check damper. Then light the fire.

Cover burning paper and kindling with a thin layer of coal. When that is burning strongly, add coal gradually until you have a deep fire bed.

Then set the dampers to give a fire in accordance with weather requirements.

8 Deep Fire Beds Give Best Results

Not only is it more economical, but it is more efficient to keep a deep fuel bed at all times. A deep fuel bed prevents the fire from going out; saves you frequent trips to the furnace. You should fuel your heater so that the new coal is on a level with the bottom of the firing door. In cold weather it may slope upwards towards the back of the fire-box. At the fire-box door leave a "bright" spot of burning coal. This helps to ignite the fresh fuel and burns off the gases.

9 Firing Attention Intervals

Attention once a day should get you through the milder weather. In coldest winter weather more trips may be necessary. Don't shake the grates each time you refuel. Shake them only if necessary to make more room for coal or to clear the grates of excessive ashes. Stop shaking when first red glow appears in ashpit.

10 Draft Control

The TURN DAMPER (see illustration) should be used for seasonal rather than daily regulation of the fire. Best position for October through November is usually about two-thirds closed. For very cold weather, it may be three-quarters open—or wider if necessary.

The CHECK DAMPER (see illustration) should be open when less heat is needed.

The ASHPIT DAMPER (see illustration) accelerates the fire by letting air in under it. Ashpit and check dampers should work alternately—when one is open, the other should be closed. Relative in-between positions will give you more or less heat as desired.

The FIRING DOOR DAMPER is usually a whirl or slide in the front of the firing door (see illustration). It should be left open for a few minutes after new coal is added.

Daily Routine—Fair Weather or Foul

MILD WEATHER FIRING

Shake the grates only if necessary and then as lightly as possible.

Add coal. Maintain a deep fuel bed just as in cold weather but keep a greater proportionate depth of ash.

Open check damper and close ashpit damper, according to amount of heat desired. Remove ashes from ashpit.

COLD WEATHER FIRING

Shake grates until first red glow appears in ashpit.

Add coal, adjust check and ashpit dampers to point adequate for prevailing weather conditions.

NIGHT BANKING

In mild weather night banking, follow instructions under Mild Weather Firing.

In cold weather night banking, shake out more ash and add more coal. It may also be advisable to adjust the check damper to a more nearly closed position.

Note: Be sure to ask your dealer for the folder which contains many additional suggestions to give improved heating results and eliminate waste. Do it now!



COAL IS OF
BASIC IMPORTANCE
TO AMERICA'S
ECONOMY—
"SAVE AND SERVE"

Anthracite—the coal you burn in your home
ANTHRACITE INDUSTRIES, INC.

101 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK 17

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Klutz

Postcard Dispensation For Pentagon Building

PENTAGON STORY: A group of Army officers—paraphrase troopers—were speculating on what would happen to the tremendous Pentagon Building after the war. One officer said he was certain it would be converted into a hospital for wounded soldiers. Another said it would be used to store the vast supply of war records. The others, with but a single exception, thought it would be continued as an office building, "those plans won't do. Dear old Pentagon must be remembered as we know it. The building should be closed tight, its keys thrown away, and on top a large sign erected for all to see and read: 'WASHINGTON SLEPT HERE.'"

Solicitor General Charles Fahy can have the vacancy on the U. S. Court of Appeals here if he wants it. The seat was vacated by Fred Vinson, the economic czar. Chester Lane, the former SEC general counsel, is rumored as the next solicitor general. . . . National Housing's general counsel, Leon Keyserling, recently tried to stop the draft deferment squabble over him by the Navy but he flunked the physical. . . . Food Distribution Boss Roy Hendrickson is writing a "white paper" on food. . . . The Federal Club will meet tonight at the Willard to hear Chairman Ramo of the House Civil Service Committee discuss "War-time Civil Service."

Monotype keyboard and book-binder machine operators now have defensible jobs at the Government Printing Office. War Manpower has approved the classification; however, it doesn't mean that everyone in those jobs will be deferred. Linotype operators haven't been included despite contrary reports. . . . The House Civil Service Committee will meet tomorrow to consider an interim report on its investigation of Federal personnel. Leo Crowley this week is expected to announce the appointment of two top assistants in his Foreign Economic Administration—Oscar Cox as general counsel, and Mr. ZeMurray, president of the United Fruit Co., as his deputy. . . . Blood donors are needed. Make your contribution this week. Call District 3300 for an appointment.

The executive committee of the United Federal Workers of America, the CIO-affiliated union of white-collar workers, will meet here this week. It's due to take a controversial step by demanding that war-service appointees be included in the Wagner-Murray bill, which would liberalize the Social Security System. . . . The 3700 girls living at the Arlington Farms dorms have an opportunity to attend college in their own homes after work. National University has arranged to give the girls credits for their studies. . . . The huge recreation hall at the Farms will be opened this week. It has a bowling alley, badminton courts and other features. It will seat 1000 persons.

Here's some good news for those who dislike bureaucracy: Federal employment in July, for the first time in years, showed a decrease. Overall, the drop totaled 29,223, and in Washington it was 1300. Total employment on August 1 was fixed by the Civil Service Commission at 3,223,375 compared to 3,252,598 the month previous. In addition to that number were 154,500 civilian workers employed by Uncle Sam in Alaska, the Panama Canal Zone and other outlying possessions and foreign countries which would push the total figure to 3,377,875. The commission estimated that the total included 69,000 employees authorized for work on "when actually employed" basis and they didn't do any work during July. Members of OPA's ration boards are counted as Federal workers for the first time. These people are unpaid and many of them are bona fide Federal employees.

War Department and War Manpower reported the largest personnel slashes in July. . . . Interior and Commerce also reported cuts. Substantial increases were reported for Navy and Treasury. Despite the overall cut, the employment of women jumped 28,000 to bring total female employment to 988,509. Turnover jumped to 7 per cent compared to 5.8 the month before. The upturn is attributable to the large number of separations in National Youth Administration and the War Department.

2 Jailed in Theft Of Liquor; 30 of 34 Cases Recovered

Thirty of 34 cases of liquor stolen Thursday night in a burglary at the Forman Liquor Co., Inc., warehouse, 1460 Okie st. ne., were recovered by detectives over the weekend, and two men were jailed in connection with the theft. The entire loot was valued at \$1038. The 30 cases were recovered from three persons to whom the prisoners admitted having sold them. Sgt. Fuller Arrington said, "Some of the liquor, worth only \$28.60 a case was sold for as high as \$40 a case," Arrington said. "Without the liquor shortage a thief couldn't sell 'hot' liquor for over \$10 a case."

No action has been taken yet against the three persons who bought the liquor, Sgt. Arrington said.

Stover Bows 'Em Over

Luke Field, Ariz.—Luther Stover, 73-year-old applicant for civilian work at this Army air field, was asked if he had any relatives in military service. Yes, he had. A son, perhaps? No, a nephew. His name and rank, please? Proudly, Stover answered: "Dwight Eisenhower, General."

The Baby Is 1 Year Old



SERVICEMEN CELEBRATE—The Pepsi-Cola Center, devoted to the purpose of taking care of the recreational and gastronomic needs of servicemen of all nations, yesterday celebrated its first anniversary. A 200-pound cake was carried over to the center to celebrate the occasion. Picture shows the birthday celebration.

Lutherans To Aid 10,000 Warworkers

Integration into local churches of 10,000 young Lutheran warworkers, including many residents of the Arlington Farms dormitories, is among the aims of the newly-formed Lutheran Youth Council of Washington.

The council will minister to Lutheran youth's spiritual and social needs. The Arlington Farms phase will be conducted in cooperation with the Federation of Churches' Defense Commission. Miss Melitta Ziehe is chairman of the council, which also includes John Jellich of the Potomac zone, International Walther League; Ruth Dutton and Alice Myhr from the Washington district of the Lutheran League of America; Helen Miller and Evelyn Paulson, Potomac Federation of the Lutheran League of the American Lutheran Church, and Hugo and Mildred Nelson, from Augustana Synod Lutheran League.

Miss Dutton is council secretary. Eskildson is president of the Washington Federation of Christian Youth, young people's unit of the Federation of Churches. Pastoral representatives are the Rev. Edgar C. Rakow of Anacostia, the Rev. Ralph W. Loew of Reformation Lutheran Church, the Rev. Raymond A. Vogel of Bethesda's Christ Lutheran Church and Joel Lundeen of Augustana Lutheran Church.

Checking Business Held Mainstay Of Travel Bureaus

Travelers check for service and businessmen are all that is keeping travel or tourist bureaus open under wartime restrictions on traveling. Darrell P. Aub, manager of the American Express Travel Bureau, said yesterday.

Aub asserted that the tourist business had dropped to a very thin trickle of what it normally is and that practically only trips made now are to Mexico and the West Coast.

However, the services of the bureau have been put at the disposal of the Federal Government, Army and Navy and in ascertaining facts pertaining to the far-flung lands on which American troops are now fighting. This service is free. "We are just keeping our heads above water by reason of the enormous demand for travelers' checks," Aub explained.

Representative Bertrand W. Gearhart (Republican) of California, will deliver an address at the

Scion of Pioneers C.B. Hite Dead At 101; Rites Tomorrow

Services for Cornelius Baldwin Hite, 101-year-old descendant of Jost Hite, first settler in the Valley of Virginia, will be held tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. at Gawler's funeral home, 1750 Pennsylvania ave. nw.

Mr. Hite, who lived at 2915 Connecticut ave. nw., was taken to Garfield Hospital after a fall about two weeks ago and died there Saturday.

A resident of the District for 50 years, Mr. Hite was born August 6, 1842, at Belle Grove, an historic house built in 1787 by his ancestor, Maj. Isaac Hite, General Washington's aide de camp, about 16 miles south of Winchester. It was in this house that President Madison took refuge when the British captured Washington in the War of 1812. Madison's sister was the wife of Major Hite.

Baby Left in Truck By Theatergoers Sent to Hospital

An 11-month-old boy, left wrapped in a wet burlap cloth and lying in the cab of a dilapidated dump truck at 9th and D sts. nw., while his parents went shopping and took four other children to a movie, was in Gallinger Hospital for observation treatment last night.

Henry Knefeley, guard at the Immigration and Naturalization Service Building, discovered the child, crying in the truck. He said the truck was parked at the corner when he came to work at 3:30 p. m., but that he didn't notice the baby until about two hours later when he called police.

The child was taken to the hospital and the parents questioned by police after they returned to the truck. No charges had been placed, but the case is to be investigated further by the Women's Bureau, police said.

Knights of Columbus Club, 1601 R st. nw., will be introduced by Leo A. Rover, former United States Attorney for the District. Members will discuss the explorations of the Italian peasant boy.

451st Columbus Anniversary To Be Observed Here Tomorrow

Celebrations marking the 451st anniversary of the discovery of America by Christopher Columbus will be staged tomorrow by the Knights of Columbus and the Italian-American Victory Council. At 10 a. m. members of the council will place a wreath on the Columbus Monument at Union Station. Msgr. Francesco Lardone of Catholic University will speak.

The Washington Post

MONDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1943 1B

House to Get Data on Drill Of D.C. Cadets

Haycock to Report On the Outlook For Compulsory Military Course

Acting Superintendent of Schools Robert L. Haycock will report on the number of boys taking cadet training in Washington high schools to the House District Committee at 10 a. m. today.

The report was requested by the Education and Labor subcommittee considering compulsory military training for secondary schools, he said.

Last spring a District Board of Trade committee recommended that the Board of Education secure larger participation in cadet training, and the board obtained an opinion from the Corporation Counsel on the school's power to require such training.

The report indicated that further legislation would be necessary to permit a compulsory cadet system locally.

Secretary of War Stimson opposes substitution of military drill for physical education, but the local schools have made no such substitution, although members of the school board have questioned the advisability of boys taking both—especially when many of them work after school. Physical education is a required subject, and boys take cadet training outside school hours.

OPA Simplifies Regulations For Chinese

The Chinese laundryman and restaurant proprietor, whose trials are manifold in serving the Capital's wartime population, received an unexpected break last week. The Office of Price Administration issued regulations in Chinese on a single page for the laundrymen. Although the publication for restaurant men required eight pages, it was welcomed with jubilation because many do not speak or understand English.

"We made regulations very simple for the laundrymen, giving only three main points for them to remember," explained Simeon C. Bluh of the OPA price division. "We reminded them that they could not exceed their highest prices of March, 1942, called attention to the prices filed with OPA in September of last year, and warned of the penalties for violation of these ceilings."

The laundry regulations were written horizontally across the page and, like the restaurant release were translated into the national language of China. The latter rules required more space because of its vertical presentation. On the back of the laundry sheet was the same notice in English.

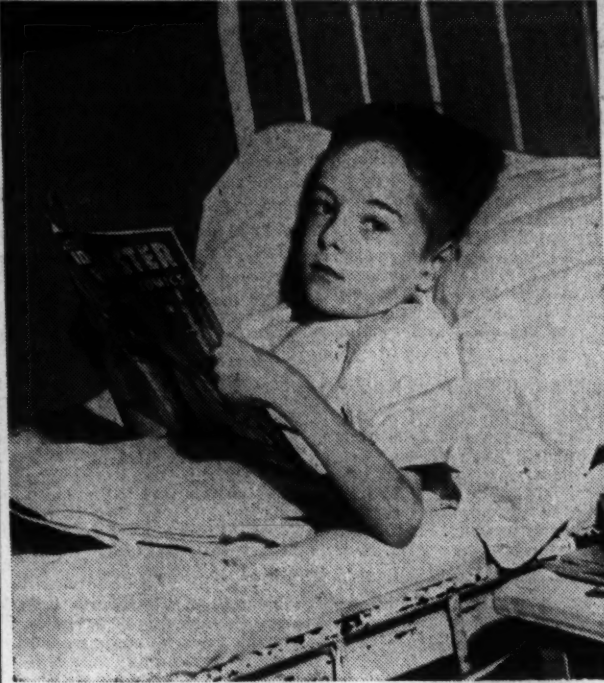
Dr. Briggs Leaves Retirement to Take Temple Pulpit

Dr. John E. Briggs, nationally known Baptist clergyman, has come out of retirement to accept the pulpit of historic Temple Baptist Church, 10th and N sts. nw., it was announced yesterday at services marking the 101st anniversary of the Temple congregation.

The minister, who retired last May 1 after 34 years' ministry at Fifth Baptist Church, 609 E St. sw., will succeed as Temple pastor the Rev. Luther J. Holcomb, who resigned to become pastor of Luther Rice Memorial Baptist Church here.

Dr. Briggs, 70, has been the guiding spirit behind organization of numbers of churches and Sunday schools in this area, including the Wilson Boulevard Baptist Church, Colmar Manor; Boulevard Heights (Md.) Baptist Church, and others. He has been preaching for several months at Temple Church.

You Can Help Him



James Claggett, 8, suffering from severe burns in both thighs, has received many blood transfusions. Your dollars donated to the Community War Fund will help Children's Hospital speed his recovery.

FUND, from Page 1. session in the Twelfth Street YMCA. Women of Greater Washington will sponsor a luncheon on Saturday.

Navy String Quartet Presents Smooth, Skilled Performance

Young Women's Christian Association presents the U. S. Navy Band String Quartet (Alfo Mici, William Stone, Francis Tursi and David Soyer) on Sunday afternoon in Barker Mall. Program: Quartet in D major, Op. 50, No. 6 (Haydn), "Interludium" from "Novellette," Op. 15 (Glazunov), "Deep River" (arr. Ponchon), Little March (Kroll), Quartet No. 3 (Porter).

As the second event in a series of Sunday concerts by organizations in the armed forces in and around Washington, the Young Women's Christian Association presented yesterday afternoon Alfio Mici, William Stone, Francis Tursi and David Soyer, who constitute the U. S. Navy Band String Quartet. The size of the audience in Barker Hall indicated that the public is decidedly interested in what our young uniformed musicians are doing in addition to their routine duties, and it was evident from the quality of the applause that the interest was very satisfactorily rewarded.

This estimable foursome, which has been heard on several occasions last season, is a "natural" resulting from the wartime association of youthful artists who had previously been dissociated in their respective activities. Their playing reveals fundamental agreement in aesthetic matters and a conscientious approach to the problems of interpretation. This fundamental accord is disclosed in the smoothness of performance, the fluency of phrasing, the skill in contrapuntal weaving and the artistic quality of tone.

They began with a classic, the "Frog" quartet in D major from Haydn's set of six composed in 1786 and dedicated to the then King of Prussia. This work is relatively unfamiliar because Opus 50 has not been publicized as extensively as the later quartets. It has the characteristic Haydn touches of humor and the abounding geniality.

A group of short numbers included the "Interludium in Modo Antico" from Glazunov's "Novellette"—an interesting study in modal atmosphere—Alfred Ponchon's arrangement of "Deep River," and a humorously clever "Little March" by William Kroll.

The program closed with another American composer, Quincy Porter, represented by the last two movements from his third quartet. One congratulates Alfio Mici and his colleagues on their choice of this work, as it reflects credit on their taste and their knowledge of contemporary music. Porter is a composer who makes no attempt at superficial charm, but combines a natural lyric sense with intellectual treatment of themes.

National Gallery of Art presents Earl Wild, U.S.N., on Sunday night in a piano recital. Program of compositions by Haydn, Schumann, Mendelssohn, d'Albort, Griffes, Dohnanyi, Faure and Liszt.

Another talented young musician from the United States Army Band, Earl Wild, was heard by a crowded audience last evening in a piano recital in the east garden court of the National Gallery of Art. Already well established in popularity, he played a program that displayed his technical adroitness, his command of a dashing style and his capabilities as a poetic interpreter. Beginning with a Haydn sonata in D major, he plunged into the romantic period with Schumann's C major Fantasia, which should be called by the composer's original name for it, "Sonata in Memory of Beethoven." This was followed by Mendelssohn's brilliant "Rondo Capriccioso."

The second part of the program contained two pieces seldom heard at recitals these days: a piquant and highly ornamented scherzo in F sharp major by Eugen d'Albort, and Gabriel Faure's lovely barcarolle in G flat major. It was a pleasure to hear the sensitive melodic texture and the harmonic richness of Faure, whose piano music is sadly neglected. Other items were Charles Griffes' "The White Peacock," Erno von Dohnanyi's B minor capriccio and Liszt's "Mephisto Waltz."

Family Reunion

Lincoln, Neb.—David Peterson of the Lincoln Air Base received a letter from his brother in South America, Staff Sgt. Gerald Peterson. He expressed anxiety over another brother, John, a captain. At the bottom the censor added: "I am feeling fine and have been wondering where Gerald was stationed. I'll write to him tonight." The censor was John.

Teachers Get First Pay In 3 Months

Late Checks to Be Distributed Today; Tardiness Blamed On Clerical Delays

Washington's 3200 teachers will be paid today for the first time in three months, it was learned yesterday.

Checks will be ready at the District disbursing office this morning, according to A. R. Pilkerton, auditor, and will reach the school this afternoon, Acting Superintendent of Schools Robert L. Haycock said.

Meanwhile, disgruntled teachers who last week threatened a strike, have called the whole thing off. Checks required extra handling this fall to adjust the payroll in line with withholding taxes and were delayed in the school budget office for lack of bookkeeping machines, it was said.

They were delivered to the District auditor September 28, too late to allow completion for the regular payday on October 4. Teachers are paid on a 10-month basis.

Delays in teachers' checks have been frequent during the past several years, and there have been at least four delays in the past year.

In each of these cases, large scale payroll changes due to turn-overs and to new Government deductions or additions were blamed.

Soldiers Hail Miss America At Hospital

By Helene Champlain

Miss America won a "moral" victory over both the Redskins and the Dodgers yesterday.

Proving that meeting a beautiful blonde is really the No. 1 pastime hereabouts, title-winning Jean Bartel of Los Angeles dropped in on the convalescent soldiers at Walter Reed Hospital yesterday, and the boys quickly turned off the football broadcasts to look and listen. On a 52-city, three-month tour to sell bonds for soldiers such as she entertained yesterday, Jean took time out from bond-boasting to sing bed-side songs to wounded men in wards at the Army Medical Center.

"I'm Jean Bartel, and I've just been chosen Miss America. I'm making a bond-selling tour of the country," she would say, asking the men their names and where they were from and how they were.

And they would comment: "We ought to have more like you around more often," or "This is better than any football game," or

"Gosh, a while ago I thought I didn't want to be in any hospital," or "Now when I see your picture I can say I shook hands with you," or "It was worth going through Africa for this," or "Imagine me with Miss America in person," or just "Oh, boy!"

In the course of the bed-to-bed tour—the second she's made in an Army hospital—Jean heard and turned down a marriage proposal and autographed everything from pictures of other young ladies to plaster casts. (Commented one cast-wearer, "They'd better not cut that name when they take this off.")

Miss America opened her visit with songs in the Red Cross Auditorium. She'd meant to limit her repertoire to one, but she was so pleased with her impromptu accompanist—"Buddy" Arnold, a former ASTP student at Georgetown who once accompanied George Price, comedian-dancer, that she went on for eight or nine. Buddy was pleased, too. Commenting on Jean's talents, he said: "She's quite unusual for a Miss America—most of them are just beautiful."

Sergt. Charles Hey Of Arlington Dies In Bomber Crash

Sergt. Charles H. Hey, Jr., 28, of 1422 North Nelson st., Arlington, Va., was among four Army fliers killed when their medium bomber crashed into Tampa (Fla.) Bay Friday, it was announced last night by Army officials at Fort Knox, Ky., where the men were stationed, the Associated Press reported.

Besides those killed three men were injured. Sergeant Hey's parents live at the North Nelson st. address and his wife also lives in Arlington County. A sister, Mrs. Verna Murray, also is a resident of the county.

He was born in Arlington and attended Washington and Lee High School, where he was graduated in 1940. He entered the Army in September, 1942.

City News in Brief

Struck by an automobile at 7th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., last night, John Blaine, 79, 1710 22d st. nw., suffered head and leg injuries. He was admitted to Emergency Hospital, where his condition was described as serious.

Police said the operator of the car was Edwin Service, 40, of 50 Forrester st. sw.

Burglars Get \$290

Herbert A. Read, proprietor of the Skyland Pharmacy, 2451 Good Hope rd. se., reported to police yesterday that burglars had looted the drug store of \$160 taken from the store safe, and \$130 taken from the substitution postoffice in the store. Entrance was gained by smashing a window screen, he informed policemen.

25 Watches Stolen

Twenty-five watches valued at \$515 were stolen from two shops in the Northwest section Saturday night, police reported yesterday.

Nineteen of the watches, valued at \$350, were taken from the Strand Gift Shop, 410 9th st. nw., where

a display window was forced. The other six, valued at \$165, were taken from Ann's Jewelry Store, 908 14th st. nw., where the window was smashed.

Photo Engravers Banquet

Two hundred members and guests of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Washington Photo Engravers' Union attended the organization's annual banquet last night at the Hamilton Hotel. A \$100 bond was given as a door prize.

WPB Limits Use And Production Of Containers Because supplies of fiber shipping containers are reportedly 15 per cent below military lend-lease and civilian requirements, the War Production Board yesterday restricted usage sharply.



Mary Haworth's Mail

Two Wives, Whose Husbands Face Father Draft, Are Not Satisfied With Discussion of Their Common Problem, as It Appeared Here Recently

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I was considering writing you about a serious problem confronting me, when I saw last Thursday's column (October 7) headed: "Stunned by conviction that father-draft will take her husband, mother of two children asks: How can we live on \$72 a month?" Here, I thought, is MY problem. Now, I shall see what the solution is—for me. But you gave no advice, other than proposing an idea which you said had been successfully adopted by certain refugee English mothers of the educated class, who had found themselves obliged to earn a living for themselves and their children in the United States. The idea, you explained, is for two young mothers of similar background, with small fry of contemporary age, to club together in a two-family household for the duration—with one mother volunteering to act as housekeeper and child's nurse, and the other mother acting as group wage-earner.

To that, I would say: If the mother cannot earn enough to support herself and her children and a maid (if she could find a maid), what is the logic in advising her to take on the support of still another woman and her children? I have always enjoyed your level-headed advice; but I am disappointed in this instance. Can you tell us—constructively—about industry-nurses or day nurseries? Are all children taken? Or must they be a certain age? How much do they charge? If our children are well taken care of while we work, there will be fewer worried mothers. Sincerely, M. E.

To Shun Sacrifices Weakens the Spirit

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: If my child were drowning, I would rush in and try to save it. I wouldn't stand around moaning, "What am I going to do!" Being a worried mother myself, I dare to talk sharply to "Worried Mother," who wrote you October 6—asking how she and her two children are going to live on \$72 a month, in case her husband should be drafted. I think it weakens the national spirit for any individual to count on the other fellow to win this war for us—either the Russians or the Anglo-Slavs or somebody else's husband. What bears me up these days is the knowledge that we are on the verge of opening a real attack in Europe to end the nightmare of Fascism—perhaps even this year. I am not building on any 12-to-1 chance that my husband will not be called to arms, which was the comfort you offered to "Worried Mother."

My two-year-old son is intensely attached to his father, as I am; and I look forward with sorrow to the difficult years ahead of me when he goes to war, as he doubtless will. But our sorrow will be the sorrow of millions of mothers all over the world; and I am proud to be one of those suffering will win this war. A group of my friends and I were discussing our plans this week. We think your suggestion of "combining forces," where one mother works and the other stays home, is a good idea;—but we must have day-care centers to ease the burden on the one who stays home. I sympathize deeply with "Worried Mother,"—but your answer to her, indicating that she may be spared war sacrifices, saps the strength of our resistance to fascism and gives us no guide for the strenuous times that lie ahead. A. B.

Due to Hasty Reading, Roth Missed the Point

For instance, "M. E." says she cannot see the logic of advising a mother who cannot earn enough to support herself and two children AND a maid, taking on the support of still another woman and her children. Actually, the idea (as should be plain) doesn't in the least involve "support" of the other woman and her children. Rather, the plan provides a way of maintaining decent living standards at minimum expense to both—through basing the two-family budget on (1) the "family allowance" the two mothers would derive from Federal benefits to soldiers' dependents, which, according to latest Congressional proposals, promise to be at least \$95 monthly for the mother with two children, thus affording \$190 to the two-family, say two-children-each arrangement. Plus (2) the savings that would be effected if one mother conscientiously ran the household on a really business-like basis, and gave the children that "mother's care" which, certainly today, is beyond price,—since responsible and efficient domestic help, capable of taking over in the mother's absence, has practically disappeared from the market (a fact to which "Worried Mother" indirectly referred). Plus (3) the extra income a vocationally trained woman could command, if physically and mentally freed to do the good job she could do, if relieved from worry about her children's day-time welfare. And here let me say to "M. E." that the woman who "went to business," in this arrangement, would be an insufferable fool if she fancied her contribution was, by any reckoning, more vital and valuable in the emergency than that of the woman who stayed home. The latter is by no means a "dependent." She is her full partner,—doing the most tedious work by far.

The second point of confusion is your inference that I was pandering to weakness in "Worried Mother," trying to anaesthetize her anxiety, by stressing 12-to-1 odds that her husband would not be inducted. These figures were cited to illustrate the present slow pace of the "father draft"—the pace that promises to prevail at least until 1944, as I said to her. This forecast was offered (if you remember) as "a reasonable reassurance for her immediate consideration, to give her a breather in which to recover her poise;"—because, as I had already explained to her, the greatest hazard she had to overcome was her attitude of being licked before she started to row her own canoe. And in any case, we know now she won't have to make shift on \$72 a month. A bill cleared by the House Rules Committee last Friday provides \$95 monthly for the wife with two children. And more liberal amendments are being urged,—one seeking \$100 monthly for the wife with two children; and another proposing \$55 for the wife, \$35 for the first child and \$30 for each additional child (or a total of \$120 monthly for wife and two children).

Now, about children's day-care centers: The picture throughout the Nation is uneven and constantly changing. For information on the District of Columbia set-up, talk with Miss Dorothy Pearce, director of the D. C. Services to Children of Working Mothers. Telephone NATIONAL 6000, extension 2880; office address, 480 Indiana Avenue Northwest. For information on child-care centers in the D. C. Metropolitan Area,—i. e., in Alexandria, Fairfax, Arlington, Montgomery and Prince Georges counties; all the counties that "belong" to Washington,—inquire of Mrs. Izetta Jewell Miller, Federal Works Agency regional supervisor of the Metropolitan Area. Telephone REpublic 1820, extension 2617; office address, Department of Interior. For information on the day-care situation in any given community in the 48 States, write to Miss Bess Goodykoontz, Assistant Commissioner of Education, U. S. Office of Education, Federal Security Agency, Washington, D. C. M. H.

For Full Information On Day-Care Centers

A Few Drops Head Cold Stuffiness

Up Each Nostril Quickly Relieve

Specialized Medication Works Fast Right Where Trouble Is!

Grand relief from sniffly, sneezy, stuffy distress of head colds comes fast as Va-tro-nol spreads through the nose, reduces swollen membranes—soothes irritation, relieves congestion, helps clear cold-clogged nasal passages. Makes breathing easier—try it! Follow directions in package. **VICKS VA-TRO-NOL**

The Gentler Sex

By Melvina Lindsey

Bureau of Missing Persons

What has become of:

The two women chums who dressed up in their best cocktail finery and went downtown together two or three times a week just to "look around," and who strolled leisurely and arrogantly through the stores and along the sidewalks blocking the traffic of madly rushing career women?

(Note—Two harried lone wolf shoppers slightly resembling them were seen downtown recently, with large shopping bags, waiting for stores to open so they could join in the stampede to the counters carrying the reported shortage of the moment.)

The fastidious housewife who had to fry everything in butter, who shuddered at the word "oleo," who wouldn't let kidneys or brains come into her house, who always warned the butcher not to send the steak or the roast unless he was sure it was "nice and tender?"

(Note—No clue to her whereabouts.)

The esthete who always had to be surrounded by beauty, who went into ecstasies over rare old shawls and vases, who accumulated objects d'art and talked constantly about them, who insisted that if she had to choose between having something to eat and a fresh rose on her mantel she would take the rose?

(Note—Private detectives report her mantel is bare—but not her cupboard.)

The picaresque eater who couldn't put a fork into her mouth that was not sterling silver, or drink from a china cup that was not Haviland, who whenever she ate in a restaurant kept speculating on whether or not the kitchen was clean?

(Note—A woman answering her description was recently seen at the noon hour downtown slouching with parcel-laden arms behind the stool of a patron as she

waited her turn at a drug store lunch counter.)

The man about town husband who always turned his ear in each spring for the latest model, who always got it out of the garage to ride a half block to the drug store, who never carried a parcel or tinkered about the house but who always looked as sleek and important as if he were on his way to a board meeting?

(Note—He was recently identified on a suburban street car as a stooped strap hanger laden with blatantly domestic parcels including a handman's tool kit and minus a greater part of his former bay window.)

The girl who was always teetering along the sidewalk in green, red or purple shoes with toothpick heels and all sorts of fancy cut-out bows and fancy laces, to say nothing of an ankle bracelet?

(Note—She's in the Army now—and wearing a size 7-B service shoe with a flat heel.)

The woman who had a car of her own—after she had driven hubby to work and the children to school, performed all the family errands as well as those for her neighborhood club and church, and who could always be called upon to haul anybody anywhere at any time?

(Note—She was last reported holding down a welder's job, doing her own housework, and acting as an assistant air raid warden—all in her newly-created spare time.)

The woman who wouldn't be caught dead in less than a two-thread pure silk stocking?

(Note—Identified in one report as the weaver of pinkish-colored rayon stockings with twisted seams and a run; in another as the weaver of a pair of old nylon stockings with run-stops; in another as having resorted to tights and ribbed cotton hose.

The diet fiend who as soon as

she arrived at a luncheon announced that she took absolutely nothing but tomato juice?

(Note—She was last reported picking the bone of a lamb chop, and dousing a second helping of everything including caramel cream pie on the grounds that she was eating everything she could before it was sent to "feed a lot of foreigners."

The one who always stayed in bed one day a week: the one who relaxed in a perfumed bath an hour a day; the one who dressed up and went to a ladies' luncheon every other day; the one whose husband wouldn't let her go in the kitchen; the one who spent her life hunting exactly the right of eighteenth century spittoon to put in an early American master's bedroom; the one who thought "it simply wasn't worth it" to ride in anything but a taxi; the one whose hors d'oeuvres made all her friends mad with jealousy?

(Note—Who cares?)

It's About Time



By Dolores Roland

IT'S ABOUT TIME to use a packing box to make a slipper chair for your bedroom. Pad the top of the box and then make a slipcover for it. Cover a firm pillow with more of the material, for chair back

Beauty News

By Margaret George
Crystal Glove Dept.

A lot of optimistic people work for this particular cosmetic house—they're forever predicting rosy futures via lipsticks and polish. This time it's a bright forecast, a new blue-red lipstick and polish to team with winter sunlight and darker clothes. There's a special set, with full-sized lipstick and polish for around \$1.25 (lipstick alone is about \$1), sitting on most cosmetic counters this week.

Saturday Night Special:

These amber-colored bath crystals are lovely to look at, lovely to sniff at. They have a springy scent that's as tantalizing to the nose as carbon dioxide bubbles are to the tongue, and yet it's like ferns and verbena, too. (You'll know what we mean, once you've tried it.) There's also a big box of bath powder in the same flavor. About \$1.50 each.

Cream Colognes:

You can't keep a good scent down. That's why some of the cosmetic houses have gone right ahead in spite of the alcohol shortage (alcohol is the base of regular colognes). There are quite a few cream colognes on the counters right now. If you haven't tried them, here's a couple that'll give you a pleasant introduction: pink clover and honeysuckle, delicate scents both and their fragrance is even more lasting in cream form. A little over \$1.

Liquid Face Film:

We usually like to play guinea pig with cosmetic items before announcing them here, but we're passing this one on sans trial since it's been so lauded by friends of ours. This is a face film and comes in a little bottle and you apply it with a bit of cotton. They say it's light and lasts for hours. (One small bottle will do you for about three months.) Comes in several shades to match your particular complexion. About \$1.50.

For further information, please call National 4900, extension 324, between 9 a. m. and 5 p. m.

Your Figure, Madame!

By Ida Jean Kain

It is true enough that exercise is not easy to take but that is not what stops you—you would do things a lot harder for beauty! You just are not sold on exercise and I believe I have found out why. You don't exercise right and you don't get the streamlining you want.

Not long ago, I had a house guest and one morning we took our exercises together. She ambled through hers in the most hit-and-miss manner. Although she is quite conscientious about exercising, she said at the time she wondered whether it did much good. It so happens this friend is a research scientist and she does almost everything from the scientific angle. When we played a game of pool, she figured out the angles according to geometry, which she used to teach. But when it came to exercise, merely doing it was enough for her.

Finding out that anyone with that type of mind will leave so much margin for error in exercise has made me fearful for the rest of you. Going through the motions is not enough to get results. First, you have to pick the right exercise. Stretching won't slim the hips and rolling doesn't touch the waistline. Then, you have to start the exercise from the right position and in perfect posture. Otherwise, you'll work the wrong muscles. Last, each movement must be accurate.

I give a great many exercises on the floor because this position cuts down the possibility of error. You can more or less forget about your posture. Also, this makes less work of exercise. One of the best positions for strengthening the abdominal muscles is to lie on the back on the floor, knees flexed, feet on floor. From there, bring alternate knees to chest. The exercise is not so much bringing the knees to the chest as it is digging the small of the back down against the floor. Flexing the knees lets you do a better job of this. The purpose of taking this exercise is to train yourself to pull up and in with the lower abdominal muscles at all times.

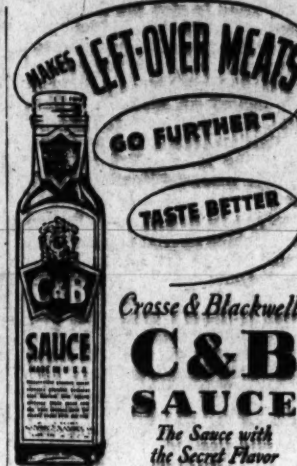
For slimming the waist, there is nothing to beat sideward bending and twisting. But if you let the hips bow out at the side, half the benefit is lost. When you twist at the waist, the hips

must remain still or that won't be much account. Tomorrow I will give you a beginning exercise program, with rules as specific as if I were standing over you. If you will follow instructions, you will be very pleasantly surprised at the quick results you get.

Stuffed Tomatoes Provide Entree

Tomatoes are still plentiful, so use them in a way that counts. They can be used for a main dish if stuffed with tuna, seasoned well and baked to a turn. A recipe for preparing them in this way follows:

STUFFED TOMATOES
Wash 6 large tomatoes, scoop out about half of the inside of the tomato from stem end. Sprinkle with salt and pepper to taste. Drain and make the contents of 12-ounce can of tuna fish. Melt 2½ tablespoons butter, add ¼ cup finely chopped celery and simmer until celery is soft. Add 2½ tablespoons flour and blend well. Stir in 1 cup milk slowly. Cook over direct flame, stirring constantly until thick and smooth. Add ½ teaspoon celery salt and the tuna. Place the tomatoes in a hot oven, 450 degrees, for 5 minutes. Remove and heap the hot tuna mixture in the center. Sprinkle 6 tablespoons grated cheese on top and return to oven to let cheese melt and brown. Serve at once.



Ration Points

SHOES—Coupon 18 extended indefinitely. Airplane stamp No. 1 in War Ration Book No. 3 valid November 1, good indefinitely.

SUGAR—Coupon 14, Book 1, good for 5 pounds through October 31. Stamps 15 and 16, good for 5 pounds each for canning purposes, valid through October 31.

MEATS-FATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, lard, fats and oils, cheese, and canned fish—Stamps C, D and E good through October 31.

PROCESSED FOODS—Canned and frozen vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc.—Blue coupons U, V and W valid through October 30. X, Y and Z good through November 20.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-G good for 3 gallons each, but must last through November 8. Coupons B and C, good for 2 gallons each, expire according to date indicated in individual books.

FUEL OIL—Period 1 coupon in new ration sheets valid through December.

STOVES—All new domestic heating and cooking stoves designed to burn coal, wood and gas were rationed after August 24, 1943. Consumers will make application to their local boards for stove-purchase certificates. No new rationed stoves may be transferred without the surrender of a stove certificate.

DROOP'S

1309 G St. N.W.
Agents for: Sanyo, Phonograph, Organ, Magnavox, Radio-Phonograph, Victor Records, Sheet Music, Musical Instruments

LONG-DISTANCE MOVING

"Around the corner or around the world move by van." Allied Van Lines for domestic removals, Security steel lift vans for overseas removals.



Security Storage

1140 Fifteenth St. N.E. 4040
A Safe Depository for Over 50 Years

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

1011 F and G Streets Phone District 5300

Store Hours 9:30 to 6—Thursdays 12:30 to 9



Up sweeps your hair at the side to co-star with the fur felt pom-pom that defines your part so dramatically, \$18.50

to wear the new hats fetchingly

So our Beauty Salon offers you sage counsel. You can start head first—let us design a new hair-do for you, perhaps schoolgirl-smooth on top, so you can wear the enchanting new bonnets. Or you might prefer to have us arrange your hair to suit a particular hat. The choice is yours—the number to call: District 5300.

W&L—Beauty Salon, Second Floor
W&L—Millinery and Millinery Salon, Third Floor



Smooth away your bangs and pompadour—to wear this adorable "Dutch cap" of fur felt \$7.50

Show off your part or your widow's peak—and the soft little bun at the nape of your neck—with this paillette-spangled, ribbon-trimmed fur felt \$22.50

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

Chicken may have at one time belonged on the Sunday dinner menu. But today, with coupons needed to buy meat, it may be necessary to serve chicken more than once during the week.



Stewed chicken is delicious for snappy fall days. When served with dumplings or pot-pie it has a goodness and nutrition, too.

If you don't feel equal to making up the dumplings to pop into the kettle to steam to delicious tenderness, then try making some bread biscuits. It is as easy to make them as it is to boil water.

And bread is very much in the news right now. Starting October 1, by Government ruling, all white bread, as well as enriched white flour, will have more thiamine (Vitamin B-1), more niacin and more food iron. Still another vitamin will be added, riboflavin (Vitamin B-2), not previously required for enriched white bread or flour.

The new bread will look and feel and taste as it has previously. But it will not cost one penny more. The extra expense will be shouldered by the bakers. But the increased amount of the B vitamins and iron which will go into the Nation's diet is enough to keep America in good health and vitality despite increasing shortages of numerous foods.

So, if stewed chicken is your dish, then try making it with biscuits made from the new enriched bread. Here is a suggested menu in which the chicken dish is included:

DINNER MENU

Vegetable Juice
Chicken Paprika with Biscuits
Green Beans Baked Sweet Potatoes
Cabbage-Carrot Slaw
Rice Pudding with Raisins
Beverage

The following is the recipe for making the Chicken Paprika with Biscuits:

CHICKEN PAPRIKA

WITH BREAD BISCUITS

Cut 1 young hen into serving pieces. Sprinkle with a mixture of 1 teaspoon salt, 1/4 teaspoon ground ginger, 1/2 teaspoon paprika, and flour. Sauté in 1/4 cup chicken fat or fortified margarine. Add 1 cup chicken stock or water; 1/2 cup sour cream; 1/2 small onion, minced; 2 whole cloves; 1 tablespoon chili sauce; 1/2 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce and 1 bay leaf. Cover and simmer slowly about 1 1/2 hours. Skim off any surplus fat and add 1/2 cup sour cream. Cook at low heat until chicken is tender. Thicken gravy if desired with 1 tablespoon of flour mixed with a little cold water.

Cut small "biscuits" out of slices of enriched white bread with fancy cookie cutter. Spread biscuits with softened butter or margarine and toast in oven to a golden brown (on the bottom). Drop, butter-side up into paprika sauce just before serving.



Fashion Flashes

By Ruth Gregory
FANCY FEATHERS:

Even if you're not planning to buy a new hat, you ought to have a look at this collection just so you can raise an eyebrow next time Mrs. DeGoofey says anything supercilious about American designers. These hats have been fashioned by a native-born artist with an eye for color blends that a master of the brush and palette might well envy.

And the way he uses feathers—ostrich, pheasant, swan—swirled, shirred and draped, would make even Audubon exclaim. Of course, the rest of you would have to look equally suave if you crowned yourself with one of these. But there's no law against looking.

BEAU DICKKEY:

This charming little gilet is so good, we're bringing it up again—upon spotting it in another store. The plain, button-down-the-front, dickiey in white pique can be worn as is under tailored suits, with a two-piece dress, or with a low-V dress. Button on the dainty, little circular bows (some lace-edged, some of eyelet, some pink, some blue) and you have a new gilet. The gilet is just about \$1, and a set of two bows is the same price.

WRIST-LENGTH ALL-DAY GLOVE:

Here's a fine suit glove, fabric outside and warmly lined with chamois. It's one of the sturdiest, most wearable gloves we've seen around—and one of the least expensive. It comes in white or chamois-colored and is just over \$2.

For further information, please call National 4200, Extension 324, between 9 a. m. and 5 p. m.

Cabbage Wedges

With cabbage in season, cabbage wedges garnish enriched bread sandwiches and add almost the whole vitamin alphabet.

Extend Meats, Cheese

Extend meats and cheese with crisp vegetables mixed with a small amount of cheese or left-over meat add variety to sandwich filling.

Plenty of Vitamins In Average Diet

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D.

THE INQUIRY I received today from some distressed individual who wanted to know whether it is safe to take vitamins except when ordered to do so by the doctor, reminds me of a conversation I had only the other day with a gentleman at my golf club who was sitting in the sunlight. He said something to the following effect: "How in the world did our parents and grandparents get along when they couldn't get vitamins, although I will say that they are very expensive because I just got a box of them and they cost me \$7.50."

I asked him what he had had for lunch and he said carrots, cabbage and beans. So I called his attention to the fact that he had engulfed quite a lot of vitamins in his regular meal, which was just the way his grandparents got theirs. And just the way Adam and Eve got theirs. When Eve ate the apple she may have got quite a dose of sin, but she also got quite a wad of vitamins A, B, C, and a little B2.

In his carrots my friend got about 2700 units of vitamin A, about 50 units of B, and about 10 units of C. In his cabbage he got A, B1, C and B2. In his beans he got A, B1, C and B2. I asked him if he ever took any orange juice, and of course he said he took it every morning, so I said, "You get plenty of vitamin C."

Then I asked him whether he ate any meat and he said yes, he loved ham and eggs, and I said, "Well, you get about 450 international units of B1 in the ham, and nearly everything but vitamin C in the eggs, and since he was sitting in the sunlight he was manufacturing vitamin D in his skin, and so he was practically getting everything he needed without the \$7.50 box of tablets. And also the way his grandfather got vitamins was just the way he was getting them—to wit, through his food."

People who are worrying about their vitamin intake should go to a large nutrition experiment laboratory and watch them trying to process food so as to get all the vitamins out of it. Or even worse, to get all of one vitamin out so they can make controlled experiments.

Vitamins became a human requirement by a process of adaptation to environment in the course of evolution. It is perfectly simple and scientific to imagine animals who do not need any vitamins at all. Plants are living organisms that in the course of evolution manufacture their tissue mostly out of sunlight, air and water.

But the food that animals, and later man, ate contained vitamins and the animal organism gradually adapted itself to utilizing them so it grew to be a habit that they couldn't get along without. Did you ever develop a habit that you finally couldn't get along without? Yes, you developed one, which is that your food must contain vitamins.

Of course, to answer the original

Washing and Drying Wool and Rayon

When washing rayon and wool blended fabrics, be sure that the soap is thoroughly dissolved before the immersion. Use several rinse waters to remove all traces of soap. If the water is hard, use a softener in the first rinse. And squeeze, don't ring!

Dry rayon and wool blended fabrics in a warm, not hot, place. Never put them in direct sunlight or near heated radiators.

Slow drying helps retain the strength of the fibers; quick drying weakens them.

Your Baby and Mine

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

The article several weeks ago on the "best" month in which to bear a child was challenged by the actuary of a large insurance company. As you remember, I thought February the best month since the baby would have, beginning in March, six months of uninterrupted opportunities for outdoor air and sunshine.

The following reprint from a statistical bulletin, which in turn quotes from "Birth, Stillbirth and Infant Mortality," issued by the U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1935, '36 and '37, says something quite different.

"Not only is summer the season when most babies are born, it is also the time when the best babies are born, and, what is not quite the same thing, it is the best time for babies to be born."

"By best babies is meant not necessarily the best-behaved or the best-tempered, but those best equipped constitutionally to withstand the rigors and special hazards of infancy."

"The winter and spring months are apparently the least favorable. Stillbirths are more frequent among babies born in the first five months of the year than those born in July, August and September. The highest rate for stillbirths and deaths from prenatal defects is that for children born in May, the very month in which the number of births is relatively at a minimum."

"Conversely, the months of July, August and September, when births are at a maximum, are the very months whose children have the lowest death rate from congenital conditions."

In reference to communicable diseases it is stated, "Children born in late spring and summer have a better chance to escape the ravages of these diseases than those born in December and January. Babies born in October and November are most favorably situated as regards the gastro-intestinal diseases."

"Thus comes about the fortunate situation that summertime, when the birth rate is at its maximum, is, first, the time

when the best babies are born, and, secondly, the time when babies born have the best chance to survive against the hazards of infection."

In Time Magazine of September 6—to give rest to the discussion—appears the following from the Foundation for the Study of Cycles: "Healthiest months for people to be born in are February and March. Great United States intellectuals tend to be born between February and April; artists and musicians in October or November; business executives in October to January."

These two scientific treatises seem to be in unconscious disagreement. So let's not worry too much about which month.

Our leaflet, "Advice for the Prospective Mother," may be had by sending a 3-cent stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request.

Complaint on Prices

Anonymity is one thing every woman can feel sure of when she has a legitimate complaint to make to the Price Panel of her local War Price and Rationing Board. The complaint may be made by letter, telephone, or in person. And the price clerk is usually the only person on the panel to know the name of the complainant.

Effective Doilies



A graceful pineapple edge swirls with style around these starry, crocheted doilies. Rich in design, easy to do, they look like real lace when done. Let them do you proud as a luncheon set or as ornament and protection for a polished buffet-top. The size of the thread used makes them large or small. Pattern 7829 contains instructions for doilies; stitches; materials. To obtain this pattern send 11 cents in coins to The Washington Post, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. 14th st., NEW YORK, 11, N. Y.



October is
Cloth Coat
Month
at Zirkin's

Just as you've always come to Zirkin's for Fine Furs, you'll come to Zirkin's for beautiful Cloth Coats.

WASHINGTON'S OLDEST FURRIERS, ESTABLISHED 1815



"I Will Keep Living Costs Down
If You Will Just Tell Me How"

Here is What You Must Do:

1. Pay No More Than Top Legal Prices.
2. Accept No Rationed Goods Without Giving Up Ration Stamps.
3. Do Everything You Can to Legitimately Keep Down the Cost of Living and Prevent Inflation.

Be sure to secure and sign one of the Home Front Pledges wherein you place yourself on record with your War Price and Rationing Board to absolutely abide by the First Two principles stated above.

That will be your bit toward keeping down living costs—your personal war job that you should regard as a sacred obligation.

As you shop be sure to check the prices listed on the price tickets of the articles or on the ceiling price lists against the prices you pay—make sure that you do not pay in excess of top legal

prices. Do not patronize unreliable dealers or those that have an unsavory reputation. Call your retailer's attention to any suspected errors. If he is unwilling to correct them, report the violation to the Price Panel of your War Price and Rationing Board, or the Better Business Bureau, in writing.

The Better Business Bureau urges you in the interest of proper buying, self protection and genuine wartime Americanism to do your part. Good stores everywhere are cooperating and willing to do their part. It is up to you.

THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU OF WASHINGTON, D. C.

534 Evening Star Building

This newspaper, in cooperation with Government, business and consumers, publishes this advertisement in furtherance of the War Effort.

THE NEWER
Jelleffs
1214-20 9 Street

Coty Kit

Chock full of Beauty

\$3.95
plus 10% tax



Contains
9 Preparations!

RED
WHITE
BLUE
BROWN

A good looking strap handle make-up kit that looks like a handbag. Made of fabricoid alligator grain and completely fitted with Coty's nine beauty preparations: Cleansing cream, Conditioning cream, skin freshener, foundation lotion, subline, face powder, rouge, lipstick and perfume! You'll say, "What grand Christmas gifts!" And you'll want one yourself.

Jelleffs' Telleries, Street Floor

Betrothal Announced



MISS MARGARET SNOWDEN STANLEY, whose engagement to Paul Fogle Mickey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward T. Mickey of Winston-Salem, N. C., is announced by her mother, Mrs. Harvey Stanley.

Miss Stanley is a native of Maryland and attended Western Maryland College. Her fiancé was graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1936 and the University of North Carolina Law School the next year. He served on the staff of the Attorney General of North Carolina for two years and in 1939 came to Washington to accept a position with the Tax Division of the Department of Justice.

Purely Personal

The congressional wives of the Red Cross Surgical Dressing Unit have issued invitations to hear Mrs. Roosevelt talk informally on her recent trip to the Pacific on Thursday at 3:30 o'clock in the Coolidge Auditorium of the Library of Congress. The ladies of the Senate Red Cross Unit will be guests of honor.

Mrs. Ralph William Close, wife of the Minister of South Africa, has issued invitations to a 5:30 to 7:30 cocktail party tomorrow in honor of the Australia High Commissioner to Canada and Lady Glasgow.

The Luxembourg Minister and Mme. Le Gallais have been visitors to New York at the Waldorf-Astoria.

Miss Lettie Margaret Gavin of Oil City, Pa., is visiting her father, Representative Leon H. Gavin of Pennsylvania prior to returning for her senior year at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., where she is president of Mosher Hall Women's Dormitory and in charge of women's volunteer war work on the campus.

Mrs. Edward Beale McLean entertained at dinner last evening in her Georgetown home, Friendship.

Mrs. Walter Wyatt will entertain at a 4 to 6 o'clock tea Wednesday afternoon in her home on Kalnia rd. in honor of Mrs. Henry F. Grady, who is here from San Francisco, and Mrs. James Hughes of Dover, Del., wife of the former Senator from Delaware. Mrs. Thomas Caligas will entertain at a luncheon in honor of Mrs. Hughes the next day at the Shoreham.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Waring will entertain at an informal buffet supper tomorrow evening in their apartment on Twentieth st.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lorian and family have taken a garden suite at the Hotel Roosevelt for the season. Mr. Lorian has just relinquished his post as Belgian Charge d'Affaires in Mexico City and is now attached to the Belgian Embassy here.

Col. S. W. Towle, USA, and Mrs. Towle are spending several days in New York at the Essex House.

Among the recent Washington arrivals at The Homestead, Hot Springs, Va., are Mr. and Mrs. Gardner E. Palmer, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Wilson, and Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. S. L. Crandall, Jr.

Luncheon Planned For Mrs. Sloan

Mrs. Wintemute W. Sloan will give a luncheon tomorrow in honor of Mrs. Benjamin Soule Gantz newly elected president of the Political Study Club.

Among those attending will be Senora de Michels, wife of the Ambassador of Chile, Senora de Munilla, wife of the Military and Air Attache of Cuba, Senora de Lozada, wife of Dr. Enrique Lozada of Bolivia, Senora Minerva Bernardino of the Dominican Republic, Mrs. William Bryant Young, wife of Admiral Young, Mrs. Henry Williams, wife of Admiral Williams, Mrs. Clinton Tribby, and Mrs. George Warren Offutt 3rd. Those assisting at the luncheon will be Mrs. Edward Campbell Shields, Mrs. Miriam B. Berryhill, Mrs. Frank Morrison, Mrs. Tilman Bacon Parks and Mrs. Edward Banks Gibson.

'Oh, Sugar! It's Canning Season Again,' Says Mrs. Buckingham

Ardent Worker on War Price and Rationing Board, Earns Gratitude of Housewives

By Betty Ruth McDevitt

"Pass the sugar, pappy," might have a hollow ring indeed out Silver Spring way these days if it weren't for the devotion to duty of Mrs. Hugh L. Buckingham. A member of the War Price and Rationing Board, and a volunteer worker, she puts in long office hours, and then brings home extra work on applications so that she has been able to pass on over 100 applications for sugar rations a week. And with the canning season at its peak and Mrs. Buckingham, an expert canner herself, rushed trying to do a little canning of her own, she finds that both her days and nights are full of sugar. Many a canner has Mrs. Buckingham to thank for the fact that she received her extra sugar ration in time for it to be of some use to her during the season.

By the end of the canning season, Mrs. Buckingham estimates she will have checked more than 1200 applications, the majority of which have come from the board's outlying districts covering Spencerville, Burtonsville, Glenmont, Colesville, Kensington. First applicants poured in from Takoma Park, where a large population of vegetarians are canning Victory crops.

Although requests come in for large quantities of sugar on many applications, Mrs. Buckingham scarcely turns down an appeal but allows some of the amount if the person has a good showing of fruit preserved since March. At the rate of preserving 4 quarts of fruit with a pound of sugar there should be 80 quarts of processed food, according to Mrs. Buckingham.

Never does Mrs. Buckingham refuse extra sugar without attaching a note to the application asking the person for an interview. Wednesdays from 10 a. m. until 2 p. m. are set aside for puzzled sugar consumers to see Mrs. Buckingham, who often irons out their troubles.

Biggest problem arises among the rural women, Mrs. Buckingham says, because they have always been accustomed to dipping into a 100-pound sugar barrel. One woman stated she used up all her sugar coupons because her sons were fond of cold drinks over the summer. Another woman with nine in her family wanted 200 pounds of sugar for additional canning. The maximum Mrs. Buckingham can issue, however, is 15 pounds on each ration book. On the whole, she has found the public most cooperative and grateful for the amounts allotted.

Senora De Espil To Be Honored

Senora de Espil, wife of the retiring Ambassador of Argentina, will be honored on Thursday afternoon at a tea to be given by the American Newspaper Women's Club at their clubhouse on Twentieth st. The fête will take place at 5 o'clock.

Senora de Espil has been an associate member of the club for several years. She has been active in assisting to entertain Latin-American guests of the club and in promoting understanding between newswriters from both sides of the border.

Former Resident Of Chevy Chase To Marry Cadet

Mr. and Mrs. Roy J. Wells of Abington, Pa., formerly of Chevy Chase, Md., announces the engagement of their daughter, Miss Nancy Lee Wells, to Aviation Cadet Franklin William Dunlap, USNR, son of Mr. and Mrs. Franklin A. Dunlap of Abington. Miss Wells, a student at Beaver College, Jenkintown, Pa., is leaving soon with her family to reside in Texas. Cadet Dunlap finished his preflight training at the University of Georgia and is now stationed at the Naval Air Base, Glenview, Ill.

Annapolis Man Is Executive Officer On Famous Jap-Sinking Sub

Annapolis, Md., Oct. 10.—Lieut. R. H. Bowers, son of Comdr. and Mrs. John T. Bowers of Annapolis, is the executive officer of the submarine Guardfish which recently was awarded a presidential citation. The submarine, commanded by Lieut. Comdr. N. C. Ward of Indian-head, was cited for sinking 80,000 tons of Japanese shipping and damaging 14,000 tons in enemy waters.

Mrs. Oliver W. Vandenberg, daughter of Admiral Ernest J. King, and Mrs. King, wife of Colonel Vandenberg, USA,

and their four children recently arrived in Annapolis to make their home at 45 Franklin st., the former home of Admiral and Mrs. King. Mrs. J. M. B. Howard has arrived from Aruba, Netherlands, and is visiting her parents, Admiral and Mrs. King, in Washington, D. C. Later Mrs. Howard will come to Annapolis to visit her mother-in-law, Mrs. Douglas Howard at her apartment in St. John's st.

Capt. and Mrs. Theodore W. Johnson of Annapolis are house guests of Mrs. Morgan H. Baldwin at her home, Deep River, at Waterbury.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

1011 F AND G STREETS
PHONE DIAMOND 5300

"Such a Breath-taking"



Deserve all the compliments of your friends who throng the reception line—at home after the wedding or in the doorway of an army chapel. This beautifully unadorned wedding gown is the essence of all things traditional—it is your dream and his come true. Of Skinner's rayon satin in soft-as-candlelight ivory tone, it is made with stately princess lines, so becoming to a statuesque figure or a tiny one. In size 14 or to order in your size. . . . \$45

The veil, with its exquisite coronal of bridal illusion, especially designed in our Millinery Salon's workroom. Fingertip length. . . \$25
Three-yard length. . . . \$35
W&L—Walnut Room and Millinery Salon, Third Floor

Look almost as memorable, as you start on your wedding journey, in a suit of muted blue or green wool. At its waistline, an enormous "bow," at its neckline, the gentlest of dyed squirrel collars. . . . \$75
W&L—Misses' Dresses, Third Floor

For "all the world" to see—your rings, as shining as your happiness: Solitaire diamond in 14-karat white gold, with two small diamonds. . . . \$338.80

Platinum wedding circles with seven channel-set diamonds. . . . \$187
Prices include tax

W&L—Fine Jewelry, First Floor

Announce the "happy ending" of your personal love story, to your friends with correctly engraved invitations or announcements. We help you choose the traditional form, given charming modern expression.

W&L—Engraving Room, Third Floor

Musical Mugs



4.00

Add zest to every gathering by using these musical mugs. Delightful Swiss music box beneath the cool refreshing liquid. Blue, green or ivory and with assorted tunes.

Ching—Third Floor

MR. FOSTER'S Shop

Thirtieth between F & G

Republic 3540

Store Hours: 9:30-6; Thurs., 12:30-9



MARCELLA HENDRICKS

sings
every afternoon and evening
with

JOHNNY SHAW

and his singing band
in the

Lilyflower
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Four Fighting Sons In All-Out Family

Earle Draer Likes Being the Proud Father
Of Navy, Marine and Army Officers

By Patricia Grady

Earle Draer doesn't need a service pin. His war-acquired chest expansion is a dead giveaway that he has four sons fighting in various spots of this global conflict.

Mr. Draer, who is deputy commissioner of the Federal Housing Authority, is feeling particularly set-up this week, as his third war-rice son has been visiting him after a stage in the South Pacific. The visiting son—his little hard to keep track of this service quartet—is Ensign Norman C. Draer, USNR. He flew in from a six month's session as a fighter pilot attached to an aircraft carrier in the South Pacific.

But now he has gone again, to check in at the Naval Base at Norfolk, Va., and Mr. Draer's house on Wilson lane in Bannockburn, Md., is ready and waiting for the next Washington leave of a Draer serviceman.

Frederic Is Marine Officer

Mr. Draer isn't expecting his oldest son, First Lieut. Frederic Draer, USMC, to drop in on him any time in the near future. This Marine officer is "somewhere in the Southwest Pacific," and, in keeping with the best military tradition, his self-censored letters have never given the slightest clue to his station.

Frederic, like his three brothers, was born in Charlotte, N. C., and still clings to his Southern accent. He was graduated from the McCaulle Military School in Chattanooga, Tenn., and went from there to the University of Tennessee. Despite his early exposure to the military, Frederic turned to a peacetime pursuit and spent two years working for the National Park Service.

Came the "national emergency," and he enlisted in the Marine Corps, a few weeks before Pearl Harbor. Working his way up through the ranks, he went to the Officers' Candidates School at Quantico, Va., and from there to the advanced engineering school at New River, N. C. He served several months at Camp Pendleton, Calif., before sailing overseas.

Earle Teaches Gliding

Feeling that two Draers in any one branch of the service would be unfair to the other branches, the second son, Earle, Jr., enlisted in the Army. A graduate of Phillips Exeter, he had won a four-year scholarship to the University of Pennsylvania, where he studied architecture. But when the world's troubles started to shake isolationist America, Earle abandoned his last year at the university and told his father of his enlistment after he was in uniform.

That was back in January of 1941. Soon afterward he was sent to Hawaii and was there during that black day of December 7. Before long, he was in an Officers' Candidates School at Fort Belvoir, and from there went to Augusta, Ga., then to Louisiana, then Camp Hood. Because of his architectural training,

ing, he was put in camouflage work. But that seemed a bit too tame for a Draer. He applied for a transfer to the glider service.

He won his wings and is now teaching the techniques of the motorless planes. His mail goes to First Lieut. Earle S. Draer, Jr., Sedalia Army Base, Mo.

Norman Is Navy Pilot

Third in this all-out fighting family, is Ensign Norman Draer, who made his entrance in an earlier paragraph. He was in his third year at Georgia Tech when he decided he would like to be flying a Navy plane. He enlisted in the Naval Air Program and won his wings in Florida last December. After advance training at Norfolk, Va., he went out to the Pacific to do a little practice of what had been preached to him in his flight classrooms.

Checking off the last name on the Draers' service roll, we come to Cadet Charles A. Draer, who enlisted in the Navy's V-12 program. A 19-year-old flying cadet, he is now in the process of being transferred to the Army.

And how does Earle Draer, sr., feel about his uniformed sons? "I like being a proud father," he says.

Women Officers Are Honored At Service Tea

The four top-ranking American women in uniform were the guests of honor yesterday afternoon at a tea in the Jackson Place home of the Women's City Club, when that organization held "open house" in honor of the women officers and inaugurated its service women's program for the year.

Col. Oveta Culp Hobby, WAC, stood in line with Lieut. Comdr. Mildred A. McAfee, WAVES, Lieut. Comdr. Dorothy Stratton, SPARS, Maj. Ruth Streeter, Marines, and Mrs. John T. Luckner, president of the club.

Among those assisting at the tea were Mrs. Gus A. Schmidt, Mrs. Gladys Ball Middlemiss, Dr. Margaret Miller, Mrs. J. Frank Bowling, Miss Jessie O. Eiting, Miss Elizabeth Trump, Miss Miriam Edwards, Mrs. Frank Sullivan and Mrs. Harry Packard.

Like the Martins and the Coys



—is the age-old rivalry between the Army and the Navy when Dan Cupid takes the situation in hand. On a honeymoon at the Homestead, Virginia Hot Springs, Lieut. and Mrs. Robert G. Riley stop beside the reflecting pool for a bit of unimpaired reflection of their own. Mrs. Riley, now an ensign in the WAVES, is the former Miss Mary Ann Warren, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry W. Warren of Des Moines, Iowa. The uniformed Riley will report for duty in Washington soon.

Lucius Beebe's New York

From Guadalcanal via a Marine Corps release comes the intelligence that Jack and Charlie's has something of an outpost in the South Pacific, where Bob Kriender, Maj. I. Robert Kriender, on the official records, and a partner in the business, and Johnny Murphy of the Bronx represent "21" in the same military command. Johnny, who is a private of Marines, used to be a member of the door staff of Jimmy, the concierge at Jack and Charlie's, and as such a messenger and courier for the patrons and proprietors of the house. By the whim of chance he was assigned to the same company in which Major Bob is assigned as adjutant, and is once again in

messenger service for his old boss.

"The boss looks a little different without his dinner clothes, and some of the guests at our mess aren't as schooled in table manners as George Jean Nathan or the front-room patrons upstairs," says Johnny. "But you can't say the old '21' isn't represented in this man's outfit!"

THE GREAT Alfred I. Barton was on the town last week, splashing around in Lucius Boomer's plush Park ave. puddles, and handed in a majority report on the Florida situation for the coming season. Since he is the proprietor, along with a flood of not-too-bankrupt folk, of the celebrated Surf Club at Miami Beach, and in that neck of the woods is the law, high, middle and low, his word can pretty well be taken at face value.

The Army Air Forces have given the Surf Club back to the dinner-jacketed Indians as of December 1, and Barton says, the Florida holidays will be characterized by modified luxe. A neat season, but not gaudy, with the military in predominant numbers. The Navy money is an important factor in Miami's calculations, and Barton estimates the uniforms on his premises at about 10 to 1 civilian. Meat and liquor are the principal problems of the posh saloonkeepers, but most chefs and stewards have been stocking away beef for some months, and the Army and Navy influence can be counted on to see to it that shortages aren't too drastic. Transportation will, of course, be at a heavy premium, but the various railroads hope, with extra sections permitted by the authorities, to be able to handle civilian requirements.

Other Miami clubs, notably the Bath and Indian Creek, will also be going concerns. The Bath, rather smoothly, has advised that enlisted personnel of the services will not be admitted to its premises. This sort of thing hardly requires any editorial comment.

After six years of emulating the fabulous vintner, Manny Chappell, the happy Hungarian, Joe Fejer, has turned in his sample case for his fiddle case and is serenading the supper set at the Penthouse Club on Central Park South. With four other naturalized tiganes, including the inevitable cymbal player, Fejer is converting the Penthouse into a Budapest house from 10 p. m. and thereafter, seven nights of each week. Actually, the moon-faced, bald-headed Hungarian is doubling, because he still is taking orders for distilled sundries. But he grew so melancholy about the wasteful disuse of his \$10,000 Amati violin which the late W. Earle Dodge, the copper king, casually bestowed upon him as a gift a couple of decades back, that he was torn between storing the fiddle at Simpson's or giving it regular employment.

From his first call upon his initial prospect, Peter Ogletti at La Rue, who ordered 50 cases, Fejer was a colossal triumph in the Scotch empire. That he is well acquainted in the cafe world his imposing sales record proves in no small figures. His big and rotund form, with features to match, have been hovering over Gotham's after-dark scene for almost two score years and he has witnessed the passing parade in

Future of Weddings Is Well in Hand

From the looks of the engagement-announcement situation, Washington isn't going to suffer from a dearth of weddings in the near future.

Among the many betrothals being made known is that of Miss June Hutchins to Lieut. (j. g.) Farrell Ruppert, USNR, son of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Ruppert of Chevy Chase, Md. The announcement is made by Miss Hutchins' mother, Mrs. Ruth King Hutchins of Winchester, Mass., and Cape Cod, Me.

Miss Hutchins attended the Stuart School and the School of the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Mass. Her fiancé attended Georgetown University and Purdue University, where he received his master's degree. Lieut. Ruppert, who is a member of Delta Tau Delta Fraternity, is now stationed in Boston.

The wedding is planned for November 6.

Wenschell—Walther

Dr. and Mrs. J. Frederic Wenschell announce the engagement of their daughter, Catherine Rose, to Ethan Walther, son of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Walther of Denver, Colo.

Miss Wenschell is a graduate of Wisconsin University and took her master's degree at Columbia. Mr. Walther, who is a graduate of Dpner University, is at present employed in the chief engineer's office of the War Department.

The wedding will take place in November.

Jenkins—Wickers

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Jenkins of Leesburg, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Elsie, to Charles Alben Wickers, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wickers of Washington.

The wedding will take place the last of this month.

Berberich—Guay

Mr. and Mrs. Robert B. Berberich of this city announce the engagement of their daughter, Barbara Ann, to Lieut. Albert R. Guay, AUS, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Guay of Queens Chapel Manor, Md. No date has been set for the wedding.

Ambassadors' Wives To Attend Fund Tea

Community War Fund-working wives of several ambassadors will be among those receiving at a 5 to 6 o'clock tea at the Sulgrave Club this afternoon when the Kalorama Road Section of the Community War Fund drive entertains.

Mme. Fotich, wife of the Yugoslav Ambassador, Mme. Munthe de Morgenstern, wife of the Norwegian Ambassador, and Mme. Hurlan, wife of the Czech Ambassador, head teams for the coming drive. Mrs. Barnett Nover is chairman of the section.

Capital Nuptials Crowd The Autumn Calendar

Miss Catherine D'Andelet Becomes the Bride of
Cass Jackovich in Morning Ceremony Here

If things matrimonial keep on apace, October may go to the head of the list of traditional wedding months.

Among the recent weddings in Washington was the ceremony on Saturday in the St. Francis DeSales Church when Miss Catherine Elizabeth D'Andelet, daughter of John Donald D'Andelet, principal musician of the United States Marine Band, retired, and Mrs. D'Andelet, became the bride of Cass Joseph Jackovich, son of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Jackovich of Woodard, Iowa.

The Very Rev. George L. Gignas officiated at the 10 o'clock nuptial mass. The bride, who was escorted by her father, wore a white satin gown, fashioned with a long, fitted bodice and a shirred skirt, which ended in a full-length train. The round neckline was formed of rosepoint lace with seed pearls and gold applique forming a yoke. She carried a white prayer book, covered with white orchids and her full-length veil of illusion was held in place by a coronet of rosepoint lace, edged in seed pearls.

Miss Jean Tressa D'Andelet, a sister of the bride and her maid of honor, wore a gown of ice blue taffeta brocade and carried arm bouquet of yellow roses. Her velvet calot with a face veil was of the same color.

The bridesmaids were Miss Helen Magdalen Shields of Lowell, Mass., Miss Mary E. Burt of Manassas, Va., Mrs. Louis Walter of Laurel Spring, N. J., and Miss Helen G. Meyers of Washington. They wore gowns similar to that of the honor attendant, but in pink, their matching calots also fashioned like that of the maid of honor. Their arm bouquets were of pink roses.

Beverly Cecil was the junior bridesmaid and wore a long dress of blue brocade. Stanley Jackovich served his brother as best man and the ushers were John E. Malone, Joseph Edward D'Andelet and Pvt. First Class Donald D'Andelet, brothers of the bride, and Lieut. Harold Roche, USNR.

Following the ceremony, a reception was held at the Admiral Club. After a wedding trip, the couple will make their home at 8007 Takoma ave., Silver Spring, Md.

Barry—McWilliams

Sergeant Mae V. L. McWilliams of the WAC Recruiting Office, District of Columbia, became the bride of Lieut. John Russell Barry on Wednesday.

The North Post Chapel of Fort Myer, Va., was the setting for the ceremony. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. E. McWilliams of Ozone, Tex., and Lieutenant Barry is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael J. Barry of Victor, N. Y.

The bride wore the olive drab uniform of the WAC and carried a spray of gardenias on a white prayer book. Her maid of honor was Donna Jacobs of Arkansas City, Ark., and Sergt. Caroline York of Meridian, Tex., was the bridesmaid. Lieut. William Lynn Calderline, Cincinnati, Ohio, was the best man and Capt. George G. Perkins of Seattle served as usher.

Among the guests were Maj. Gen. John T. Lewis, command-

ing general of the military district of Washington; Maj. Howard B. Rumsey, adjutant general, Military District of Washington; Capt. Bernice L. Keplinger, WAC director, Military District of Washington; Lieut. Helen M. Cooper, recruiting officer, Military District of Washington and her staff. A reception followed in the foyer of the church.

Lieutenant Barry is a member of the Medical Corps, Valley Forge General Hospital, Phoenixville, Pa. After a short wedding trip in Philadelphia, the couple will return to their respective posts in the service of the United States Army.

Martin—Blough

Mr. and Mrs. Carmen G. Blough of Washington, D. C., and Penn Laird, Va., announce the marriage of their daughter Elizabeth to John W. Martin, Jr., U. S. Army, on Tuesday, October 5.

The ceremony was performed at 8:30 p. m., in the home of the bride in Washington with Dr. John S. Flory, president-emeritus of Bridgewater College, officiating.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white satin and lace. Her finger-ring veil of illusion was held by a Juliet cap. She carried a sheaf of gladioli petals. Miss Mary Zigler of Easton, Md., was maid of honor and wore a gown of avon blue taffeta. She carried autumn flowers. James Lee Houff of Richmond served as best man.

Pvt. First Class Martin is the son of John W. Martin of Hagerstown, Md., and Mrs. Kern Arnold of Washington. Both Pvt. First Class Martin and Mrs. Martin attended Bridgewater College.

They will be at home at the University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala., where the bridegroom is stationed.

Bennett—Allgrove

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Jesse Allgrove of Tyngsborough, Mass., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Jessemine Nelson Allgrove, to Lieut. John Manches Bennett, USA. Lieutenant Bennett is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Manches O. Bennett of Memphis, Tenn.

The marriage took place on Monday, October 4 at the Park Street Congregational Church in Boston. Miss Mary Braden of this city and Lieut. Karl Schmidt, USA, were the attendants. Lieutenant Bennett is leaving shortly for service overseas. Mrs. Bennett will return to Washington where she is secretary to Representative Griffith.



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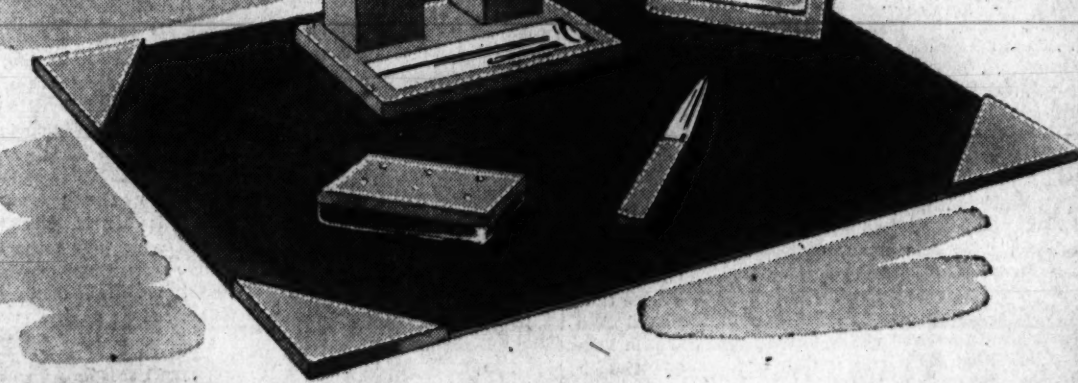
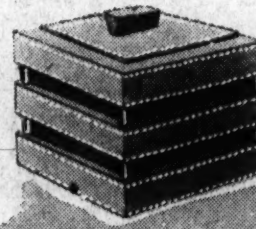


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75 to Enter Armed Forces Tomorrow

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The Washington Post

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SCOTTIE DOG, by N. St. w. w. October 10. Revised. CO. 2487.

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HELP. WOMEN 18

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Interest Rates

By Roger W. Babson

Creeping Upturn Is Noted

From the December, 1941, low in 19 cities of 2.40 per cent as the average rate for top-notch commercial loans to bank customers, interest rates have been gradually creeping upward. In August, 1942, the average bank rate was 2.48 per cent. By June of this year rates were up to 2.76 per cent. Currently the bank rate for commercial loans is averaging 3 per cent. Rates for prime commercial paper now average 3 1/2 per cent.

These are up over the average for 1941 but unchanged from the average for 1942. I believe that after the war all interest rates will be higher.

Up to the time of the New Deal, economists considered the actual hard-earned savings of individuals as the primary source of capital. In the past, out of such accumulations were financed our railroads, public utilities and other great enterprises. The rate of interest depended upon the amount of such capital available at any given time and the faith of the owners thereof that it would promptly be paid back when due with money of equal value. In other words, upon the old law of supply and demand we depended for interest rates. Now under our "managed currency"

system the picture temporarily is changed.

Because of the large current supply of money, rates for commercial bank loans, for commercial paper and the yields on short-term, high-grade bonds are absurdly low. Dollars are being multiplied very rapidly through the expansion of bank credits. But the rapid rise in the quantity of dollars has been at the expense of their intrinsic value. If the Federal Reserve authorities should change their policy and tighten the supply of money, we could have sharply rising interest rates. This may become necessary in order to attract investors' funds to Government bonds and notes in any really substantial amount.

Economic principles cannot always be depended upon to hold water consistently. Their course can be diverted to some extent by wars, legislation and perhaps by human nature. The old "quantity" theory of money is that increasing the amount of gold or silver money always causes higher commodity prices and/or lower interest rates. The new conception of the "quantity" theory of money is as follows: Any increase in its quantity, however derived, will lower rates; also that all forms of new bank credits, although perhaps basically dangerous, can be a real source of capital. In other words, these quantitative professors believe that the money market may be manipulated so it is no longer necessary to wait for individuals to accumulate or save capital.

Both the old and amended money theories assume that the faith of the lenders will remain 100% and constant. Loss of faith by the lenders will offset the effects of more available money and credit. If lenders come to believe that the money which they are to get five or ten years hence in payment of their loans will be poorer money and will have less purchasing power, then these lenders will demand a higher rate to compensate for this risk. Fearing this "loss of faith" factor is the reason why I expect higher interest rates after

the Government takes off its control, which some day it must do.

All of us have some capital. It may be represented by the clothes we wear or the stocks, bonds and real estate which we own. Capital is primarily derived from work or production. It may consist of factory buildings, machinery, raw materials, farm produce, barns or inventories. Examples are almost inexhaustible. The principal sources of capital are (1) consumers' thrift; (2) direct capitalization of the product of labor; (3) governmental thrift or taxation for capital purposes; and (4) new bank money or a deposit credit resulting from a loan.

The first three of the above-mentioned sources of capital are absolutely sound. I am not so sold on the fourth which is nothing more than borrowing. There is now too large an amount of borrowing or expanding bank credit against the purchase of Government securities. The size of this is far above the amount of brokers' loans preceding the 1929 stock market crash. And all this credit is being secured at a ridiculously low interest rate. I wonder how long the Federal Reserve System can go on buying, for its member banks, Government securities to the extent it has been doing and letting the banks expand their credits for this purpose.

As an inflation brake and to stop expanding bank credits, the Treasury Department is now endeavoring to get Government bonds into the hands of individuals rather than

into banks. But to do this they must ultimately pay higher rates of interest on Government paper. If rates go up, investors' bond portfolios will shrink in value and there will be a general switching to equity stocks. This is another reason why I am bullish on the stock market and do not like high-priced, low-yield bonds.

Even a small rise in interest rates will help banks and their stockholders. Long-term, high-grade bonds held by banks will, of course, then slide off. However, rates for unsecured and for collateral loans, together with loans on real estate, should rise to swell the banks' gross income.

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